

Reading Classical Hebrew

Course Index

This Index covers *Voicing Hebrew* (its page, section §, and exercise Ex numbers are prefixed v), the supplementary material (its page numbers are prefixed s), and the *First Hebrew Primer* pages in Chapters 4-endmatter that are *not* revised or replaced (its page, Chapter §, and exercise Ex numbers are prefixed p).

When a *Primer* page revision provided in the supplementary material is merely cosmetic (e.g., the addition of personal pronouns to a verb conjugation) I have cited the original *Primer* page in the Index; where the revision affects the exposition or a page is replaced, I have cited the supplementary material instead. In consulting a *Primer* page that is cited in the Index you may wish to check for supplementary material relating to that page in case your judgement on which should be cited differs from mine.

Vocabulary words are indexed only at their first occurrence unless they are explicitly discussed elsewhere. Words appearing in the excerpts from the Book of Ruth are indexed only if they also appear elsewhere, and words appearing in other Bible quotations are indexed only if they are listed there as vocabulary.

Particular fonts are used for **transliterations**, *translations*, and **vocalizations**, and sometimes the following abbreviations appear.

m masculine	f feminine	s singular	p plural
inf infinitive	cmd command	part participle	imp imperfect

This course works for beginning students because of its selection and sequencing of topics and because of the gradual progression of its treatment from simple to sophisticated. These desirable features distance the course far from a systematic exposition of the subject, and this Index unavoidably reflects that fact.

?, *see* question

501 *Hebrew Verbs*, indispensable book, s114e, s182a
A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament
 the BDB, p361–p364, s114b

□ represents an arbitrary consonant, v6

aaf, אַף, *a nose; anger*, p349, s346
 possessive endings, p349

aa1, אַל, *don't*, p164, p195

in negative command, p197

aamah, אַמָּה, *a maidservant*, p177

abandon, azav, אָזַב, *he abandoned*, p310

abbreviation

indicated by gershayim םׁ, v31

m, f, s, p used in translations, v4

also, see Course Index introduction

able, yachol, יָכֹל, *he was able*, p209, p214

Abraham, אַבְרָהָם, p26

accent

and spelled ך before accented syllable, s35

how marked, s415, v3, v24

on implicitly doubled consonant, v25

pausal shift of, p40

sheva ends syllable, v27

sheva never begins syllable, Solution 3.7.12, v44

shifted by reversing vav, p398, s166

shown in vocabulary lists, p26

which syllable, v24

ach, אַח, *but*, p79, p135, s139
achal, אָחַל, *he ate*, p51
 drop letter imperfect, p107
acknowledgements, §v1.5.3, v4
act noun, **ma'aseh**, מַעֲשֵׂה, *an act, deed*, p180, s283d
active participle, p181–p184
 יָ or אָ between first and second root letters, p181
 as adjective, p182–p183
 as noun, p183–p184
 as verb, p181–p182
 of אָחַז, אָחַז, אָחַז, אָחַז, p181
 spelling variations, p181
 used for present tense verb, s182a
active verb pattern, *see* **pa'al**, **pi'ayl**, **hifeel**
ad, אַד, *until*, p49, p60
ad olam, אָד־עַד, *until forever*, p94
Adam, **adam**, אָדָם, p71
adam, אָדָם, *Adam; a person*, p71
adamah, אָדָמָה, *earth*, p116
ad asher, אָד־אֲשֶׁר, *until*, p63
adee, אָדֵּי, *an ornament*, p295
adjacent shevas, §v3.4.1, v27–v28
adjective
 about, §p14, p127–p130
 definition, p127
 endings for ms, fs, mp, fp, p128
 active participle as, p182–p183
 agreement with noun, p127, p128
 as noun, p130
 definite for definite noun, p128, p129, p183
 demonstrative pronoun used as, p131
 describing noun with possessive ending, p143
 follows noun with inseparable preposition, p131
 follows word pair, p130
 how indicated in dictionary, s114c
 in noun sentence, p129
 participle as one follows noun, p182
 precedes אֲחֵרִי, p130
 used with *from* for comparison, p132
adjective phrase, p127, p129
 adjective follows noun, p127
 both adjective and noun must be definite, p129
adon, אָדוֹן, *lord*, p71, s98
adonai, אָדוֹנָי, *lord*, s253a, s253c, s253g
Adonai, pronounced in place of אֱלֹהִים, s98
adonai eloheem, אָדוֹנָי אֱלֹהִים, name for God, s98
adumah, אָדֻמָּה, *red f*, p161
afar, אָפָר, *dust*, s302
after, preposition, **akharay**, אַחֲרָי; **akhar**, אַחֲרַי, p151
afterwards, **akharay chayn**, אַחֲרָי-חַיַּיִן, s166
age specification in Bible, p198
agreement of gender and number
 adjective with noun, p127, p128
 cardinal number with noun, p197
 noun with participle as adjective, p182
 object pronoun with object, p152
 subject with participle as verb, p182
 verb with first word of word pair, p75, p83
 verb with subject, p34
ah sound confuses verb endings, s62a
ah vowel, patach אָ or qamats אָ, v7
 in enhanced sheva, v29
aharon, אַהֲרֹן, *Aaron*, p180
ahav, אָהַב, *he loved*, s139
 ahoov, אָהוּב, passive participle, p185
 v'ahavta, וְאַהַבְתָּ, *and you shall love*, s253h
aht, אָהַת, *you fs*, p51, s51a
akh, vocalization of furtive patach, v29
akh, אָח, *a brother*, p40
akhar, אַחֲרַי, *after, behind*, p151
akharay, אַחֲרָי, *after, behind*, p151
 pronoun endings, p154
akharay chayn, אַחֲרָי-חַיַּיִן, *afterwards*, s166
akhat, אַחַת, *one f*, p195
akhayr, אַחֲרַי, *other*, s268
al, אַל, *on, upon, over, above*, p51, p151
 pronoun endings, p154
alah, אָלַה, *he went up*, p71, s316
 conjugate like אָלַח, p71, p170, p318
 often followed by preposition, p318
al cayn, אַל־כַּיִן, *therefore*, s166
aleph, אָ
 can take enhanced sheva, v28
 shape, v7, v14
 silent, v7
alephbet
 chart, s415, v6
 required to use dictionary, s114a, v20
alive, **khahe**, אָחֵי; **khayyah**, אָחֵי, s166
aliyah, אֲלִיָּה, *an ascent*, s283g
all, כָּל, כָּל; also כָּל, כָּל, כָּל, p71
all of us, כָּל־נוֹ, p241
also, **gam**, גַּם, p71
altar, **mizbayakh**, מִזְבֵּיחַ, *an altar*, s166
alyad, אֶל־יָד, *near, at hand, next to*, p71
am, אָמ, *a people, nation*, p40

amad, אָמַד, *he stood*, p26, s268
 conjugation, p170

amar, אָמַר, *he said*, p51, p68
 drop letter imperfect, p107, p108
 with reversing vav, p170

ambiguity in spelling, v15–v16
 summary of reasons, Answer 2.6.4.4, v39

among, בֵּין used alone, preposition, p64, p151

anah, אָנַח, *he answered*, s166

anakhnoo, אֲנַחְנוּ, *we*, p51, s51a

and, prefix וְ, s35
 reversing vav, p167, s166
 rules for pointing, p393, s35, s166

anee, אָנִי, *I*, p51, s51a

angel, mal'ach, מַלְאָךְ, *an angel*, s166

anger, aaf, אָפַּח in the Bible, p349, s346

annotations in dictionary, s114c–s114d

announce, hishmeea, אֲנַחְשֵׁה, *he announced*, s268

anochee, אָנוּחֵי, *I*, p51, s51a

anoo, אָנוּ, *we*, p51, s51a

answer, anah, אָנַח, *he answered*, s166

apostrophe ' , transliteration of sounded sheva, v25

appointed time, moayd, מוֹעֵד, p214

Aramaic translation of Bible, targum, תַּרְגּוּם, s283g

arba, אַרְבָּע, *four f*, p195

arbaah, אַרְבָּעִים, *four m*, p195

arbaeem, אַרְבַּעִים, *forty*, p262, p352

arbitrary consonant represented by ׀, v6

areem, אֲרֵימ, *cities*, p42

arise
 kahm, אָמַח, *he arose*, s227, s302
 vatakam, וַתֵּאָרֶם, *and she arose*, p295

ark
 aron, אָרוֹן, *cabinet*, p241
 tayvah, תַּיְוָה, *boat*, p262

arm, z'roa, זְרוּעַת, *an arm*, p340

army, אֶרֶץ or אֲרָצָה, p209

aroch, אָרוּךְ, *long*, p323, p324

arom, אָרוּם, *naked*, p278

aron, אָרוֹן, *ark cabinet*, p241

around, saveev, סָבִיב, p127

article
 definite, ׀ prefix for *the*, s28–s28a
 indefinite, *a* or *an* implied, s28

as the Lord lives, אֲשֶׁר יְהוָה, p283

asaf, אָסַף, *he gathered*, s316

asah, אָסַח, *he did, made*, p60
 conjugate like אָסַח, p62, p170
 conjugation, s62a

asar, אָסַר, *he bound*, p310

asar, אָסַר, *-teen m* suffix in numbers 11–19, p198

asarah, אָסַרְתִּי, *ten m*, p195

ascent, aliyah, אֲלִיָּה, s283g

ashamed, vayayvosh, וַיִּבֹשׁ, *and he was ashamed*, p278

asheer, אָשֵׁר, *rich*, p352

asher, אָשֶׁר, *that, which*, p60, p68

Ashkenazic pronunciation, s114b, s283e–s283g, v2
 ih ׀ vowel as *ee*, v11
 taf ׀ as *s*, v15
 unfortunate vocalization, Answer 2.4.4.4, v38

ask, shaal, שָׁאַל, *he asked*, p352

atah, אַתָּה, *you ms*, p51, s51a

atah, אַתָּה, *now*, p135, s166

atem, אַתֶּם, *you mp*, p51, s51a

aten, אַתֶּן, *you fp*, p51, s51a

av, אָב, *a father*, p32, p190

avad, אָוַד, *he worked*, s346

avar, אָוַר, *he crossed over*, p40, s268
 conjugation, p170

avodah, אַבְדָּה, *work; worship*, p241

avon, אָוֹן, *a sin*, s227

avonot, אָוֹנוֹת, *sins*, s227

avot, אָבוֹת, *fathers*, p42

avraham, אַבְרָהָם, *Abraham*, p26

awe vowel, ׀, p392, s166, v3
 after which sheva is silent, v28
 also denoted ׀, v29
 same as half-qamats enhanced sheva, p94

awnee, אָוֵן, *poor*, p295, p352

ay vowel, tsere ׀, v13

ayd, אֵד, *a witness*, p328, s253g

ayech, אֵיךְ, *how*, p324, p340

ayen, אֵינִי, *there is not*, p116
 negating a noun sentence, p118
 negating a participle, p242
 with pronoun ending, p241, p242
also, see lo, אֵין, not

ayen caylohaynoo, Sabbath hymn, pEx 15.8, p146

ayen lee, אֵין לִי, *I do not have*, p156

ayfoh, אֵיפֹה, *where?*, p352

ayil, אֵיִל, *a ram*, s227

ayin, אֵין
 can take enhanced sheva, v28
 of a verb, second root letter, p369
 shape, v14
 silent letter, v13

- ayl, אַל, name for God, s98
- ayleem, אַלֵּים, *gods*, p263
- ayleh, אֵלֶּה, *these*, p116, p119, p131
- aym, אִמָּה, *a mother*, p116, p190
- aymek, אַמְעַק, *a valley*, p352
- aynenoo, אַנְנוּ, *we are not*, p241, p242
after noun, p242
- aysev, אַשְׁבַּע, *grass*, p89, p295
- aysh, אֵשׁ, *fire*, p235, p310
- ayt, אַיִת, definite direct object marker; *with*, *see et*
- ayt, אַיִת, *time*, s166
- aytz, אֵץ, *a tree; wood*, p89, p94, p235
- ayyin, אַיִן, *an eye*, p82, s316
- az, אַז, *then*, p68, p79, p89, p94
- azav, אִצַּב, *he abandoned*, p310
- b'-, ב' prefix, *in, with, on*, p46, p151, s44
pronoun endings, p153
with infinitive, p210
- b'derech, בְּדֶרֶךְ, *on the road to*, p74
- b'haymah, בְּחַיְמָה, *a beast*, p32
- b'kerev-, בְּקֶרֶב, *within*, p241
- b'rachah, בְּרַחֵם, *a blessing*, p203
- b'toch, בְּתוֹךְ, *within*, p151, s44, s139
- ba, בָּ, *he came*, s302
command, p229
conjugation, p303, s227
imperfect, s228
participles, s228
- Bach, Johann Sebastian, v9
- bachah, בָּכָה, *he wept*, p295
- bad, *see evil*
- banah, בָּנָה, *he built*, p180
conjugation, p216
- barakh, בָּרַךְ, *he fled*, p135
- baruch, בָּרוּךְ, *blessed*, adjective, p146, p184
- basar, בָּשָׂר, *flesh*, s139
- bat, בַּת, *daughter*, p32, p203, p249
in specifying age, p198
possessive endings, p244
unchanged in word-pair form, p73
- battle, milkhamah, מִלְחָמָה, *a battle*, p60
- bayameem hahaym, בַּיָּמֵי הַיָּמִים, *in those days*, p68
- bayen, בֵּין
among when used alone, p60, p64, p151
between when used in pairs, p64, p149, p151
- bayit, בַּיִת, *a house*, p26, p27
possessive endings, s140
- bayn, בֵּין, *a son*, p26, p190
- bayraych, בָּרַךְ, *he blessed*, p255
conjugation, p258
- baytlechem, בֵּית לֶחֶם, *Bethlehem*, p94
- baytzah, בַּיִצָּה, *an egg*, p235
- BDB, The, p366, s114a, s114b
how to use, p361–p364
Einspahr index, p364, s114a
- be, verb
conjugation, p62, p118, s182a
- hayah, הָיָה, *he was*, p62, p116, p177, s62a, s182a
- hayoh, הִיָּה, *it will surely be*, s182a
- nihyah, נִהְיָה, *he became*, s182a
- vatihee, וַתִּהְיֶה, *and she was*, s182a
- vay'hee, וַיְהִי, *and he was*, s182a
- veehee, וְהָיָה, *and it shall be*, p265
- y'hee, יִהְיֶה, *may it be*, s182a
root ה.י.ה, p60
implicit in noun sentence, p116, s182a
- bear, dov, בָּר, *a bear*, p190
- beast, b'haymah, בְּחַיְמָה, *a beast*, p32
- beautiful
yafah, יָפָה, *beautiful fs*, p203, p324
- yafeem, יָפְעַם, *beautiful mp*, p278, p352
- yafeh, יָפְחָה, *beautiful ms*, p174, p190, p324
- because, כִּי, p68, p71
- bed
mishcav, מִשְׁכָּב, *a bed*, p190
- mitah, מִטָּה, *a mat*, p249
- before, preposition לְפָנַי, p51, p151
- beged, בְּגָד, *a garment*, p174, p255
- beged-cepet letters פתחצתקסב, v23
implicitly doubled retain dagesh, v25
preceded by definite article, s28
when they have a dagesh, v24
- beget
holeed, הוֹלִיד, *he begot*, s285
- vayoled, וַיֹּלֵד, *and he begot*, s304
- beginning, raysheet, ראשית, p364
- behold, הִנֵּה, p116, p241
- ben, בֵּן, *son of*, p73
in specifying age, p198
possessive endings, p243
- best, hatov b'yotayr, הַטוֹב בְּיוֹתָיִר, p127
- bet, ב
b sound, v7
relation to vet, ב, v7
- Bethlehem, baytlechem, בֵּית לֶחֶם, p94

better, *yotayr tov*, **יֵטֵב**, p127
between, **בֵּין** used in pair, preposition, p60, p64, p151
between me and you, **בֵּין יָדַי וְיָדֶיךָ**, p149
 Bible
 age specification in, p198
 books of, s90a
 quotes, p100, p123, p134, p177, p189, p202, p222, p234, p248, p262, p294, p315, p323, p352
 translation to Aramaic, *targum*, **תַּרְגּוּם**, s283g
 translations to English, s99a, s122a, s134a, s176a, s188a, s201a, s221a, s233a, s247a, s261a, s293a, s314a, s322a, s351a
 also, see Tanach
big, *gadol*, **גָּדוֹל**, p127
bikaysh, **שָׁאַל**, *he requested*, p255
bind, *asar*, **שָׁבַע**, *he bound*, p310
binyan, **בִּנְיָן**, *a building; a verb pattern*, s114e
bird, *tzipor*, **צִפּוֹר**, *a bird*, p235
bless, *bayraych*, **בָּרַךְ**, *he blessed*, p255, p258
blessed, adjective, *baruch*, **בָּרוּךְ**, p146, p184
the blessed one, *hamvorach*, **הַמְּבֹרָךְ**, s28a
blessing noun, *b'rachah*, **בְּרָכָה**, *a blessing*, p203
blood, *dam*, **דָּם**, p94
bo, **בּוֹ**, *you ms: come!*, p229
boast, *hit'hallayl*, **הִתְהַלַּל**, *he boasted*, s346
boker, **בֹּקֵר**, *morning*, p177, p235, p241
bone, *etzem*, **עֵצֶם**, s302
book, *sayfer*, **סֵפֶר**, *a book*, s285
border, *g'voel*, **גְּבוּל**, *a border*, s139
born, *nolad*, **נִוְלַד**, *he was born*, p334
bread, *lekhem*, **לֶחֶם**, p51
break verb
 shavar, **שָׁבַר**, *he broke*, p241, p255
 shavoor, **שָׁבַר**, *is broken*, p190
b'reet, **בְּרִית**, *a covenant*, p241, s316
bring
 hayvee, **הָבִיא**, *he brought*, p303, s302
 vayavay, **וַיָּבִיא**, *and he brought*, s304
bring out
 hohtzee, **הוֹצִיא**, *he brought out*, s285
 vayotzay, **וַיּוֹצֵא**, *and he brought out*, s304
brother, *akh*, **אָח**, *a brother*, p40
build, *banah*, **בָּנָה**, *he built*, p180, p216
bull, *par*, **פָּר** *a bull*, p331
burn, *kharah*, **כָּרַח**, *he burned*, p349, s346
 also, see The BDB page 354
but, *ach*, **אָךְ**, p79, p135, s139
c' -, **כְּ** prefix, *like*, s44
 with infinitive, p210
c'mo, **כְּמוֹ**, *like*, p151, s44
c'sheh-, **כְּשֶׁ** prefix, *when*, s44
c'teev, **כְּתִיב**, *as written*, p400–p401, p403, s114b, s283d
c'tooveem, **כְּתוּבֵי**, *Writings* books of Bible, s90a
ca'asher, **כַּאֲשֶׁר**, *when, as*, p101, p113, p124, p180, s44
cabinet, *aron*, **אֲרוֹן**, p241
caf, **כַּף**
 final form **פּ**, v11
 hard **c** sound, v11
cahf, **כַּף**, *palm or sole*, s302
 takes plural possessive ending, p388, s302
cal..., **כָּל**, **כֵּן**, **כֵּן**, **כֵּן**, **כֵּן**, **כֵּן**, *all*, p71
 with pronoun ending, p241, p242
call, *kara*, **קָרָא**, *he called*, p94, p164, p329, p343
camp, *makhaneh*, **מַחֲנֶה**, *a camp*, p180
canaf, **כַּנָּף**, *a wing*, p331
 cantillation marks, v31
carat, **כַּרָּט**, *he cut*, p328, s316
carat b'reet, **כַּרָּט בְּרִית**, *he made a covenant*, s316
 cardinal number 1, 2, 3... , *see* number, cardinal
catav, **כָּתַב**, *he wrote*, p94
 passive participle **כָּתוּב**, *it is written*, p185, p335
 causative verb, p269
 also, see hifeel verb pattern
cave, *m'arah*, **מְאָרָה**, *a cave*, p352
cavod, **כְּבוֹד**, *honor*, s139
cawl sha'ar amee, **כָּל שְׂאֵרָם**, *everyone*, p282
cayn, **כֵּן**, *thus*, s166
cee, **כִּי**, *because, that*, p68, p71
cee im, **כִּי־אִם**, *unless*, p282, p300
cesef, **כֶּסֶף**, *silver; money*, p94
ceves, **כֶּשֶׁבֶת**, *a sheep*, p147
ch sound, **כּ**, v31
chiriq vowel, **כִּי**
 followed by yod, **ee** sound, v3, v11
 ih sound, v3
 replaces first of adjacent shevas, v28
cholam vowel, **כֹּלֵם**
 dot assimilated into **שׁ** or **שׂ**, v16
 in defective spelling, v16
 in *ohvav*, v9
 oh sound, v16
Chumash, *chumash*, **שְׁמֹרַת**, Torah
 books of, s90a
 Etz Chayim, s283a–s283d
 Stone, s283d–s283g

- typical contents, s283a, s283d
page images, s283b–s283c, s283e–s283f
using, s283a–s283g
also, see Torah
- chumash**, שׁוֹמָשׁ, *Chumash*, s90a
- cipah**, חִפָּה, *a dome; yarmulke*, p161
- cisay**, אִסַּי, *a throne*, s139
- citation of references, v4
- cities**, **areem**, אֶרֶם, p42
- city**, **eer**, עֵיר, p40
- classification of verbs, p369
- clee**, לֵי, *a vessel, implement*, p82
- clipped form verb, p169
examples, p169, p318, s304
hollow verb, p229
חִפְּעִיר, s304
לֵפֶּעַר, p259
vatihee, וַתִּהְיֶה, *and she was*, s182a
vayihee, וַיִּהְיֶה, *and he was*, s182a
with reversing vav, s166
without reversing vav, p169
- cloak**, **cutonet**, כְּתוֹנֶת, *a cloak*, p295
- close verb**, **sagar**, סָגַר, *he closed*, p352
- closed adj**, **nisgar**, נִסְגַּר, *it was closed*, p352
- closed section in Torah marked by ט, s283g
- clothe verb**, **hilbeesh**, שִׁבְּעָה, *he clothed*, s268
- coakh**, כֹּחַ, *strength*, p331
- coh**, כֹּה, *thus*, p82
- cohayn**, כֹּהֵן, *a priest*, p82
- collective noun
about, p60
in translation, p86
coakh, כֹּחַ, *strength*, p331
khatat, חַטָּאת, *sin*, p331
khayil, חַיִל, *army*, p209
kherev, חֶרֶב, *sword*, p94
kol, קוֹל, *voice*, p60
mayim, מַיִם, *water*, p60
notzah, נֹצֵה, *feather*, p340
ohf, עוֹף, *fowl*, p262, p310, p331
tson, צֹן, *flock*, s139
zera, זֵרָה, *seed*, p116
- come**
ba, בא, *he came*, p303, s227, s302
ba, בא, *he is coming*, s228
bo, בוא, *you ms: come!*, p229
va'yavo, וַיָּבֹא, *and he came*, p203
yavo, יָבוֹא, *he will come*, s228
- command**, **tzivah**, צִוָּה, *he commanded*, p255, p258
- command form of verb, p195–p196
imperfect *you* less signal prefix י, p196, p229
ms, mp, fs, fp forms, p195
guard, hear, open, take, settle, p196
drop letter root, p196
hollow verb, p229
hifeel, הִפְעִיל, pattern, p272
list of הִפְעִיל, p380
list of הִפְעִיל, p374–p375
list of הִפְעִיל, p382–p383
list of הִפְעִיל, p376–p377
pi'ayl, פִּיעַל, pattern, p258
not used for negative, p197
- commandment**, **mitzvah**, מִצְוָה, *a commandment*, s227
- commandments**, **mitzvot**, מִצְוֹת, s227
- comparison, מִן, מִן, or מִן with adjective, p132, p155
- concluder**, **maftir**, מַפְתִּיר, s283g
- congratulations**, **mazal tov**, טוֹב טוֹב, p365
- conjugations
examples, *see model conjugations*
reference, *see 501 Hebrew Verbs book*
- consonant
arbitrary represented by א, v6
consecutive separated by vowel sound, v27
final form, v6
Hebrew compared to English, v2
implicitly doubled, s28, v25
in a syllable, v23
numerical value, s415, v5
table of, v6
transliteration of, v6
- construct state, *see word pair*
- continually**, **tameed**, תָּמִיד, p255
- continue**, **hoseef**, הוֹסֵף, *he continued*, s316
- coph**, כּ
final form כּ, v11
rasping sound, v11
shape, v12
- count verb** **safar**, סָפַר, *he counted*, p241, p255
- country**, **eretz**, אֶרֶץ, *a country*, p40
- covenant**, **b'reet**, בְּרִית, p241, s316
- cow**, **parah**, פָּרָה, *a cow*, p331
- cross over**, **avar**, אָוַר, *he crossed over*, p40, s268
- crown verb**
himleech, הִמְלִיךָ, *he crowned*, p270, s268
mamleech, מִמְלִיךָ, *he is crowning*, p272
yamleech, יִמְלִיךָ, *he will crown*, p271

- crowns on letters in a Torah scroll, v31
- culanoo, **אָלעס**, *all of us*, p241
- cut, carat, **אָרעט**, *he cut*, p328, s316
- cutonet, **אָקלעך**, *a cloak*, p295
- d'moot, **אָבבילד**, *a shape, image*, p135
- dag, **אָפּ**, *a fish; he fished*, p263
- dagan, **אָג**, *grain*, p101
- dagesh **דגש** point
 - disappears after **ו** meaning *and*, s35
 - implicitly doubles consonant, s28, s415, v25
 - in beged-cepel letters, §v3.3.1, v24
 - in consonant after definite article **ה**, s28
 - in consonant after reversing vav, s166
 - in letter with sheva, v28
 - in middle root letter of **אָפּ** verb, p257
 - in second root letter of **אָפּ** verb, p347
 - in oovav, v9
 - never in letter after question prefix **ווי**, p231
 - not in guttural letter, v24
 - placement rules, v24–v25
 - unexpected, p32, v25
- dahyahg, **אָפּערמאַן**, *a fisherman*, p263
- dahye, **אָפּ**, *enough*, p263
- dalet, **ד**
 - d** sound, v7
 - in **אָפּ** of the Shema, s253f
 - shape, v7, v10, v12, v16
- dam, **אָפּ**, *blood*, p94
- darkness, khoshech, **אָפּ**, p177
- date written in Hebrew letters, v31
- daughter, bat, **אָפּ**
 - feminine noun, p32
 - in specifying age, p198
 - unchanged in word-pair form, p73
 - used in context, p203, p249
- davar, **אָפּ**, *a word or thing*, p26
- David, david, **אָפּ**, p26
- david, **אָפּ**, *David*, p26
- day, yom, **אָפּ**, p40
- death, mavet, **אָפּ**, s268
- declaration, n'um, **אָפּ**, p209
- dedicate, hikdeesh, **אָפּ**, *he dedicated*, s346
- deed, ma'aseh, **אָפּ**, *an act, deed*, p180, s283d
- defective spelling, p151, p185, s114b, s228, v16
- definite adjective, p128, p129
- definite article, *the*, **ה**
 - pointed **הַ** or **הָ** or **הֶ**, s28–s28a
- dagesh in next letter implicitly doubles it, s28
- on adjective of noun with possessive ending, p143
- on demonstrative pronoun, p131
- on word beginning **ד** or **דַ**, s28a
- usually not on proper noun, p29
- adding to words, pEx 4.4, p29
- definite direct object, p61
- definite noun, p61, p74, p128, p129, p143, p183
 - possessive ending, p143
- definite word pair, p74, p83
- delet, **אָפּ**, *a door*, p190
- demonstrative pronoun
 - אָפּ**, **אָפּ**, *that one*, p131
 - אָפּ**, **אָפּ**, *those*, p131
 - אָפּ**, *these*, p116, p119, p131
 - אָפּ**, *this ms*, p116, p119, p131
 - אָפּ**, *this fs*, p116, p119, p131
 - as adjective with definite noun, p131
 - follows adjective modifying a noun, p131
 - follows noun with inseparable preposition, p131
 - pointing with definite article, p397
 - prefixed by **אָפּ** or **אָפּ**, p131
- derech, **אָפּ**, *a way, path*, p40
- descendants, zera, **אָפּ**, p116
- destroy, hichreet, **אָפּ**, *he destroyed*, s316
- dibayr, **אָפּ**, *he spoke*, conjugation, p255, p256
- dictionary
 - alephbet required, s114a, v20
 - annotations, s114c–s114d
 - finding a word whose sound you know, v16
 - guessing roots, s114b
 - how alphabetized, v7, v16
 - how to use, s114a–s114e
 - how verbs are listed, s114e
 - popular editions, s114a, v48
 - sample page, s114d
 - tells gender of noun, p33
 - The BDB, p361–p364, s114a
 - also, see glossary*
- die, verb
 - mayt, **אָפּ**, *he died*, s227, s302
 - mayt, **אָפּ**, *he is dying*, s228
 - maytah, **אָפּ**, *she died*, p174
 - moot, **אָפּ**, *you ms: die!*, p229
 - tamootee, **אָפּ**, *you fs will die*, p203
 - yamoot, **אָפּ**, *he will die*, s228
- direct object
 - definite, p61

- definition, p60
- follows most עִירָבֵי verbs, p275
- indefinite, p61
- marker אֵל or אֶל, p61
- pronoun, p151, p385, s316
- word pair as, p75
- direction, ה of, p86, s285
- divide, vayavdayl, נָחַדְתָּ, and he divided, p177*
- do, asah, עָשָׂה, he did, made, p60, s62a*
- doitinhebrew.com, web site for translation, s114c*
- dome, cipah, חָפְצָה, p161*
- don't, aal, אַל, p164, p195, p197*
- door, delet, דֶּלֶת, a door, p190*
- doorpost, m'zoozah, מִצְרָיִם, p323, s253f*
- dor, דּוֹר, a generation, p241*
- dots in letters
 - dagesh, אָ, v24
 - in final coph, אָ, v18
 - mappik in אָ, v24
 - some change sound, v7
- doubling of consonant by dagesh, s28, v25
- dov, דּוֹב, a bear, p190*
- d'rash, שָׁאַל, inquiry, s283b–s283d*
- drink, shatah, שָׁתָה, he drank, p180*
- drop letter עִירָבֵי verbs
 - about, p287–p289
 - model conjugation, p288
 - recognizing, p289
- drop letter נָעִימָה imperfect verbs
 - about, §p12, p106–p108
 - examples, p107, p209, s139, s316
 - how to identify, p108
 - infinitive, p212
 - lose beginning הַנְּחֵי, p106
 - model conjugation, p218
 - spelling rules, p397
- dual ending אָתָּה, p336
- dust, afar, אַפָּר, s302*

- ear, ozen, אוֹז, an ear, p331*
- earth, adamah, אֲדָמָה, p116*
- eat*
 - acha1, אָכַל, he ate, p51, p107*
 - ocha1, אֵכַל, I will eat, p101*
- ee** vowel, אָ
 - Hebrew name, v3
 - in Hebrew syllable, v23
 - sound, v11
 - when repeated yod elided, v30
- eer**, אָרָץ, a city, p40
- eesh**, אִישׁ, a man, p26
- egg, baytzah, אֵיטָה, an egg, p235*
- egleh awzn' cha, אֶגְלֵי אֲזַנֵּי הַחַי, I will reveal . . . , p313*
- Egypt, mitzrayim, מִצְרָיִם, p32*
- eh** vowel, segol אָ, v13
 - in enhanced sheva, v29
- eight f, sh'moneh, חֲמֹנֶה, p195*
- eight m, sh'monah, חֲמֹנָה, p195*
- Einspahr *Index* to BDB, p364, p366, s114a
- either-gender noun
 - אָרָץ, way, p40
 - אִימָה, face, faces, p82
 - אֵלֶּה, these, p116
 - רוּחַ, wind, spirit, p116
- ekhad**, אֶחָד, one m, p127, p195
 - comes after noun, p197
 - in Sh'ma prayer, s253c, s253g
- e1**, אֵל, to, for, p32, p46, p151, s44
 - not used with ה of direction, p86
 - pronoun endings, p154
- elef**, אֶלֶף, thousand, p195
- elohaynoo**, אֱלֹהֵינוּ, our God, s253c, s253g
- eloheem**, אֱלֹהֵי, name for God, s35, s98
- emet**, אֱמֶת, truth, p241
- emphasis, infinitive of, p213
- encouragement to student, v1, v36
 - message of, vEx 2.8.1, v19
- end, sof**, אָסֹף, s281
- ending
 - אָתָּה becomes אָתָּה in word pair, p72
 - אָתָּה on masculine form of numbers, p195
 - dual אָתָּה, p336
 - אָתָּה, אָתָּה on f singular noun, p32
 - אָתָּה on f plural noun, p41
 - אָתָּה on mp noun, mp on fp noun, p42
 - אָתָּה on m plural noun, p40
 - nun**, אָ for plural in rabbinic Hebrew, s114b
 - on adjective, p128
 - possessive, see possessive ending
 - pronoun of infinitive, p213
 - pronoun on אֵלֶּה, אֵלֶּה, אֵלֶּה, p241, p242
 - pronoun on preposition, §p16, p152–p155
- endnotes, p392–p404
- English
 - compared to Hebrew, v2
 - in Hebrew letters, v8, v10, v12, v14, v16, v19, v40

sounds not in Hebrew, vEx 2.8.3, v20
 enhanced sheva, s415
 about, v28–v29
 is a vowel sound, v29
 only on אָלְפֵי־הַאָלֶף, v28
 pointing of ל meaning *and* before, s35
enough, dahye, אַי, p263
erect verb
 he'emeed, תִּרְדְּעֵהָ, *he erected*, s268
 vaya'amayd, תִּרְדְּעֵהָ, *and he erected*, s304
eretz, אֶרֶץ, *a land, country*, p40
erev, אָרָב, *evening*, p177, p241
 errors in this book, reporting, v3
eser, עָשָׂר, *ten f*, p195
esray, אֶשְׂרַי, *-teen f* suffix in numbers 11-19, p198
esreem, עֶשְׂרִים, *twenty*, p195
essence, etzem, אֶצְמָה, s302
establish
 haykeem, הֵקִים, *he established*, s302, s306
 vayakem, וַיַּקֵּם, *and he established*, s304
et, ayt, אֵת, אֵיךְ
 after *shama*, שָׁמַעְתִּי, *he heard*, p75
 definite direct object marker, p61, p151
 disambiguates meaning, p62
 multiple in sentence, p62
 not with אֵיךְ, p63
 pointing, p396
 preceding definite word pair, p75, p83
 preceding noun with possessive ending, p143
 pronoun endings on, p151
 also means *with*, p319, s316
et asher, אֵת אֲשֶׁר – אֵת, *that which, what*, p63
etchem, אֲתָם, object pronoun *you mp*, p151
etchen, אֲתָךְ, object pronoun *you fp*, p151
eternity, olam, אֶלְעוֹלָם, p94
etnachta, אֶתְנַחֵת, pause between parts of verse, s281
etzem, אֶצְמָה, *bone, essence*, s302
 takes plural possessive ending, p390, s302
eved, עַבְדֵּךְ, *a servant, slave*, p40
even, אֶבֶן, *a stone*, p180, p249
evening, erev, אָרָב, p177, p241
everyone, אֵין אֶחָד מִכֵּן, p282
everything, haco1, הַכֹּל, p71
evil
 raa, רָעָה, p68, p127
 rasha, רָשָׁע, s227
the evil ones, har'shaeem, חַרְשָׁאִים, s28a
eye, ayyin, אֵינָה, *an eye*, p82, s316

face, faces, paneem, פָּנֵים, p82
fall, nafal, נָפַל, *he fell*, p235, s285
family, mishpakhah, מִשְׁפָּחָה, *a family*, p32
famine, ra'av, רָעָב, *a famine*, p68, p255
his name will be famous, יָדוּ שְׁמוֹ לְרַב־כָּבוֹד, p329, p343
father, av, אָב, *a father*, p32, p190
fathers, avot, אָבוֹת, p42
favor, khayn, חַיִּן, p206, p224, p241
fay, פַּי
 f sound, v13
 final form פַּי, v13
 marks open section in Torah, s283g
fear verb, *yaray*, יָרָא, *he feared*, s316
feast, mishteh, מִשְׁתֵּה, *a feast*, p174, p203
feather, notzah, נֹצֵה, p340
female, n'kayvah, נְקִיבָה, p262, s114c
feminine noun
 plural, p41, p43
 recognizing, p32, p393
 singular ending אָה or אַה, p32
feminine perfect tense singular אָהַרְתִּי verb, p33, s35
field, sadeh, אֲדָמָה, *a field*, p60
fifth m, khameeshee, חַמֵּשֶׁה, s283g
fight, lakham, לָחַם; *nilkham*, נִלְחַם, *he fought*, p331, s333
 final exam, p357–p360
 final form of consonant, v6
 ca, כַּ, v18
 caf, פַּ, v11
 cha, חַ, v18
 coph, פֶּ, v11, v12, v14, v16
 fay, פַּי, v13, v14
 mem, מַ, v11, v14
 nun, נַ, v11, v12
 pay, פַּי, v13
 tsade, טַ, v13
 examples, v19
 summary, v18
 פַּ and פַּי rare in Bible, v18
find, matza, מָצָא, *he found*, p94
find favor in eyes, מָצָא חֵן בְּעֵינַי, p206, p224, p241
fire, aysh, אֵשׁ, p235, p310
first m, rishon, רִשׁוֹן, p295, s281, s283g
 first person in grammar, *I* or *me*, s51a
fish, dag, דָּג, *a fish; he fished*, p263
fisherman, dahyahg, דַּהַיָּהֵג, *a fisherman*, p263
five f, khamaysh, חַמֵּשֶׁה, p195, s283a
five m, khamishah, חַמִּישָׁה, p195
 flashcards, s85

- examples, s85a–s85b
- flee*, barakh, פָּרַחְתָּ, *he fled*, p135
- flesh*, basar, בָּשָׂר, s139
- flock*, tson, צֹאן, s139
- flood*, mabool, מַבּוּל, *a flood*, p262
- food*, ochel, אוֹכֵל, p263
- foot*, regel, רֶגֶל, *a foot*, p180
- forest*, ya'ar, יַעַר, *a forest*, p161, p190
- forever*, l'olam, לְעוֹלָם, p89, p94
- forever and ever*, l'olam va'ed, לְעוֹלָם וָעוֹלָם, p94
- forgive*, s'lakh, סָלַחְתָּ, *forgive!*, p190
- fortune*, mazal, מַזָּל, p365
- forty*, arbaeem, אַרְבָּעִים, p262, p352
- four f*, arba, אַרְבָּה, p195
- four m*, arbaah, אַרְבָּעָה, p195
- fourth m*, r'veee, רְבִיעִי, s283g
- fowl*, ohf, אוֹף, p262, p310, p331
- friend*, rayaa, רֵעַ, *a friend*, s285
- from*, preposition
- as prefix מִן or מֵ, p36, p151, s44
 - as word מִן, p32, p36, p151, s44
- from the midst of*, preposition
- mikerev-, מִכֵּרֵב, p241
 - mitoch-, מִתּוֹךְ, s139
- frontlets*, totafot, תּוֹטָפוֹת, p323
- fruit*, p'ree, פְּרִי, s227
- furtive patach*, פָּתַח, **akh**, p392, s415, v29
- in infinitive, p211
- future tense*, p94
- g'vool*, גְּבוּל, *a border*, s139
- gadol*, גָּדוֹל, *big, great*, p127
- gahg*, גַּחַג, *a roof*, p340
- gal'yat*, גִּלְיָת, *Goliath*, p235
- gam*, גַּם, *also*, p71
- ganav*, גָּנָב, *he stole*, p352
- gannav*, גַּנָּב, *a thief*, p352
- garb*, vayalbaysh, וַיִּלְבַּשׁ, *and he garbed*, s304
- garment*, beged, בִּגְדָה, *a garment*, p174, p255
- gate*, sha'ar, שַׁעַר, *a gate*, p60
- gather*, asaf, אָסַף, *he gathered*, s316
- gavoha*, גְּבוּהָ, *high*, p235, p324
- gematria* of a word, גִּמְטְרִיָּה, v15
- gender*
- agreement of subject with verb, p34, p75
 - given in dictionary, s114c
 - nothing neuter in Hebrew, p32, p36
 - of cardinal number, p195
 - of subject pronoun, p26, p32
 - rarely noun can be m or f, p40
 - removed from prayers in translation, s253a
 - verbs have m and f forms, p33
- generation*, dor, דּוֹר, *a generation*, p241
- geniza*, גִּנְזָה, *hiding place*, s98
- geresh*, גֶּרֶשׁ, s415, v31
- gershayim*, גֵּרְשָׁיִם, s415, v31
- geshem*, גֶּשֶׁם, *rain*, p262
- gift*, minkhah, מִנְחָה, *a gift*, s139
- gilah*, גִּלָּה, *he revealed*, p313
- gimel*, ג
- g** sound, v7
 - shape, v7, v12
- give*, natan, נָתַן, *he gave*, p180, p217
- give birth*, yaldah, יָלְדָה, *she gave birth*, p203, p209, s285
- glossary*
- English to Hebrew, p410–p414
 - Hebrew to English, p405–p409
 - also*, see dictionary
- God*, names for
- about, s98
 - הוּא, s35, s98, s182a
 - הוּ, s98
 - elohaynoo, אֱלֹהֵינוּ, *our God*, s253c, s253g
 - eloheem, אֱלֹהֵימָה, s35, s98
 - hashem, הַשֵּׁם, s98
 - shadai, שַׁדַּי, p164
 - yah, יְהוָה, s346
 - used with אֱלֹהֵי and אֱלֹהֵינוּ, p209
- go down*, yarad, יָרַד, *he went down*, p180, s285
- gods*, ayleem, אֵילֵימָה, p263
- gold*, zahav, זָהָב, p82
- Goliath*, gal'yat, גִּלְיָת, p235
- good*, tov, טוֹב, p101, p127, p365
- go out*
- yatza, יָצָא, *he went out*, s139, s285
 - yotzay, יוֹצֵא, *he is going out*, p181
- go up*, alah, אָלָה, *he went up*, p71, p318, s316
- goy*, גּוֹי, *a nation, people*, p180
- grain*, dagan, דָּגָן, p101
- grammar*
- guttural and beged-cepet letters, v23
 - incomplete in this book, v3
 - punctilious attention to in siddur, s253f
 - textbooks about, §v5.1, v47–v48
- grasp*, –כּוּ קָפְצָה, *he grasped*, s268, s346
- grass*, aysev, אֵשֶׁבֶט, p89, p295

- great, gado1, גָּדוֹל, p127
- Greece, yavan, יָוָן, p340
- guard noun, shomayr, שׁוֹמֵר, a guard, p184
- guard verb
- dictionary entry, s114c–s114d
 - הִשָּׂמַר, he was guarded, p334, s332
 - הִשָּׂמַרְתָּ, you ms: guard!, p196, p229
 - הִשָּׂמַרְתִּי, he guarded, p26, p52, p97, p168, p215
 - הִשָּׂמַרְתָּ, he is guarding, p181, s228
 - הִשָּׂמַרְתִּי, he will guard, s228
- guttural letters עֵרֶךְ הַשָּׁוֶה, v23
- all but ה can take enhanced sheva, v28
 - and definite article, s28–s28a
 - can change vowels in verb, p53, p62
 - do not take dagesh, v24
 - in imperfect עֵלְּפוּ verbs, p170, p398–p400
 - in infinitive, p211
 - in passive participle, p185
 - in verb classification, p369
 - in verb root, p170, p398–p400
 - mappik in ה, s140, v24
 - pointing rules, p394–p395
- haaretz, אֶרֶץ, the land, p40
- habbayit, בַּיִת, the house, s28
- hacol, כֹּל, everything, p71
- haftarah, חֲפָצָה, sealing, s283a
- hahaym, אֵלֶּיךָ, those m, p131
- hahayn, אֵלֶּיךָ, those f, p131
- hahee, אֵלֶּיךָ, that one f, p131
- hahmlaych, כִּינֹר, you ms: crown!, p272
- hahoo, אֵלֶּיךָ, that one m, p131
- hair, sayahr, שֵׁשׁ, p324
- hal'looyah, הַלְלוּ אֲתָּה, praise the Lord, s346
- halach, הלך, he walked, went, p32, s346
- drop letter imperfect, p107
- halacha, הֲלָכָה, Jewish law, s283d
- halailah, הַלַּיְלָה, tonight, p116
- half-patach, חֶּ
- enhanced sheva, v29
 - in question prefix חֶּ, p231, v29
 - sounds like patach, v29
- half-qamats, חֶּ
- also denoted חֶּ, v29
 - aw sound, v29
 - enhanced sheva, v29
- half-segol, חֶּ
- enhanced sheva, v29
 - sounds like segol, v29
- ham'lacheem, מַלְכֵי, the kings, s28a
- hammelech, מֶלֶךְ, the king, s28
- hamvorach, בְּרָכָה, the blessed one, s28a
- hand, yad, יָד, a hand, p71
- hann'areem, אַרְבָּעֵי, the young men, s28
- har, רֶם, a mountain, p40
- har'shaeem, אֲרָצֵי, the evil ones, s28a
- harag, רָצַח, he killed, p123
- hashamahye'mah, מִן הַשָּׁמַיִם, heavenward, p116
- hashem, שֵׁם, used in place of יהוה, s98
- hatov b'yotayr, טוֹב בַּיּוֹתֵר, best, p127
- I have, yaysh lee, לִי יֵשׁ, p156
- he has not, lo hayah לֹא הָיָה לִי, p157
- hawf'al, אֶלְפָּה verb pattern only in spelling charts, p331
- hay, ה
- ה prefixes perfect-tense הִפְעִיל verbs, p270
 - ה or הֶ or הֵ prefix means the, p40, p61, s28, s28a
 - הה prefixes definite adjective, p128, p143
 - attached to demonstrative pronoun, p131
 - can take enhanced sheva, v28
 - clipped off end of verb root, p169
 - conjugating verbs that end in ה, s62a
 - ending ה.נ.ע, p71
 - ending ה.ג.ע, s166
 - ending ה.ג.ב, p180, p216
 - ending ה.ת.ש, p180
 - ending ה.י.ה, ה.ש.ע, and ה.א.ג, p62
 - ending הֶ changes in word pair, p72, p74
 - ending הֶ on masculine numbers, p195
 - ending infinitive, p211
 - in feminine singular noun ending, p32, p41
 - in question prefix חֶ, p231, v29
 - of direction, suffix הֶ, p86, s285
 - shape, v7, v10
 - silent if no vowel attached, v7
- hayah, הָיָה, he was
- conjugation, p62, p118, s62a, s182a
 - disambiguates tense of participle, p182
 - does not take direct object, p63
 - in noun sentence, p119
 - present tense of, s182a
 - used for there was, there were, p63
 - used with לְ to describe possession, p157
- haycheen, הֵכֵן, he prepared, s302, s306
- haykeem, הִקְיָה, he established, s302, s306
- haym, אֵלֶּיךָ, they m, p40, p51, s51a
- after subject of a noun sentence, p117

haymah, הַמָּה, *they m*, p40, p51, s51a
haymeet, הַמֵּת, *he killed*, s302
hayn, הֵן, *they f*, p40, p51, s51a
haynah, הַנָּה, *they f*, p40, p51, s51a
hayoh, הִיא, *will surely be*, s182a
hayom, הַיּוֹם, *today*, p40
haysheev, הַשְּׁעָה, *he restored*, s302, s306
 conjugation, p305
hayvee, הַבֵּיָה, *he brought*, s302
 conjugation, p303
he, hoo, הוּא
 subject pronoun, p26, p51, s51a
 used for *it*, p36
he'elah, הַעֲלָה, *he raised*, s316
 conjugation, p318
 usually takes direct object, p318
he'emeed, הַעֲמִיד, *he erected*, s268
head, rosh, רֹאשׁ, *a head*, p71
hear
 shama, שָׁמָע, *he heard*, p26, p75, s114c–s114d, s268
 shomaya, שֹׁמְעָה, *he is hearing*, p181
heart
 layv, לֵב, *a heart*, p71, s253a
 layvav, לֵבָב, *a heart*, p71
heavens, shamayim, שָׁמַיִם, p116
heavenward, hashamahye'mah, הַשְּׁמַיִם, p116
Hebrew
 compared to English, v2
 consonants, v2
 how to learn its sounds, v3
 real practice words, v3
 synthetic practice words, v3
 vowels, v2
a Hebrew, ivree, אִיבְרִי, s40
hee, הִיא, *she*, p32, p36, p51, s51a
 after subject of noun sentence, p117
 often spelled הִיא in Torah, s281
heh'ever, הַעֲבִיר, *he transferred*, s268
hekhezeek
 b-, בָּ- , הִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה, *he grasped*, s268, s346
 et, אֶת, הִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה, *he strengthened*, s268, s346
hem, hen, הֵם, הֵן, possessive endings, p142
her, object pronoun **otah**, אֹתָהּ, p151
here I am, hinehnee, הִנְנִי
 also הִנְנִי or הִנְנֵה, Solution 3.7.15, v44
 idiomatic pronoun ending, p241, p242
hicah, הִכָּה, *he hit*, s302, s306
hichreet, הִחָרַת, *he destroyed*, s316
hiding place, geniza, גִּנְזָה, s98
hifeel, הִפִּיעַ, verb pattern
 about, s268
 about, §p24, p269–p275
 summary, p273
 model conjugation, p274, p286, p305
 spelling charts, p378–p380
 active, p331
 beginning ׀ becomes ׀, s285
 causative meaning, p269
 clipped form, s304
 command form, p272
 drop letter, p287–p289
 examples of use, p275
 הַ prefix, p270
 hollow verbs, §p26, p303–p306
 imperfect tense, p271
 infinitives, p273
 irregular hollow verb, s306
 participles, p272
 perfect tense, p270
 transformer verb, s285–s287
 typically followed by direct object, p275
 variations, §p25, p286–p290
higeed, הִגִּיד, *he told*, s285
 conjugation, p288
high, gavoha, גָּבוֹהַ, p235, p324
hikdeesh, הִקְדִּישׁ, *he dedicated*, s346
hilayl, לַיְלָה, *he praised*, s346
hilbeesh, הִלְבִּישׁ, *he clothed*, s268
him, object pronoun הִמָּה, p151, p319
himleech, הִלְבִּישׁ, *he crowned*, p270, s268
hinayh, הִנֵּה, *behold*, p116
 with pronoun ending, p241, p242
hinehnee, הִנְנִי, *here I am*
 also הִנְנִי or הִנְנֵה, Solution 3.7.15, v44
 before subject, p242
 idiomatic pronoun ending, p241, p242
hipeel, הִפִּיעַ, *he toppled*, s285
hishleech, הִשְׁלִיךְ, *he threw*, s268
 conjugation, p274
hishmeea, הִשְׁמַעַת, *he announced*, s268
hit'halaych, הִתְהַלַּךְ, *he walked himself about*, s346
hit'hallayl, הִתְהַלַּל, *he boasted*, s346
hit noun, **macah**, מַחָה, p307
hit verb
 hicah, הִכָּה, *he hit*, s302, s306
 vayach, וַיַּךְ, *and he hit*, clipped form, s304

hitkadaysh, הִתְקַדַּשׁ, *he made himself holy*, s346
 hitkhazak, הִתְחַזַּק, *he strengthened himself*, s346
 hitpa'ayl, הִתְפַּאֵל verb pattern
 about, §p29, p347–p348
 compared to פִּעַל and פִּעֵל, p347
 conjugation, p348
 recognizing, p347
 reflexive, s346
 spelling charts, p381
 hitpalayl, הִתְפַּלֵּל, *he prayed*, p347–p348, s346
 hitzeel, הִצִּיל, *he rescued*, s285
 hodeea, הוֹדִיעַ, *he informed*, s285
 hohtzee, הוֹצִיֵא, *he brought out*, s285
 holeed, הוֹלִיד, *he begot*, s285
 holiness, kodesh, שִׁבְעָה, s166
 hollow verb
 about, §p21, p229–p230
 as participle, s228
 clipped form, p229, s304
 command form, p229
 distinguishing perfect from participle, p401
 הִפְעִיל, §p26, p303–p306
 imperfect tense, s228
 infinitive, p229
 irregular, s306
 middle l or ׀ of root drops out, s227, s302–s304
 model conjugation, p230, p303, p305
 perfect tense, s227
 recognizing, s304
 holy, kadosh, שֹׁדֵד, s302
 Holy of Holies, שְׁבַע הַקְּדוֹשִׁים, s166
 holy things, kawdasheem, שְׁבַע הַקְּדוֹשִׁים, s166
 honor noun, cavod, כְּבוֹד, s139
 hoo, הוּ, *he*, p26, p27, p36, p51, s51a
 after subject of noun sentence, p117
 hoo, הוּ, object suffix replaces הִמּוֹ, *him*, p317
 horeed, הוֹרִיד, *he lowered*, s285
 conjugation, p286
 hoseef, הוֹסִיף, *he continued*, s316
 hosts, tz'vaot, צְבָאוֹת, p209
 house
 bayit, בַּיִת, *a house*, p26, p27, s140
 habbayit, חַבְבַּיִת, *the house*, s28
 hoveh, הוּוֹה, *he is*, s182a
 how, ayech, אַיֵּךְ, p324, p340
 a hundred, mayah, מֵאָה, s166
 I, אֲנִי=אֲנִי, p51, s51a

idiom
 definition, p71
 pronoun endings on אֲנִי, הוּוֹה, אַתָּה, p241
 אַחֲרָיִם, *afterwards*, s166
 אֲרָבָה, *his anger burned*, p349
 אֲרַחֵם, *as the Lord lives*, p283
 אֲנִי וְאַתָּה, *between me and you*, p149
 אֲרַחֵם אֲתָּה, *blessed art Thou, Lord*, s253a
 אֲנִי כָל אֲנָשִׁים, *everyone*, p282
 הַכֹּל, *everything*, p71
 אֲנִי אֶפְסֵם בְּעֵינַי, *find favor in eyes*, p206, p224, p241
 לְעוֹלָם, *forever*, p89, p94
 לְעוֹלָם וָעַד, *forever and ever*, p94
 הַשָּׁמַיִם, *heavenward*, p116
 שָׂמַע בְּקוֹל, *he obeyed*, p75
 הַקְּדוֹשִׁים, *Holy of Holies*, s166
 לִי, *I have*, p156
 לֹא אֵין לִי, *I do not have*, p156
 בְּיָמֵי הַהֵם, *in those days*, p68
 הִשִּׁיב אֶפְסֵי, *he lifted his eyes*, s316
 יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת, *Lord of hosts*, p209
 עָשָׂה בְרִית, *he made a covenant*, s316
 רַב־שָׁנִים, *many years ago*, p174
 יְהִי, *may it be*, p169
 יְהִי כֵן, *may it be so*, p169
 מְבָרַךְ, *congratulations*, p365, v36
 אֶתְּנֵם, *to name*, p164
 יִשְׁמַע שְׁמוֹ, *his name will be famous*, p329, p343
 עַל יָד, *near, at hand*, p71
 בְּדַרְכּוֹ, *on the road to*, p74
 הַלְלֵהוּ, *praise the Lord*, s346
 אֶזְכֹּר לְאָזְנֶיךָ, *I will reveal to your ears*, p313
 אֵלֵם יְהוָה, *saith the Lord*, p209
 יָמָה, *seaward, westward*, p116
 וְכֵן אֲנִי, *so-and-so*, p300
 מוֹעֵד מוֹעֵד, *tent of meeting*, p241
 עַל כֵּן, *therefore*, s166
 הַלַּיְלָה, *tonight*, p116
 עַד עוֹלָם, *until forever*, p94
 I do not have, לֹא אֵין לִי, p156
 if, imm, אִם, p94
 ih vowel, chiriq, ם
 Hebrew name, v3
 replaces first of adjacent shevas, v28
 sound, v11
 im, אִם, *with*, p60, p151
 pronoun endings, p153
 imach, אִמַּךְ, *with you fs*, p113, p153

image, d'moot, תַּדְמוּת, p135
imm, אִם, *if*, p94
imperative, *see* command form
imperfect tense
 changed to perfect tense, p167, p168
 clipped form verb, p169, p229
 command form verb derived from, p196
 definition, p27, p94
 distinguish from perfect, p108
 לִפְעוּלֵי drop letter verb, p287–p289
 לִפְעוּלֵי verb, p271
 hollow verb, s228
 negative command derived from, p197
 לִפְעוּלֵי verb, p95
 לִפְעוּלֵי drop letter verb, p106–p108, p218, s316
 לִפְעוּלֵי guttural verb, p170
 לִפְעוּלֵי regular variations, p96–p97
implement noun, clee, לְיָמֵי, *an implement*, p82
implicitly doubled consonant, v25
in, preposition
 as prefix –וּ, p46, p151, s44
 as word וְיָמֵי, *within*, s44
 preceding ה, *the*, p45
in those days, מִיָּמֵי הַהֵם, p68
indefinite
 article *a* or *an* implied, s28
 direct object, p61
 noun, p61, p74, p129, p397
 participle, p182
 word pair, p74
infinitive verb form
 about, §p20, p209–p213
 classification, p211–p212
 definition, p209
 drop letter root, p212
 following לָבֵן, *he was able*, p214
 irregular, p212
 hifeel, לִפְעוּלֵי pattern, p273
 list of לִפְעוּלֵי, p380
 list of לִפְעוּלֵי, p374–p375
 list of לִפְעוּלֵי, p382–p383
 list of לִפְעוּלֵי, p376–p377
 pi'ayl, לִפְעוּלֵי pattern, p258
 of emphasis, p213, p273, p404
 of hollow verb, p229
 recognizing, p210–p212
 root ending in ה, p211
 root ending in guttural, p211
 translation, p210
 with preposition, p210
 with pronoun endings, p213
 laymor, לֵאמֹר, *saying*, p212
inform, hodeea, יִדְוֶה, *he informed*, s285
 -ing ending of participle translation, p183
inherit, yarash, שָׁרַשׁ, *he inherited*, p209
inheritance, nakhalah, הִרְשָׁה, *an inheritance*, p209
in order that, l'ma'an, לְעֵדֶיךָ, p255
inquiry, d'rash, שָׁאַל, s283b
inseparable preposition, p45–p46, s44
 attaching to a noun, p393–p394
 from, אֶת or –וּ, p36, s44
 how pointed, s44
 in, –וּ, p46, p151, s44
 like, –וּ, s44
 on noun with possessive ending, p143
 preceding ה, *the*, p45
 to, –וּ, p46, p151, s44
 when, –שָׁאַל, s44
 with adjective or demonstrative pronoun, p131
 with word pair, p84
instead of, takhat, תַּחַת, p127, p151
irregular
 infinitive, p212
 passive participle, p185
 plural nouns, p42
 verb, p106, p214, p217, p290, s139, s186, s306
is verb
 also, *see* *be*
 implied in noun sentence, s182a
 participle hoveh, הוּוֶה, s182a
 state described using *yaysh*, שָׁרַשׁ, s182a
Isaac, yitzkhak, יִצְחָק, p209
ishah, הַשִּׁיבָּה, *a woman, wife*, p32, p263
Israel, yisrael, יִשְׂרָאֵל, p94, s253c, s253g
it pronoun
 use *he*, hoo, הוּוֶה, for masculine nouns, p36
 use *she*, hee, הוּוֶה, for feminine nouns, p36
itam, אִתָּם, *with them m*, p262
ito, אִתּוֹ, *with him*, p262, p319
 distinct from אִתָּהּ, *him*, p319
ivree, רֵבִיבִי, *a Hebrew*, s40
I will reveal to your ears, אֶרְוֶה אֶתְּךָ, p313

j sound, ך, v31
Jacob, yaakov, יַעֲקֹב, p82, p235
Jerusalem, y'rooshalayim

proper noun and so definite, p61
 spelling כְּרִיבִיבִי Biblical, p32
 spelling כְּרִיבִיבִי modern, p32
 Jewish Publication Society, p366, s261a, s283d
Joseph, yosayf, כְּרִיבִי, p127
judge noun, shofayt, שׁוֹפֵט, a judge, p184, s139
judgement, mishpat, מִשְׁפָּט, a judgement, p60

k'raye, קָרָא, as read, p400–p401, p403, s114b, s283d
 k'tanah, קָטַן, little f, p161
 kadosh, שׁוֹדֵד, holy, s302
 kodesh hakawdasheem, קֹדֶשׁ הַקְּדוֹשִׁים שְׁדֵדִים,
Holy of Holies, s166
 kahm, קָם, he arose, s227, s302
 clipped form vayakam, וַיִּקָּם, and he arose, p229
 kara, קָרָא, he called, p94, p164, p329, p343
 conjugation, p97
 kara b'shaym, קָרָא בְּשֵׁם, he named, p164, p329, p343
 kashar, קָשָׂה, he tied, p323
 katan, קָטַן, little m, p135, s139
 katzar, קָצַר, he reaped, p101
 kawdasheem, קֹדֶשׁ הַקְּדוֹשִׁים, holy things, s166
 kerev, קָרַב, midst, p241
 khacham, קָדַח, wise, p127
 khadash, קָדַשׁ, new ms, p278
 khadashah, קָדַשׁוּת, new fs, p174
 khaye, קָיָה, alive ms, s166
 khaye adonai, קָיָה יְהוָה, as the Lord lives, p283
 khahzeer, קָחַזְעַר, a pig, p89
 khalon, קָלוֹן, a window, p324
 khamaysh, קָמֵשׁ, five f, p195, s283a
 khameeshee, קָמֵשִׁי, fifth m, s283g
 khamishah, קָמֵשׁוּת, five m, p195
 kharah, קָרַח, he burned, p349, s346
 khatat, קָחַט, sin, p331
 khayah, קָיָה, he lived, s316
 khayeem, קָיָה, life, s166
 possessive ending, p243
 khayil, קָיִל, an army, strength, p209
 khaylek, קָלֵק, a part, p310, p324
 khayn, קָיָן, favor, p206, p224, p241
 khayyah, קָיָה, she lived; a wild animal, p68, s166
 khazak, קָחַץ, strong, s346
 kheder, קָדֵר, a room, p295
 kherev, קָרֵב, a sword, p94
 khet, קָחַת
 can take enhanced sheva, v28
 in קָחַת of the Shema, s253f

rasping sound, v9
 shape, v10, v16
 khevel, קָבֵל, a rope, p324
 khizak, קָחַץ, he strengthened, s346
 khodesh, קָדַשׁוּת, a month, p241
 khok, קָחַח, a law, p323
 kholeh, קָחַל, sick, p161
 khootz, קָחוּץ, outside, s285
 khoshech, קָחַשׁוּת, darkness, p177
 khupah, קָחַפָּה, a wedding canopy, p203
 kidash, קָדַשׁ, he sanctified, s346
 kill
 harag, קָרַח, he killed, p123
 haymeet, קָחַמַעַת, he killed, s302
 king, melech, קָמֵלֵךְ, a king, p26, p203, p249
 the king, hammelech, קָמֵמֵלֵךְ, s28
 the kings, hamm'lacheem, קָמֵמֵלֵכִים, s28a
 kiss verb, vayishak, וַיִּשָּׂק, and he kissed, p203
 know, yada, יָדָע, he knew, p71, p107, p108, s285
 kodesh, קָדַשׁוּת, holiness, s166
 ko1, קוֹל, a voice, p60, s139
 possessive endings, s139
 kreeaht, קָרַעַת, recitation of, s253c
 kuf, קָפּ
 do not confuse with P, v15
 hard k sound, v15
 Kupferschmid, Nancy, v4

1'-, -ָ prefix, to, for, p46, p151, s44
 expressing possession, p156–p157, p397
 not used with ה of direction, p86
 pronoun endings, p153
 with infinitive, p210, p213
 1'ma'an, קָמַעַן, in order that, p255
 1'ma'lah, קָמַלַח, upward, p340
 1'olam, קָלַם, forever, p89, p94
 1'olam va'ed, קָלַם וְאֵד, forever and ever, p94
 lachen, קָחַח, to you fp, p113, p124, p153
 ladder, sulam, קָסֻלַם, a ladder, p324
 Lag baOmer holiday, v17
 lahem, קָחֵם, to them m, p124, p153
 lailah, קָלַיַל, a night, p116
 lakakh, קָחַךְ, he took, p51
 drop letter imperfect, p107
 lakham, קָחַחַם, he fought, p331, s333
 lamah, קָלַמַח, why?, p263, s268
 lamed, לָ
 1 sound, v11

- meaning “to”, v28
of a verb, third root letter, p369
- land*, **eretz**, עֶרֶץ, *a land*, p40
land, **haaretz**, אֶרֶץ, *the land*, p40
language, **safah**, סַפָּה, *a language*, p331
lavash, שָׁבַד, *he wore*, s268
- law*
halacha, הַלְּכָה, s283d
khok, חֹק, p323
mitzvah, מִצְוָה, s227
torah, תּוֹרָה, p116
- laws of prayer*, s253f, s253h
laymor, לַיְמֹר, *saying*, p212
layv, לֵב, *a heart*, p71, s253a
layvav, לֵבַב, *a heart*, p71
Leah, **leah**, לֵאָה, p127
leah, לֵאָה, *Leah*, p127
lee, לִי, *to me; mine*, p79, p113, p124, p149, p153, p156
leemmayd, לִמְּיָד, *he taught*, p323
lekhem, לֶחֶם, *bread*, p51
lest, **pen**, פֶּן, s302
- letter*
alephbet chart, s415, v6
beged-cepeth, בִּגְדֵי צִפְתֵּי, v23
definition, v5
final, *see* final form
guttural, עֵרֶךְ הַגְּדִיל, v23
say consonant before vowel, v7
silent, *see* silent letters
- lie down*, **shachav**, שָׁכַב, p190, p203, p209
life, **khayeem**, חַיִּים, s166
lifnay, לִפְנֵי, *before, in front of*, p51, p151
pronoun endings, p154
lifnay shaneem rabot, לִפְנֵי שָׁנֵי רַבִּים, *many years ago*, p174
lift, **nahsa**, נָשָׂא, *he lifted*, s316
he lifted his eyes, נָשָׂא עֵינָיו, s316
light, **or**, אֵשׁ, p177, p241
- like*, preposition
as prefix – כִּי, s44
as word חַדְוֵי, p151, s44
preceding הַ, *the*, p45
- lip*, **safah**, סַפָּה, *a lip*, p331
listen, **sh'ma**, שָׂמָע, s253c, s253g
- little*
k'tanah, קְטָנָה, *little f*, p161
katan, קָטָן, *little m*, p135, s139
m'at, מְעַט, *a little*, p310
- live verb*, **khayah**, חָיָה, *he lived*, s316
- lo**, לֹא, *not*, p51, p53, p96
negating sentence that has a verb, p118, p197
to express lack of possession, p157
with *there was, there were*, p63
also, see **ayen**, אֵינִי and **aal**, אֵל
- long*, **aroch**, אָרוֹךְ, p323, p324
- look-alike*
letters, v7, v10, v12, v14, v16
verbs, p292, p321, p335
words, s316
- lord*
adon, אֲדֹנָי, p71, s98
adonai, אֲדֹנָי, s253a, s253c, s253g
- love*, **ahav**, אָהַב, *he loved*, s139
- lower*, **horeed**, הִרְדִּי, *he lowered*, p286, s285
- מִן or – מִן prefix, *from*, p36, p132, p151, s44
before a guttural letter, p393
used for comparison, p132
with infinitive, p210
- m'arah**, מְאָרָה, *a cave*, p352
m'at, מְעַט, *a little*, p310
m'od, מְאֹד, *very, much*, p127, p130
after adjective, p130
with מְאֹד to mean *exceedingly*, p397
- m'zoozah**, מְזֻזָּה, *doorpost*, p323, s253f
- ma'aseh**, מַעֲשֵׂה, *an act, deed*, p180, s283d
- mabool**, מַבּוּל, *a flood*, p262
- macah**, מָצָה, *a hit, plague*, p307
- machar**, מָכַר, *he sold*, p235
he made a covenant, **carat b'reet**, כָּרַת בְּרִית, s316
he made himself holy, **hitkadaysh**, שִׁבְחָהוּ, s346
- madooa**, מַדּוּא, *why*, p177
- maftir**, מַפְטִיר, *concluder*, s283g
- mah**, מַה, *what*, p60
pointing, p396
- maidservant*, **aamah**, אַמָּה, *a maidservant*, p177
- make*, **asah**, אָשָׂה, *he made*, p60
- makhaneh**, מַחֲנֵה, *a camp*, p180
- makkef**, מַכְּפֵי, p393
- makom**, מָקוֹם, *a place*, p82
- mal'ach**, מַלְאָךְ, *a messenger, angel*, s166
- malach**, מָלַךְ, *he ruled*, p26, s268
conjugation, p270
- malcah**, מַלְכָּה, *a queen*, p249
- male*, **zachaar**, זָכָר, p262, s114c
- mamleech**, מַמְלִיךְ, *he is crowning*, p272

man, שׂוֹרֵץ, a man, p26
many, רַב, p127
many years ago, תּוֹבֵרֵי יָמַי לְפָנַי, p174
mappik dot in ם, p368, s140, v24
 masculine noun
 recognizing, p33
 singular, p33
 plural, p40, p43
 masculine perfect tense singular נִשְׁפָּח verb, p33, s35
mateh, מַטֵּה, tribe; staff, p180
matza, מַצָּה, he found, p94
matza khayn b'aynay, מַצָּה חַיִּין בְּעֵינַי, p206, p224, p241
mavet, מָוֶת, death, s268
mayah, מַיָּה, a hundred m or f, s166
mayim, מַיִם, water, p60
may it be, y'hee, יִהְיֶה, p169
may it be so, y'hee chayn, יִהְיֶה כַּיָּן, p169
mayt, מַיִת, he died, s227, s302
 clipped form *vayamat*, מָוַתָּהּ, and he died, p229
 command moot, מָוַת, you ms: die!, p229
 conjugation, s227
 imperfect, s228
 participles, s228
maytah, מָוַתָּהּ, she died, p174
mazal, מַזָּל, fortune, p365
mazal tov, מַזָּל טוֹב, congratulations, p365, v36
me, object pronoun אֲנִי/אֵל or אֲתָ/אֵל, p151, s114c
me, ׀, who?, p71
meh, מַה, what, p60
 pointing, p396
melech, מֶלֶךְ, a king, p26, p203, p249
mem, ם
 final form ם, v11
 m sound, v11
 shape, v12
 memorization necessary
 of ׀ pronoun endings, p155
 of all forms of ם, s186
 of imperfect tense signal letters, p106
 of verb conjugations, p52, p290
 of vocabulary words, p26, p43, s85
messenger, מַלְאָךְ, a messenger, s166
meteg ם accent mark, s415, v24
midbar, מִדְבָּר, a wilderness, p82
midst
 kerev, מִקְרֵב, p241
 toch, תּוֹךְ, s139
 ׀ spelled ם outside word pair, p398
migdal, מִגְדָּל, a tower, p324
mikerev-, מִקְרֵב, from the midst of, p241
milkhamah, מִלְחָמָה, a war, battle, p60
min, מִן, from, p32, p36, p132, p151, s44
 can also mean some of or too, p398
 hyphenated with makkef, p393
 irregular with pronoun ending, p155
 used for comparison, p132, p155
mine, לֵעָ, ׀, p79, p124, p153, p156
minkhah, מִנְחָה, a gift, s139
mishcav, מִשְׁכָּב, a bed, p190
mishpakhah, מִשְׁפָּחָה, a family, p32
mishpat, מִשְׁפָּט, a judgement, p60
mishteh, מִשְׁתֵּה, a feast, p174, p203
mispar, מִסְפָּר, a number, s268
mitah, מִטָּה, a mat, p249
mitoch, מִתּוֹךְ, from the midst of, s139
mitzrayim, מִצְרַיִם, Egypt, p32
mitzvah, מִצְוָה, a commandment, law, s227
mitzvot, מִצְוֹת, commandments, s227
mizbayakh, מִזְבֵּיחַ, an altar, s166
m'loch, מִלֹּךְ, you ms: rule!, p272
Moab, מוֹאָב, p40
moav, מוֹאָב, Moab, p40
moayd, מוֹעֵד, appointed time, p241
 model conjugations
 for נִשְׁפָּח pattern, p215–p218
 hollow verbs, p230
 verb roots ending in ם, s62a
 alah, אָלַח, he went up, p170, p318
 amad, אָמַד, he stood, p170
 asah, אָשָׂה, he did, made, p170, s62a
 avar, אָוַר, he crossed over, p170
 ba, בא, he came, p303, s227
 banah, בָּנָה, he built, p216
 bayraych, בָּרַךְ, he blessed, p258
 dibayr, דִּבֶּר, he spoke, p256
 hayah, הָיָה, he was, p62, p118, s62a, s182a
 haysheev, חָשְׁבָהּ, he restored, p305
 hayvee, הָבִיחַ, he brought, p303
 he'elah, הָעֲלָהּ, he raised, p318
 higeed, הִגִּיד, he told, p288
 himleech, הִמְלִיךָ, he crowned, p270
 hishleech, הִשְׁלִיךָ, he threw, p274
 hitpalayl, הִתְפַּלֵּל, he prayed, p348
 horeed, הוֹרִיד, he lowered, p286
 kara, קָרָא, he called, p97

malach, מלך, *he ruled*, p270
mayt, מת, *he died*, s227
natan, נתן, *he gave*, p217, s186
nishmar, נשמר, *he was guarded*, p334, s332
nolad, נולד, *he was born*, p334
ra'ah, ראה, *he saw*, p170, s62a
sahm, שם, *he put*, s227
shalakh, שלח, *he sent*, p97, p170
shamar, שמר, *he guarded*, p52, p97, p215
shav, שב, *he returned*, s227
tzivah, צוה, *he commanded*, p258
yachol, יכל, *he was able*, p214
yamleech, ימליך, *he will crown*, p271
yamoot, ימות, *he will die*, s228
yaseem, ישימ, *he will put*, s228
yashav, ישב, *he sat*, p218
yashoov, ישוב, *he will return*, s228
yavo, יבוא, *he will come*, s228
yihyeh, יהיה, *he will be*, p118, s182a
yimloch, ימלוך, *he will rule*, p271
yishmor, ישמר, *he will guard*, p95, s228
molaych, מלך, *he is ruling*, p272
money, cesef, כסף, p94
month, khodesh, חודש, *a month*, p241
moot, מות, *you ms: die!*, p229
more, yotayr, יותר, p127, p278
morning, boker, בקר, p177, p235, p241
morning prayer, shakhareet, שחרית, s283a
Moses, mosheh, משה, p71
mosheh, משה, *Moses*, p71
mother, aym, אם, *a mother*, p116, p190
mountain, har, הר, *a mountain*, p40
mouth
peech, פה, *your fs mouth*, p161
peehah, פיה, *her mouth*, p135
peev, פיו, *his mouth*, p161
peh, פה, *a mouth*, s166
much
m'od, מוד, p127, p130
rav, רב, p127
n'kayvah, נקבה, *female*, p262, s114c
n'um, נאום, *declaration*, p209
n've'eem, נביאים, *Prophets books of Bible*, s90a
na, נא, *please*, p209
na'al, נעל, *a shoe*, p174
na'ar, נער, *a young man*, p26, p68, p135
na'arah, נערה, *a young woman*, p32
na'awmee, נעמי, *Naomi*, p94, p164
ה.כ.ג irregular גי'ר root, *hit*, s306
nafal, נפל, *he fell drop letter imperfect*, p235, s285
nahar, נהר, *a river*, p331
nahsa, נשא, *he lifted drop letter imperfect*, s316
nahsa aynayim, נשאו עיניו, *he lifted his eyes*, s316
naked, arom, ארום, p278
nakhalah, נחלה, *an inheritance*, p209
name noun, shaym, שמ, p71, p164, p329, p343
name verb, שם, *he named*, p164, p329, p343
names
for God, *see* God, names for
of consonants and vowels, v6
of consonants, vEx 2.8.4, v20
names used elsewhere for grammatical forms
apocopated form, p368
cataf vowel, p368
construct chain, p368
dagesh forte, p368
dagesh lene, p368
infinitive absolute, p368, p401
infinitive construct, p368, p401
interrogative, p368
vav conjunctive, p368
Naomi, na'awmee, נעמי, p94, p164
natan, נתן, *he gave*, p180
conjugation of irregular verb, p217, s186
conjugation of regular participle, s186
passive participle of, p185
nation
am, אום, *a nation*, p40
goy, גוי, *a nation*, p180
navee, נביא, *a prophet*, s227, s283a
near, al yad, אל יד, p71
nee, נני object suffix replaces מי, *me*, p317
nefesh, נפש, *a soul, person*, p82
negative command, p197
permanent prohibition with אל, p197
temporary prohibition with לא, p197
negative sentence
using יל, p118
using אל, p53, p63, p96, p118
neged, נגד, *opposite*, s302
neuter nouns absent from Hebrew, p32
new
khadash, חדש, *new ms*, p278
khadashah, חדשה, *new fs*, p174
nif'al, נפעל verb pattern

- about, §s28, s331–s334
- comparison with **לַעֲפֹ**, s333
- model conjugation, s332
- passive, p331
- recognizing, p334
- spelling charts, p382–p383
- transformer verbs, p334
- night*, **lailah**, **לַיְלָה**, *a night*, p116
- nihyah*, **נִיחַיָּה**, *he became*, s182a
- nilkham*, **נִלְחַמְתִּי**, *he fought*, p331, s333
- nine f*, **taysha**, **טַיִשָּׁה**, p195
- nine m*, **tishah**, **טִישָׁה**, p195
- nisgar*, **נִסְגָּרָה**, *it was closed*, p352
- nishba*, **נִשְׁבַּעְתִּי**, *he swore*, p177
- nishmar*, **נִשְׁמָרָה**, *he was guarded*, conjugation, p334, s332
- Noah*, **noakh**, **נֹחַ**; story, p262
- noakh**, **נֹחַ**, *Noah*, p262
- noam**, **נוֹעַם**, *pleasantness*, p164
- nolad**, **נֹלַדְתִּי**, *he was born*, conjugation, p334
- nose*, **aaf**, **אָף**, p349, s346
- not*, **lo**, **לוֹ**, p51, p53, p63, p96, p118, p157, p197
- notzah*, **נֹצַחַת**, *feather*, p340
- noun
 - adjective as, p130
 - collective, *see* collective noun
 - definite, p61, p74, p128, p129, p143, p183
 - definition, p27
 - dual ending on, p336
 - either-gender, p40, p82
 - indefinite, p61, p74, p129, p397
 - plural, *see* plural noun
 - possession indicated by **וְ**, p397
 - possessive ending, p141–p143, s139–s140
 - proper, *see* proper noun
 - regular feminine, list, p41
 - regular masculine, list, p41
 - replaced by direct object pronoun, p151
 - singular, *see* singular noun
 - that a participle acquired identity as, p184
 - with possessive ending, p386–p391
 - word pair equivalent to, p75
 - word pair forms of, p72–p73, s85
- noun sentence
 - adjective in, p129
 - definition, p116
 - disambiguation of tense, p119, p157
 - extra pronoun in, p117
 - possession indicated by **וְ**, p156
 - translation of, p116–p117
 - verb *is* implied in, p116, s182a
- now*, **atah**, **אַתָּה**, p135, s166
- number* noun, **mispar**, **מִסְפָּר**, *a number*, s268
- number, cardinal
 - about §p19, p195–p198
 - one f*, **אֶחָד**, p195
 - one m*, **אֶחָד**, p127, p195, p197
 - 1-10,20,1000, p195
 - 11-20, p198
 - agrees in gender with noun, p197
 - forty*, **arbaeem**, **אַרְבָּעִים**, p262, p352
 - gematria* of a word, **אַרְבָּעִים**, v15
 - indicated by *gershayim*, v31
 - masculine have singular ending **אֶחָד**, p195
 - plural meaning after number greater than one, p197
 - with **אֶחָד**, s302
 - word pair forms, p198
 - written using Hebrew letters, s283e, s415, v5, v31
 - also*, *see* dual ending
- number, ordinal
 - in naming aliyot, s283g
 - list, p400
- nun**, **נ**
 - final form **ן**, v11
 - n** sound, v11
 - shape, v12
- obey*, **וְשָׁמַעְתָּ**, *he obeyed*, p75
- object of a sentence, *see* direct object
- object pronoun
 - chart, p385
 - examples of use, p152
 - her*, **otah**, **אֹתָהּ**, p151
 - him* or *her* used for *it*, p152
 - him*, **oto**, **אֹתוֹ**, p151
 - me*, **otee**, **אֹתִי**, p151
 - them*, **otam**, **אֹתָם**; **otan**, **אֹתָן**, p151
 - us*, **otanoo**, **אֹתָנוּ**, p151
 - vs subject pronoun, s51a
 - you*, **otah**, **אֹתָהּ**, **otam**, **אֹתָם**, p151
 - never a separate word after preposition, p152
- object suffix on verb
 - about, s316
 - about, §p27, p317
 - recognizing, p317
 - on **shamar**, **וְשָׁמַרְתָּ**, *he guarded*, p317
- ochel**, **אֹכֶל**, *food*, p263

- od, **od**, still, yet, p82
- of, **shel**, **shel**, p32
- of in translating a word pair, p71, p75
- officer, **sar**, **sar**, an officer, p82, s227
- oh** vowel, ohvav **oh** or cholam **oh**, v9, v16
- oh, **oh**, or, p161, p209
- ohel, **ohel**, a tent, p82, p241
- ohel moayd, **ohel moayd**, tent of meeting, p241
- ohf, **ohf**, fowl, p262, p310, p331
- ohvav vowel, **oh**
- in Hebrew syllable, v23
 - in plene spelling, v16
 - oh** sound, v9
 - when pronounced **voh**, s227, v9
 - with other vowel, v9
- olam, **olam**, the universe; eternity, p94
- old, **zakayn**, **zakayn**, p127
- on the road to, **b'derech**, **b'derech**, p74
- once, **pa'am**, **pa'am**, s302
- once upon a time, see in those days
- one f, **akhat**, **akhat**, p195
- one m, **ekhad**, **ekhad**, p127, p195, p197, s253c, s253g
- only, **rahk**, **rahk**, p101, p161, p209
- oo** vowels, oovav **oo** or qubbutz **oo**, v9, v16
- in passive participle, p185
- oovav vowel, **oo**
- in Hebrew syllable, v23
 - in plene spelling, v16
 - meaning and before **oo**, s35
 - oo** sound, v9
 - when pronounced **voo**, v9
 - with other vowel, v9, v30
- open, **patakh**, **patakh**, he opened, p94, p185
- open section in Torah marked by **oo**, s283g
- opening noun, **petakh**, **petakh**, an opening, p255
- opposite, **neged**, **neged**, s302
- or, **oh**, **oh**, p161, p209
- or, **rahk**, light, p177, p241
- order
- of adjective and **oo**, p130
 - of adjective and demonstrative, p131
 - of adjective and inseparable preposition, p131
 - of adjective and noun, p127
 - of alephbet, v6
 - of cardinal number and noun, p197, p198
 - of demonstrative and inseparable preposition, p131
 - of noun and **oo** with ending, p242
 - of subject and **oo** with ending, p242
 - of verb and subject in sentence, p26, p62
 - of words and letters in Hebrew, v2
- order, **sayder**, **sayder**, s253a
- ordinal number 1st, 2nd, 3rd... see number, ordinal
- ornament, **adee**, **adee**, an ornament, p295
- ot, **ot**, a sign, p323
- otach, **otach**, object pronoun you fs, p151
- otah, **otah**, object pronoun her, p151
- used for it f, p152
- otam, **otam**, object pronoun them mp, p151
- otan, **otan**, object pronoun them fp, p151
- otanoo, **otanoo**, object pronoun us, p151
- otcha, **otcha**, object pronoun you ms, p151
- otee, **otee**, object pronoun me, p151
- also spelled **otah**, s114c
 - replaced by **oo** for object suffix, p317
- other, **akhayr**, **akhayr**, other, s268
- oto, **oto**, object pronoun him, p151
- distinct from **otah**, with him, p319
 - replaced by **oo** for object suffix, p317
 - used for it m, p152
- outside, **khootz**, **khootz**
- outside of, **mikhootz 1'**, **mikhootz 1'**, s285
 - to the outside, **hakhootzah**, **hakhootzah**, s285
- ozen, **ozen**, an ear, p331
- p' loneealmonee**, **p' loneealmonee**, so-and-so, p300
- p' ree**, **p' ree**, fruit, s227
- pa'al**, **pa'al** imperfect tense verb
- about, §p11, p94–p97
 - beginning signal letters, p95
 - ending signal letters, p96
 - model conjugation, p95, p215–p218
 - regular variations, p96–p97
 - spelling chart, p370, p372
 - vowel patterns, p95, p96
- pa'al**, **pa'al** perfect tense verb
- about, §p7, p51–p53
 - ending signal letters, p52
 - gender, p33
 - model conjugation, p52, p215–p218
 - spelling chart, p371, p373
 - vowel patterns, p52, s35
- pa'am**, **pa'am**, a time, once, s302
- palm of the hand**, **cahf**, **cahf**, s302
- paneem**, **paneem**, face, faces, p82
- possessive ending, p243
- par**, **par** a bull, p331

- parah**, פָּרָה, a cow, p331
- paroh**, פָּרוֹחַ, *Pharoah*, s227
- part**, *khaylek*, חֵיֶלֶק, a part, p310, p324
- participle**
- about, §p18, p180–p185
 - definition, p180
 - summary, s186
 - ing ending of translation, p183, s228
 - active, *see* active participle
 - as noun, p183–p184
 - definite, p183
 - disambiguation of tense by הָרָחַק, p182
 - hollow verb as, s228
 - indefinite, p182
 - הִפְעִיל verb, p272
 - list of הִפְעִיל, p380
 - list of פָּעַל, p374–p375
 - list of נִפְעַל, p382–p383
 - פָּעַל verb, p258
 - list of פָּעַל, p376–p377
 - part of a word pair, p183
 - passive, p184–p185, p335
 - tense ambiguous, p181, p335
 - that has acquired identity as a noun, p184
- pashoot**, פָּשׁוּט, *simple*, s283b
- pasook**, פָּסוּק, a verse, s281
- passive participle**, p184–p185
- definition, p184
 - only in פָּעַל verb pattern, p335
 - oo vowel between second and third root letters, p335
 - as verb, adjective, or noun, p184
 - compared to active participle, p184
 - irregular due to guttural letters, p185
 - of פָּתַח, פָּתַח, פָּתַח, פָּתַח, p185
 - recognizing, p185
- passive verb pattern**
- definition, p331
 - nif'al, נִפְעַל, s331–s334
 - hawf'al, הִפְעִיל only in spelling charts, p331
 - pu'al, פּוֹעֵל only in spelling charts, p331
- past tense**, p94
- patach** vowel פָּ, v7
- furtive under final פָּ, v29
 - in enhanced sheva, v28, v29
- patakh**, פָּתַח, *he opened*, p94
- passive participle, p185
- path**, דֶּרֶךְ, p40
- pattern, vowel**, *see* vowel pattern
- patterns of verbs**, *see*
- pa'al, פִּי'איל, hifeel, נִיפ'אל, hitpa'ayl
- pay**, פָּי
- final form פָּי, v13
 - of a verb, first root letter, p369
- p** sound, v13
- peace**, *shalom*, שָׁלוֹם, p71
- pedagogical approach**, v3, v5
- also, see* Course Index introduction
- peech**, פִּיךְ, *your fs mouth*, p161
- peehah**, פִּיהָ, *her mouth*, p135
- peev**, פִּיו, *his mouth*, p161
- peh**, פִּי, a mouth, s166
- pen**, פֶּן, *lest*, s302
- Pentateuch**, *see* Torah, Chumash
- people**
- am, אִם, a people, p40
 - goy, גּוֹי, a people, p180
- perfect tense**
- definition, p27, p94
 - distinguish from imperfect, p108
 - changed to imperfect, p167, p168
 - הִפְעִיל verb, p270
 - פָּעַל verb, p33, p52–p53, s35
- person**
- adam, אָדָם, a person, p71
 - nefesh, נֶפֶשׁ, a person, p82
- person**, technical meaning in grammar, s51a
- personal pronoun**, *see* subject pronoun
- petakh**, פֶּתַח, an opening, p255
- Pharaoh**, **paroh**, פָּרוֹחַ, s227
- phylacteries**, **tefillin**, תְּפִלִּין, s253f
- pi'ayl**, פִּי'איל verb pattern
- about, §p23, p255–p259
 - active, p331
 - clipped form, p259
 - command form, p258
 - expresses intensification or repetition, p255
 - infinitives, p258
 - model conjugation, p256
 - participles, p258
 - recognizing, p257
 - signal letters, p257
 - spelling charts, p376–p377
 - variations, p258
- pig**, *khahzeer*, חֶזְרָה, a pig, p89
- place** noun, *makom*, מָקוֹם, p82
- place** verb, *see* put

plague, macah, מַחַח, p307
plant verb, zahra, זָרָה, *he planted*, p101
pleasantness, noam, נְאוֹם, p164
please, na, נָא, p209
 plene spelling, p151, p185, s114b, s228, v16
 plural noun
 dual ending, p336
 feminine, p41, p43
 irregular, p42
 masculine, p40, p43
 nun, ך ending in rabbinic Hebrew, s114b
 possessive ending, p243–p244
 plural perfect tense נִצְּחָה verb, p42
 plural word pair
 about, §p10, p82–p85
 ending ם׀ on first word changes to ן׀, p82, p84
 ending ן׀ on first word remains, p82, p84
 familiar examples, p83
poal, נִצְּחָה, *a verb*, p369
 pointing
 of ם׀׀׀, s98
 of ם׀׀, ם׀׀, ם׀׀, p396
 of ן׀׀, ן׀׀, p396
 of ׀ meaning *and*, p393, s35
 of demonstrative pronoun, p397
 of guttural letters, p394–p395
 of inseparable preposition, s44
 of question mark ׀, p401
 of reversing vav, p168, p398, s166
 of Torah text in Chumash, s283e
 points, nikodeem, נִקּוּדֵימ
 dagesh, *see dagesh*
 geresh, ם׀, v31
 gershayim, םם׀, v31
 sheva, *see sheva*, ם׀׀׀׀
 trope, s253c, s253g, s281, s283b–s283c, s283e–s283g
 vowel, *see vowel*
poor, awnee, אֲנִי, p295, p352
 possession indicated by ׀, *to*, p156–p157
 possessive ending
 for singular noun, s139–s140
 for singular noun, §p15, p141–p143
 for plural noun, §p22, p243–p244
 attaches to word-pair form of noun, s139–s140
 changes to noun, p142
 ך׀ or ן׀ for *your ms*, s140
 examples, p141–p142
 ה for *her*, s140
 ם׀ and ן׀, p142
 like second word of word pair, s140
 makes a noun definite, p143
 noun ending in ם׀׀, p243
 noun ending in ן׀׀, p244
 on ם׀׀, *anger*, p349
 on ן׀׀, forming object pronoun, p151, p319
 on ן׀׀, meaning *with*, p319
 on noun with inseparable preposition, p143
 on participle used as noun, p183
 on second noun of a word pair, p143
 plural with ם׀׀ and ם׀׀׀׀, s302
 spelling chart, p386–p391
 practice
 how words chosen, v3
 1-letter synthetic words, §v2.2.3, v8
 2-letter synthetic words, §v2.3.3, v10
 4-letter synthetic words, §v2.4.3, v12
 6-letter synthetic words, §v2.5.3, v14
 real Hebrew words, §v2.6.3, v17
 real Hebrew words, vEx 2.8.9, v20
 real Hebrew words, vEx 3.7.19, v35
praise, hilayl, הִלְלָה, *he praised*, s346
praise the Lord, hal'looyah, הַלְלוּ׀׀׀׀׀, s346
pray, hitpalayl, הִתְפַּלֵּל, *he prayed*, p347–p348, s346
 prayer book, *see siddur*
 prefix, *see* definite article, inseparable preposition,
 signal letter, question, *and*
prepare, haycheen, הִכְתִּיר, *he prepared*, s302, s306
 preposition
 definition, s44
 after, אַחֲרַי, p151
 among, אֶיךָ, p151
 before, בְּפָנָי, p151
 between, בֵּינֵי, p60, p151
 from, מִן, p36, s44
 from the midst of
 mikerev-, מִכְּרַבִּים, p241
 mitoch-, מִתּוֹכֵם, s139
 like, כְּ, p151, s44
 opposite, טָוֵל, s302
 to, לְ, p46, p151, s44
 under, תַּחַת, p127, p151
 until, דְּ, p49, p60
 upon, עַל, p51, p151
 when, כִּשְׁׁבָה, p101, p113, p124, p180, s44
 with, עִם, p60, p151
 within

- b'kerev-**, -בְּכֶרֶב, p241
b'toch-, -בְּתוֹךְ, p151, s44, s139
 word form, s44
 inseparable, p36, p45–p46, p84, p143, s44
 with pronoun ending, §p16, p152–p155
 attached to infinitive, p210
 spelling chart, p385
- present tense
 existence declared by שָׁ, p117
 expressed by participle, p181, p335, s182a
 of *to be*, **hoveh**, הוֹהֵב, *he is*, s182a
 non-existence declared by לֹא, p118
- priest*, **cohayn**, כֹּהֵן, *a priest*, p82
prison, **sohar**, שׁוֹהַר, *a prison*, p340
- prohibition, *see* negative command
- pronoun
 definition, p27
 אִי or אֵי used for *it*, p36
 demonstrative, p116, p119, p131
 extra in a noun sentence, p117
 object, *see* object pronoun
 subject, *see* subject pronoun
- pronoun ending
 on preposition, §p16, p152–p155
 as object suffix on a verb, p317, s316
 of infinitive, p213
 on ׀, p155
 on ׀, -ָ, -ֵ, -ִ, p153
 on ׀, הֵ, הָ, הַ, p241, p242
 on לֵ, עַ, וְ, יֵ, יָ, יַ, p154
 also, see possessive ending
- pronunciation
 Ashkenazic, s114b, s283e–s283g, v2, v11, v15
 determined by syllabification, v23
 facilitated by enhanced sheva, v28
 facilitated by silent sheva, v27
 facilitated by sounded sheva, v25
 guide using English words, v8, v10, v12, v14, v16
 in siddur, s253f
 learning, v3
 of ׀ changed by *and* prefix ׀, s35
 say consonant before vowel, v7
 Sephardic, s114b, s283d, v1
- proper noun, p29
 always definite, p45, p61, p74, p83, p128
prophet, **navee**, נָבִי, s227, s283a
Prophets books of Bible, **n've'eem**, נְבִיִּים, s90a
pshat, פְּשָׁט, *simple meaning*, s283b–s283d
- pu'al**, פְּעוּל verb pattern only in spelling charts, p331
- punctuation
 etnachta, אֲתַחְתָּהּ, s281
 makkef, ׀, p393
 silluk, סִלּוּק, s281
 sof pasuq, סוֹף פְּסוּק, s281
 also, see points
- pure*, **t'horah**, תְּהוֹרָה, p262
- put, place*
 sahm, שָׂם, *he is putting*, s228
 sahm, שָׂם, *he put*, s227
 seem, שֵׂם, *you ms: put!*, p229
 yaseem, יִשֵּׂם, *he will put*, s228
- qal** another name for פְּעוּל verb pattern, p394
- qamats** vowel ׀, v7
 in enhanced sheva, v29
 only vowel ever on ׀ or ׀, v18
 repeated, v24
- qubbutz** vowel, ׀
 in defective spelling, v16
 oo sound, v16
- queen*, **malcah**, מַלְכָּה, *a queen*, p249
- question
 ask, **shaal**, שָׁאַל, *he asked*, p352
 lamah, לָמָּה, *why?*, s268
 prefix ׀, p231, p401, s415, v29
 rhetorical with אֵל, *is it not?*, p231
- r'veee**, רְבִיעִי, *fourth m*, s283g
ra'ah, רָאָה, *he saw*, p60, s62a
 conjugate like רָאָה, p62, p170
 participles, p181
ra'av, רָעָב, *a famine*, p68, p255
raa, רָעָב, *evil*, p68, p127
Rachel, **rachel**, רָחֵל, p82
rachel, רָחֵל, *Rachel*, p82
rahk, רַחֵק, *only*, p101, p161, p209
rain, **geshem**, גֶּשֶׁם, p262
raise, **he'elah**, הִעֲלֶה, *he raised*, p318
ram, **ayil**, אֵייל, *a ram*, s227
rasha, רָשָׁע, *evil*, s227
 Rashi, Rabbi Shlomo ben Yitzkhak, s283e, s283g
rav, רַב, *many, much*, p127
rayaa, רֵעַ, *a friend*, s285
raysheet, רֵאשִׁית, *a beginning*, p364
 reading vs voicing, v1
reap, **katzar**, קָצַר, *he reaped*, p101

Rebecca, **rivkah**, רִיבְכָה, p180
recitation of, **kreeah**, קְרִיאָה, s253c
red, **adumah**, אֲדוּמָה, *red f*, p161
 references
 Voicing bibliography, §v5, v47–v49
 how cited, v4
 Primer bibliography, p366
 reflexive verb, s346
regel, רֵגֶל, *a foot*, p180
 regular verb, p97, p215
reign, *see rule*
rejoice, **samakh**, סָמַח, *he rejoiced*, p112
remember, **zachar**, זָכַר, *he remembered*, p26
 reporting errors in *Voicing Hebrew*, v3
request, **bikaysh**, בִּקְשָׁה, *he requested*, p255
rescue, **hitzeel**, הִצִּיל, *he rescued*, s285
resh, ר
 does not take enhanced sheva, v29
 r sound, v15
 shape, v16
resident, **yoshayv**, יוֹשֵׁב, p184
restore
 haysheev, חַיְשֵׁיב, *he restored*, p305, s302, s306
 vayashev, וַיֵּשֶׁב, *and he restored*, s304
return
 shav, שָׁב, *he returned*, s227, s302
 shav, שָׁב, *he is returning*, s228
 shoov, שׁוּב, *you ms: return!*, p229
 yashoov, יוֹשֵׁב, *he is returning*, s228
reveal, **gilah**, גִּילָה, *he revealed*, p313
 reversing vav
 about, s166
 about, §p17, p167–p170
 changes verb tense, s166, s415
 clipped form, s166
 examples of use, p167–p170, p177
 not in **veehee**, וְהִיא, *and it shall be*, p265
 on clipped form verb, p169, p229
 on **amar**, אָמַר, *he said*, p170
 pEx 26.5 & pEx 26.6, p308
 pointing, p168, p398, s166
 shifts accent, p398
 rhyming of verbs with personal pronouns, s62a
rich, **asheer**, אֲשֵׁר, p352
righteous, **tzadeek**, צַדִּיק, p180
righteousness, **tz'dakah**, צְדָקָה, p331
rishon, רִשׁוֹן, *first m*, p295, s283g
river, **nahar**, נָהָר, *a river*, p331

rivkah, רִיבְכָה, *Rebecca*, p180
rooakh, רוּחַ, *wind, spirit*, p89, p116
roof, **gahg**, גַּג, *a roof*, p340
room, **kheder**, חֶדֶר, *a room*, p295
root woman's name, רֹוּת, *Ruth*, p32
root of a word
 defined, p34
 notation □.□.□ without vowels, p34
 guessing when too few letters, p290, s306
 in using a dictionary, s114b
 needed to use The BDB, p361
 verb, p34, p287, p289–p290, p369
 verb ends in ה, p62, p71, p169, p180, p211, p216, s166, s306
 verb with ל or ר as middle letter, s227, s302–s304
 verb with guttural letter, p170
 ג.נ.ש vs נ.נ.ש, s268
rope, **khevel**, כֶּבֶל, *a rope*, p324
rosh, רֹאשׁ, *a head*, p71
rule verb
 malach, מָלַךְ, *he ruled*, p26, p270, s268
 molaych, מוֹלֵךְ, *he is ruling*, p272
 yimLoch, יִמְלֹךְ, *he will rule*, p271
Ruth, woman's name, **root**, רֹוּת, p32
Ruth, Book of, guided reading
 begins with simplified text, p91
 continues with actual text, s281
 concludes, p344

s'lakh, סָלַח, *forgive!*, p190
Sabbath, **shabbat**, שַׁבָּת, s268
 Sabbath hymn וְיִשְׂרָאֵל יִרְצֵהוּ, pEx 15.8, p146
 Sacks, Rabbi Lord Jonathan ט"ו צ"א, s253e
sadeh, סֵדֶה, *a field*, p60
safah, סַפָּה, *a shore; lip, language*, p331
safar, סָפַר, *he counted*, p241, p255
sagar, סָגַר, *he closed*, p352
sahm, סָחַם, *he put*, s227
 clipped form, p229
 command, p229
 conjugation, s227
 imperfect, s228
 participles, s228
samakh, סָמַח, *he rejoiced*, p112
samech, ס
 marks closed section in Torah, s283g
 s sound, v13
 shape, v14

sanctify, *kidash*, שׁוֹדֵף, *he sanctified*, s346
sar, שׂר, *an officer*, p82, s227
sar, שׂר, *he turned aside*, s227
 clipped form שׂרָה, *and he turned aside*, p229
Sarah, *sarah*, שׂרָה, p32
sarah, שׂרָה, *Sarah*, p32
saveev, שׂוּבָה, *around*, p127
say, *amar*, אָמַר, *he said*, p51, p68, p107, p108, p170
sayahr, שׂאָהַר, *hair*, p324
sayder, שׂדֵר, *order*, s253a
sayfer, שׂפָר, *a book*, s285
saying, verb, *laymor*, לַימֹר, p212
sea, *yam*, יָם, *a sea*, p116
sealing noun, *haftarah*, הַפְתָּרָה, s283a
seaward, *yamah*, יָמָה, p116
second m, *shaynee*, שׂוֹנֵי, p295, s283g
second person in grammar, *you*, s51a
see, *ra'ah*, רָאָה, *he saw*, p60, s62a
seed, *zera*, זֵרָה, p101, p116
seeing, *roeh*, רֹעֶה, *he is seeing*, p181
seem, סֵמַי, *you ms: put!*, p229
segol vowel, סֵגוֹל
 eh sound, v13
 repeated, v24
sell, *machar*, מָכַר, *he sold*, p235
send, *shalakh*, שָׁלַח, *he sent*, p40, p255, s268
sentence
 definition, p26
 negative, p53, p63, p118
 noun, p116
 subject of, p27, p75
 verb, p60
 verb-subject agreement, p34
 verb-subject order, p26
Sephardic pronunciation, s114b, s283d, v1
 ayin, אָ as guttural, v13
 taf, פּ as th, v15
servant, *eved*, עֶבֶד, p40
set free, *shilakh*, שִׁלַּח, *he set free*, p255
sets of consonants and vowels, v5
seven f, *sheva*, שֵׁבָה, p195
seven m, *shivah*, שִׁבְעָה, p195
seventh m, *shvee'ee*, שִׁבְעִי, s283g
sh'loshah, שְׁלֹשָׁה, *three m*, p89, p195
Sh'ma prayer, p202, s253c–s253d, s253g–s253h, v36
sh'ma, שְׁמָע, *you mp: listen!*, s253c, s253g
sh'monah, שְׁמוֹנָה, *eight m*, p195
sh'moneh, שְׁמוֹנֶה, *eight f*, p195
sha'ar, שַׁעַר, *a gate*, p60
shaal, שָׁאַל, *he asked*, p352
shabbat, שַׁבָּת, *Sabbath*, s268
shachav, שָׁכַב, *he lay down*, p190, p203, p209
shadai, שַׁדַּי, *name for God*, p164
shakhareet, שַׁחֲרֵית, *morning prayer*, s283a
shalakh, שָׁלַח, *he sent*, p40, p255, s268
 conjugation, p97, p170
 infinitives, p211
shalaym, שְׁלַיִם, *whole, complete*, s253a, s253e
shalom, שְׁלוֹמִים, *peace*, p71
shalosh, שְׁלוֹשָׁה, *three f*, p195
sham, שָׁם, *there*, p40
shama, שָׁמָע, *he heard*, p26, p75, s114c–s114d, s268
 infinitives, p211
 participles, p181
shama b'kol, שָׁמָע בְּכֹל, *he obeyed*, p75
shamah, שָׁמָה, *to there*, p86
shamar, שָׁמַר, *he guarded*, p26
 command, p196, p229
 conjugation, p52, p97, p215
 dictionary entry, s114c–s114d
 imperfect, s228
 participles, p181, s228
 with object suffixes, p317
 with reversing vav, p168
shamayim, שָׁמַיִם, *heavens*, p116
shanah, שָׁנָה, *a year*, p198, s166
shape, *d'moot*, דְּמוּת, p135
shapes of consonants, v7, v10, v12, v14, v16
shatah, שָׁתָה, *he drank*, p180
shatter, *shibayr*, שִׁבַּר, *he shattered*, p255
shav, שָׁב, *he returned*, s227, s302
 clipped form *vayashav*, וַיָּשָׁב, *and he returned*, p229
 command *shoov*, שׁוּב, *you ms: return!*, p229
 conjugation, p230, s227
 imperfect, s228
 participles, s228
shavar, שָׁבַר, *he broke*, p190, p241, p255
shaym, שֵׁם, *a name*, p71, p164, p329, p343
shaynee, שׂוֹנֵי, *second m*, p295, s283g
shaysh, שֵׁשֶׁת, *six f*, p195
 “*She is always right*” slogan, v15
she, *hee*, הִיא
 subject pronoun, p32, p51, s51a
 used for *it*, p36
sheep, *ceves*, צֹבָה, *a sheep*, p147
shel, שֶׁל, *of*, p32

- shemesh**, שֶׁמֶשׁ, *the sun*, p331
- sheva** ם, אָׁׂ׃
 about, p392
 summary table, s415
 adjacent, §v3.4.1, v27–v28
 bridging sound represented, v26
 lost from ׀ after ׀ meaning *and*, s35
 placement rules, v25–v28
 silent, v27
 simple way to think of, vEx 3.7.9, v33
 sounded, s28a, v25–v26
 to indicate hesitation, v26
 to make pronunciation possible, v25
 under starting ׀ or ׀, s28a
 usual in ׀, *and*, s35
- sheva**, שְׁׁׂ׃, *seven f*, p195
- shibayr**, שִׁבַּיֵר, *he shattered*, p255
- shilakh**, שִׁלַּח, *he set free*, p255
- shin**, שׁ
sh sound, v15
 sounded **sho** with cholam, v16
- shishah**, שִׁשָּׁה, *six m*, p195
- shishee**, שִׁשִּׁי, *sixth m*, s283g
- shivah**, שִׁבְעָה, *seven m*, p195
- shleeshee**, שְׁלִישִׁי, *third m*, p295, s283g
- sh'mor**, שׁוּׁׂ׃, *you ms: guard!*, p196, p229
- shnayim**, שְׁנַיִם, *two m*, p195
- shoe**, na'al, נַעַל, *a shoe*, p174
- shofayt**, שׁוֹפֵט, *a judge*, p184, s139
- shomayr**, שׁוֹמֵר, *a guard*, p184
- shoov**, שׁוּׁׂ׃, *you ms: return!*, p229
- shore**, safah, שַׁפָּה, *a shore*, p331
- shtayim**, שְׁתַּיִם, *two f*, p195
- shvee'ee**, שְׁׁׂ׃׃, *seventh m*, s283g
- sick**, kholeh, כֹּהֵל, p161
- siddur**, סִדּוּר, *prayer book*
 description, s253a
 typical contents, s253b, s253e
Koren Shalem, s253e–s253h
Lev Shalem, s253a–s253d
 page images, s253c–s253d, s253g–s253h
 using, s253a–s253b
- sign**, ot, אוֹת, *a sign*, p323
- signal letters**
 same in perfect tense of all verb patterns, p52
 before imperfect, after perfect, p95, p108
hifeel command, p272
hifeel drop letter imperfect, p289
hifeel hollow verb, p303–p304, s303–s304
hifeel imperfect tense verb, p271
hifeel participles, p272
hifeel perfect tense verb, p270
hifeel transformer verb, p287
hitpa'ayl verb pattern, p347
nif'al verb pattern, p334
pa'al imperfect tense verb, p95, p96, p106, p108
pa'al perfect tense verb, p52
pi'ayl verb pattern, p257
 within active participle, p181
- silent letters**
aleph, א, v7
ayin, ע, v13
hay, ה with no vowel, v7
yod, י interior with no vowel, v30
- silent sheva**
 about, v27
 in ׀, v27
 in accented syllable, v27
 in enhanced shevas, v29
 in unaccented syllable, v28
 is not a vowel sound, v27
- silluk**, סִלּוּק, marks last word of verse, s281
- silver**, cesef, צֶסֶף, p94
- Simchat Torah** holiday, s283g
- simple**, pashoot, פָּשׁוּׁׂ׃, s283b
- “Sin is to be left behind” slogan, v15
- sin**
avon, אָׁׂ׃, *a sin*, s227
avonot, אָׁׂ׃׃, *sins*, s227
khatat, חַטָּאת, p331
- sin**, שׁ
s sound, v15
 sounded **so** with cholam, v16
- singular** נַעַץ verbs
 perfect tense feminine, p33, s35
 perfect tense masculine, p33, s35
- singular noun**
 feminine, p32
 masculine, p27, p33
 possessive ending, s139–s140
 possessive ending, §p15, p141–p143
- singular word pair**
 about, §p9, p71–p75
 ending ׀ of first word changes to ׀, p72, p74, p84
- sipayr**, שִׁפָּר, *he told*, p255
- sit**, yashav, יָשַׁב, *he sat*, p51, p107, p108, p180, p218

- six f*, shaysh, שַׁיִשׁ, p195
six m, shishah, שִׁשָּׁה, p195
sixth m, shishee, שִׁישִׁי, s283g
slave, eved, עֶבֶד, p40
sleep, yashayn, יָשָׁן, *he slept*, p203, p235, p249
slogans
 “She is always right”, v15
 “Sin is to be left behind”, v15
 “Who is he, and he is she”, v13
small, *see little*
so-and-so, כִּי־כֵן, p300
sof, סוֹף, *end*, s281
sof pasook, סוֹף־סוֹף, marks end of verse, s281
sohar, סוֹהַר, *a prison*, p340
sole of the foot, cahf, חֹף, s302
son, bayn, בֵּן, *a son*, p26, p190
son of, ben, בֶּן, p73, p198
soul, nefesh, נֶפֶשׁ, *a soul*, p82
sound-alike
 letters, v16, v39
 roots כ.נ.שׁ and כ.נ.שׁ, s268
 words, s114b–s114c
sounded sheva
 about, v25–v26
 at start of word with definite article, s28a
 denoted ’ in transliteration, v25
 in middle of a word, p394
 is a vowel sound, v26
 on letter with dagesh, v28
 pointing ֿ meaning *and*, s35
 sound represented by, s415
sounds of consonants, v8, v10, v12, v14, v16
speak, dibayr, דִּבֶּר, *he spoke*, p255, p256
spelling
 charts, p369–p391
 plene vs defective, p151, p185, s114b, s228
 variants, s114b–s114c, s281
 adjacent identical consonants can merge, p401
spelling chart
 hifeel, הִיעֵל, inf/cmd/part, p378
 hifeel, הִיעֵל, inf/cmd/part, p380
 hifeel, הִיעֵל, perfect, p379
 hitpa’ayl, הִתְפַּאֵל, p381
 nif’al, נִפְעַל, imperfect, p382
 nif’al, נִפְעַל, inf/cmd/part, p382–p383
 nif’al, נִפְעַל, perfect, p383
 pa’al, פִּעֵל, imperfect, p370, p372
 pa’al, פִּעֵל, inf/cmd/part, p374–p375
 pa’al, פִּעֵל, perfect, p371, p373
 pi’ayl, פִּיעֵל, imperfect, p376
 pi’ayl, פִּיעֵל, inf/cmd/part, p376–p377
 pi’ayl, פִּיעֵל, perfect, p377
 hawf’al, הִפְעִיל, verb pattern, p384
 pu’al, פִּעֵל, verb pattern, p384
 direct object pronoun, p385
 noun, p386–p391
 possessive ending, p386–p391
 preposition, p385
spirit, rooakh, רוּחַ, p116
staff, mateh, מַטֵּה, p180
stand, amad, אָמַד, *he stood*, p26, s268
steal, ganav, גָּנַב, *he stole*, p352
still, od, אֵד, p82
stone, even, אֶבֶן, *a stone*, p180, p249
strength
 coakh, כֹּחַ, p331
 khayil, כֹּחַ, p209
strengthen
 khizak, כִּיזַק, *he strengthened*, s346
 תָּחַזְקֵנִי, *he strengthened*, s268, s346
he strengthened himself, hitkhazak, הִתְחַזַּק, s346
stress, *see accent*
string of word pairs, p75
strong, khazak, כִּיזַק, s346
subject of a sentence, p27
 word pair as, p75
subject pronoun
 aht, אַתָּה, *you fs*, p51, s51a
 anoo=anakhnoo, אֲנִי=אֲנִי, *we*, p51, s51a
 anee=anochee, אֲנִי=אֲנִי, *I*, p51, s51a
 atah, אַתָּה, *you ms*, p51, s51a
 atem, אַתֶּם, *you mp*, p51, s51a
 aten, אַתֶּם, *you fp*, p51, s51a
 grammatical person corresponding to, s51a
 haym=haymah, הֵם=הֵמָּה, *they m*, p40, p51, s51a
 hayn=haynah, הֵן=הֵנָּה, *they f*, p40, p51, s51a
 hee, הִיא, *she*, p32, p36, p51, s51a
 hoo, הוּא, *he*, p26, p36, p51, s51a
 masculine used for mixed-gender group, p51
 needed only for clarity or emphasis, p53
 rhymes with perfect tense verbs, p53, s62a
sulam, סֻלָּמַי, *a ladder*, p324
sun, shemesh, שֶׁמֶשׁ, *the sun*, p331
swear, nishba, נִשְׁבַּע, *he swore*, p177
sword, kherev, חֶרֶב, p94
syllabification

- affected by enhanced shevas, v29
 affected by implicit doubling of consonant, v25
 affected by shevas, v26–v28
 definite article part of first syllable, s28
 definite article when a syllable by itself, s28a
 necessary to sound out word, v23
 rules, §v3.2, v23–v24
 vEx 3.7.4, v32
 vEx 3.7.14, v33
 vEx 3.7.15, v34
- syllable
 accented, v24
 definition, v23
 division, *see* syllabification
 impossible, vEx 3.7.2, v32
- t'horah**, תְּהוֹרָה, *pure*, p262
- taf**, תּ
 in feminine singular noun ending, p41
 shape, v16
t sound in this book, v15
th sound Sephardic, v15
s sound Ashkenazic, v15
- take*, לַקַּח, תָּקַח, *he took*, p51, p107
- takhat*, תַּחַת, *under, instead of*, p127, p151
- tameed*, תָּמִיד, *continually*, p255
- tamootee*, תָּמוּתְךָ, *you fs will die*, p203
- Tanach*, תַּנַּ"ךְ, Bible, p366, s90a, s283d, v31
 Jewish Publication Society translation, p366, s283d
also, see Bible
- tanach**, תַּנַּ"ךְ, *Tanach*, Bible, *see Tanach*
- targum**, תַּרְגּוּם, *translation of Bible to Aramaic*, s283g
- taysha**, טַיִשָּׁה, *nine f*, p195
- tayvah**, תַּיְבָה, *ark boat*, p262
- teach*, לַמְּנַחֵם, *he taught*, p323
- teen* suffix in numbers 11-19, תֵּשְׁעִים or תְּשַׁעֵּי, p198
- tefillin**, תְּפִלִּין, *phylacteries*, s253f
- tell*
 higeed, תִּגְעַד, *he told*, p288, s285
 sipayr, תִּפְּרַד, *he told*, p255
 vayagayd, תַּגִּיד, *and he told*, s304
- ten f*, עֶסֶר, תֵּשְׁעִים, p195
- ten m*, אַסְרָה, תְּשַׁעֵּי, p195
- tense
 imperfect (future or present), p27, p94
 in noun sentence, p116–p117, p157
 of participle ambiguous, p181, p335
 of verb changed by reversing vav, p167, p168, s166
 participle used for present, s182a
 perfect (past or completed), p27, p94
 present signaled by שֶׁנִּי, p117
 same ones in all verb patterns, p273
- tent*, חֵלֶל, תֵּנָה, *a tent*, p82, p241
- tent of meeting*, אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד, תֵּנָה, p241
- tet**, ט
 shape, v10, v12
t sound, v9
- Tetragrammaton, יהוה, name of God, s98
 avoiding destruction of, s98
- th** sound
 תּ, v31
 Sephardic pronunciation of תּ, v15
- that*
asher, אֲשֶׁר, p60, p68
cee, צֵי, p71
- that which, et asher*, אֲשֶׁר – תֵּנָה, p63
- the*, definite article, ה
 can change next vowel, p40
 in definite direct object, p61
 in definite word pair, p74, p75, p83
 pointed ה or הּ or הַ, p392–p393, s28–s28a
 puts dagesh in next letter, s28
 with inseparable preposition, p45
- them*, object pronoun: otam, אֹתָם; otan, אֹתָן, p151
- then*, אז, תֵּנָה, p68, p79, p89, p94
- there*, שָׁמָּה, p40
- there exists*, יֵשֵׁב, שֶׁנִּי, p116, p117
- therefore*, אֵל צַיִן, הֵנּוּ, s166
- there is not*, אַיֵּן, תֵּנָה, p116, p118
- there was, there were, see hayah*
- these*, אֵלֶּה, p116, p119, p131
- they f*, הֵנּוּ=הֵנָּה, p40, p51, s51a
- they m*, הֵנּוּ=הֵמָּה, p40, p51, s51a
- thief*, גַּנָּב, אֲדֵבֵר, *a thief*, p352
- thing*, דָּבָר, אֲדֵבֵר, *a thing*, p26
- third m*, שְׁלִישִׁי, תֵּשְׁעִים, p295, s283g
- third person in grammar, *he, she, or they*, s51a
- this m*, הַ; *this f*, הַזֶּה, p116, p119, p131
- thousand*, אֶלֶף, תֵּשְׁעִים, p195
- thou shalt not*, negative command, p197
- three f*, שְׁלוֹשׁ, תֵּשְׁעִים, p195
- three m*, שְׁלוֹשָׁה, תֵּשְׁעִים, p89, p195
- throne*, צִיּוֹן, אֲדֵבֵר, *a throne*, s139
- throw*
 hishleech, תִּשְׁלֵךְ, *he threw*, p274, s268
 vayashlaych, וַיִּשְׁלַךְ, *and he threw*, s304

thus
 cayn, כַּיִן, s166
 coh, חֹה, p82
tie verb, kashar, קָשַׁר, *he tied*, p323
time, noun
 ayt, אֵיט, *time*, s166
 moayd, מוֹאֵד, *an appointed time*, p241
 pa'am, פְּאַם, *a time, once*, s302
tishah, תִּשְׁעָה, *nine m*, p195
to, preposition
 as prefix תּ-, p46, p151, s44
 as word תָּ, p32, p46, p151, s44
 before verb in translating infinitive, p209
 expressing possession, p156–p157
 preceding ה, *the*, p45
to'eh, תֹּעַה, *wandering*, p352
toch, תּוֹךְ, *midst*, s139
today, hayom, הַיּוֹם, p40
together, yakhad, יַחַד, p174
to me, lee, לִי, p113
tonight, halailah, הַלַּיְלָה, p116
topple, hiheel, הִיפִּיל, *he toppled*, s285
Torah, torah, תּוֹרָה, Pentateuch, p116, s90a, s283a
also, see Chumash
torah, תּוֹרָה, *Torah, see Torah*
totafot, תּוֹפֹת, *frontlets*, p323
to them m, lahem, לָהֶם, p124, p153
to there, shamah, שָׁמָּה, p86
tov, טוֹב, *good*, p101, p127, p365
toward indicated by הַ of direction, p86, s285
tower, migdal, מִגְדָּל, *a tower*, p324
to you fp, lachen, לָכֶן, p113, p124, p153
transfer
 heh'ever, הִעֲבִיר, *he transferred*, s268
 vaya'avayr, וַיַּעֲבִיר, *and he transferred*, s304
transformer verb
 hifeel, הִפְעִיל, s285–s287
 nif'al, p334
 some verbs beginning ך are not, p403
translation
 incidental, p91, v1
 Jewish Publication Society, s261a, s283d
 literal vs free, p64, p86, p132, p212, p213
 of תָּ ambiguous, p319
 of active participle ambiguous, p181
 of adjective phrase ambiguous, p129–p130
 of Bible to Aramaic, targum, תַּרְגּוּם, s283g
 of Bible verses, *see Bible translations*
 of clipped verb forms ambiguous, p229
 of imperfect tense ambiguous, p27, p94, p95, p108
 of infinitives, p210
 of noun sentence ambiguous, p116–p117
 of participle ambiguous, s228
 of participle used as adjective, p183
 of passive participle, p185
 of root depends on verb pattern, p257
 prayerful, s253a
 punctilious, s253f, s283g
 vs transliteration, v1
 web site doitinhebrew.com, s114c
transliteration
 definition, v1
 in some Chumashim, s283g
 in some siddurim, s253a, s253d
 of consonant, v6
 of practice words given, v3
 of sounded sheva as apostrophe ׳, v25
 of words, v6
tree, aytz, אֵיטז, *a tree*, p89, p94, p235
tribe, mateh, מַטֵּה, *a tribe*, p180
trope, s253c, s253g, s281, s283b–s283c, s283e–s283g, v31
truth, emet, אֱמֶת, p241
tsade, צ
 final form ץ, v13
 shape, v14
tz sound, v13
tsere vowel, ץ, **ay** sound, v13
tson, צֶנֶז, *flock*, s139
turn aside, sar, סָר, *he turned aside*, s227
twenty, esreem, עֶשְׂרִים, p195
two f, shtayim, שְׁתַּיִם, p195
two m, shnayim, שְׁנַיִם, p195
 typographical conventions, v4
also, see Course Index introduction
tz'dakah, צְדָקָה, *righteousness*, p331
tzadeek, צַדִּיק, *righteous*, p180
tzava, צָבָא, *an army*, p209
tzipor, צִיפור, *a bird*, p235
tzivah, צִוָּה, *he commanded*, p255
 clipped form vay'tzav, וַיִּצַּו, p259
 conjugation, p258
tz'vaot, צְבוֹת, *hosts*, p209
under, takhat, preposition תַּחַת, p127, p151
universe, olam, עוֹלָם, *the universe*, p94
unless, cee im, אִם לֹא, p282, p300

until

ad, **ad**, preposition, p49, p60

ad **asher**, **ad asher**, **ad asher**, p63

until forever, **ad olam**, **ad olam**, p94

upon, **al**, preposition **al**, p51, p151

upward, **l'ma'lah**, **l'ma'lah**, p340

us, **otano**, object pronoun **otano**, p151

va'yavo, **va'yavo**, and he came, p203

valley, **aymek**, **aymek**, a valley, p352

vatakam, **vatakam**, and she arose, p295

vatihee, **vatihee**, and it fs was, p169, s182a

vav, **vav**, **vav**

meaning *and* before **vav**, s35

pronounced **oo**, s35

pronounced **v**, p334

pronounced **v**, p142

or **vav** reversing, p167–p170, s166

meaning *and*, see *and*

adjacent in middle of word, v30

in **oovav** and **ohvav** vowels, v9

middle root letter of hollow verb, s227

not reversing, p167

replaces **vav** in **vav** transformer verb, p287, s285

shape, v10, v12

unpointed sounds like **v**, v9

vav consecutive, p368, p398

vay'hee, **vay'hee**, and it ms was, p169, p177, s182a

vaya'amayd, **vaya'amayd**, and he erected, s304

vaya'avayr, **vaya'avayr**, and he transferred, s304

vayach, **vayach**, and he hit, s304

vayagayd, **vayagayd**, and he told, s304

vayakam, **vayakam**, and he arose, p229

vayakem, **vayakem**, and he established, s304

vayalbaysh, **vayalbaysh**, and he garbed, s304

vayamat, **vayamat**, and he died, p229

vayasar, **vayasar**, and he turned aside, p229

vayasem, **vayasem**, and he put, p229

vayashav, **vayashav**, and he returned, p229

vayashev, **vayashev**, and he restored, s304

vayashlaych, **vayashlaych**, and he threw, s304

vayavay, **vayavay**, and he brought, s304

vayavdayl, **vayavdayl**, and he divided, p177

vayayvosh, **vayayvosh**, and he was ashamed, p278

vayishak, **vayishak**, and he kissed, p203

vayoled, **vayoled**, and he begot, s304

vayotzay, **vayotzay**, and he brought out, s304

vay'tzav, **vay'tzav**, and he commanded, p259

veehee, **veehee**, and it shall be, p265

verb

definition, p27

active participle as, p181–p182

active vs passive, p331

causative, p269

classification scheme, p369

clipped form, see clipped form verb

command form, see command form of verb

conjugation catalog, see 501 Hebrew Verbs book

conjugation models, see model conjugations

drop letter, see drop letter

either m or f, p33

hifeel, **hifeel** pattern, s268

hifeel, **hifeel** pattern, §p24, p269–p275

hifeel, **hifeel** variations, §p25, p286–p290

hitpa'ayl, **hitpa'ayl** pattern, s346

hitpa'ayl, **hitpa'ayl** pattern, §p29, p347–p348

hollow, see hollow verb

irregular, p106, p214, p217, s139, s186, s306

most used in Bible, pEx 29.6, p351

nif'al, **nif'al** pattern, §s28, s331–s334

pa'al, **pa'al** feminine singular, p33, s35

pa'al, **pa'al** imperfect tense, p95–p97, p106, p170

pa'al, **pa'al** masculine singular, p33, s35

pa'al, **pa'al** perfect tense, p52–p53

pa'al, **pa'al** plural, p42

pa'al, **pa'al** review of pattern, p215–p218

pattern, **binyan**, **binyan**, s114e

pi'ayl, **pi'ayl** pattern, §p23, p255–p259

reflexive, s346

regular, p97, p215

root, p34, p287, p289–p290

root ends in **he**, p62, p71, p180, p211, p216, s166

root ends in **he** clipped off, p169

spelling charts, p369–p384

tense changed by reversing **vav**, p167, p168, s166

transformer, p334, s285–s287

with object suffix, s316

with object suffix §p27, p317

verb noun, **poal**, **poal**, a verb, p369

verb sentence, p60

verb-subject order, p26

disambiguation by **he**, p62

verse, **pasook**, **pasook**, a verse, s281

indicated in Chumash, s283c, s283e, s283f

very, **m'od**, **m'od**, p127, p130

vessel, **clee**, **clee**, a vessel, p82

- vet, ו, relation to bet, ב, v7
 shape, v7, v12
 v sound, v7
- vocabulary
 in Book of Ruth, p91
 necessity of memorization, p26, p43, s85
- voice, ko1, כּוּל, p60
- voicing vs reading, v1
- vowel
 after which sheva is silent, v28
 awe, אָוֵ, v28, v29
 chart, s415
 cholam, חֹלָם, v16
 ee, עֵי, v11
 half, *see* enhanced sheva
 Hebrew compared to English, v2
 ih, יָהּ, v11
 ohvav, וָו, v9
 on implicitly doubled consonant, v25
 oovav, וּוּ, v9
 patach, פָּתָח, v7
 points above or below consonant, v7
 qamats, קָמָץ, v7
 qubbutts, קֻבּוּטִים, v16
 segol, סֵגוֹל, v13
 sound, v25, v26
 table of full, v6
 tsere, טֵסֵרֵי, v13
- vowel changes
 attaching inseparable preposition, p393–p394
 because of guttural in עִירֵי פְּתוּחֵי root, p402–p403
 because of guttural in עֲנֵי root, p170
 because of guttural in עֲנֵי root, p404
 because of guttural in עֲנֵי root, p258, p402
 because of possessive ending, p243–p244
 because of reversing vav, p168, p170
 in cardinal numbers over 10, p198
 in clipped form verb, p169
 in command form of verb, p196
 in infinitive with pronoun ending, p213
 in word pair, p73, p74, p82, p84, p396
 when singular noun made plural, p393
- vowel pattern
 imperfect tense עֲנֵי verb, p95, p96
 perfect tense עָנָה verb, p33, p42, p52, s35
- walk, halach, הָלַךְ, *he walked*, p107, s346
he walked himself about, hit'halaych, הִתְהַלַּךְ, s346
 wander, to'eh, הִלָּךְ, *wandering*, p352
 war, milkhamah, מִלְחָמָה, *a war*, p60
 water, mayim, מַיִם, p60
 way, derech, דֶּרֶךְ, p40
 we, אֲנַחְנוּ=אֲנִי וְאַתָּה, p51, s51a
 wear, lavash, לָבַשׁ, *he wore*, s268
 we are not, aynenoo, אֵינֵנוּ, p241, p242
 wedding canopy, khupah, חֻפָּה, *a wedding canopy*, p203
 wedge accent mark, p26, s415, v24
 weep, bachah, בָּכָה, *he wept*, p295
 westward, yamah, יָמָה, p116
 what, mah, מָה, הָמָּה; meh, מֵה, p60
 when, preposition
 as prefix –שָׁנָה, s44
 as word שָׁנָה, p101, p113, p124, p180, s44
 where?, ayfoh, אַיִפוֹה, p352
 which, asher, אֲשֶׁר, p60
 “Who is he, and he is she” slogan, v13
 who?, me, מִי, p71
 whole, shalaym, שְׁלָמִים, s253a, s253e
 why
 lamah, לָמָּה, p263, s268
 madooa, מָדוּאָה, p177
 why I wrote *Voicing Hebrew*, v3
 wife, ishah, אִשָּׁה, *a wife*, p32, p263
 wild animal, khayyah, חַיָּה, *a wild animal*, p68, s166
 wilderness, midbar, מִדְבָּר, p82
 wind, rooakh, רוּחַ, p89, p116
 window, khalon, חֹלֹן, *a window*, p324
 wine, yayin, יַיִן, s227
 Wineman, Rabbi Dr. Aryeh, v4
 wing, canaf, קָנָף, *a wing*, p331
 wise, khacham, חָכָם, p127
 with, preposition
 et, אֶת; ayt, אֵת, p319, s316
 im, אִם, p60, p151
 with him, ito, אִתּוֹ, p262, p319
 within, preposition
 b'kerev-, –בְּקֵרֵב, p241
 b'toch-, –בְּתוֹךְ, p151, s44, s139
 with them m, itam, אִתָּם, p262
 with you fs, imach, אִמָּךְ, p113, p153
 witness, ayd, אֵד, p328, s253g
 wolf, z'ayv, צִיָּב, *a wolf*, p161
 woman, ishah, אִשָּׁה, *a woman*, p32
 wood, aytz, אֵץ, p89, p94
 word, davar, דָּבָר, *a word*, p26

word pair
also, see singular word pair, plural word pair
definition, p71
append *of* to first word, p71
as object of sentence with לְ , p75, p83
as subject of sentence, p75, p83
definite only if second noun is definite, p74, p83
equivalent to a noun, p75, p83
first noun never definite, p74, p83, p84
followed by adjective, p130
form of cardinal number, p198
form of noun, p72–p73
in string append *of* to all nouns but last, p75
including participle, p183
inseparable preposition with, p84
list of noun forms, p73, s85
plural, §p10, p82–p85
possessive ending formed from, s139–s140
possessive ending on second noun, p143
second word always unchanged, p72, p82
singular, §p9, p71–p75
summary of regular, p84
vowel changes, p84, p396
words in pair never separated, p130

word root, *see* root of a word

work noun, *avodah*, אָבֹדָה , p241

work verb, *avad*, אָבַד , *he worked*, s346

worship, *avodah*, אָבֹדָה , p241

write
catav, כָּתַב , *he wrote*, p94, p185
catoov, כָּתוּב , *it was written*, p335

Writings books of Bible, *c'tooveem*, סְפָרִים , s90a

y'hee, יְהִי , *may it be*, p169, s182a

y'hee chayn, יְהִי כֵן , *may it be so*, p169

y'rooshalayim, יְרוּשָׁלַיִם , *Jerusalem*, p32

ya'ar, אֵר , *a forest*, p161, p190

yaakov, יַעֲקֹב , *Jacob*, p82, p235

yachol, יָכוֹל , *he was able*, p209
irregular conjugation, p214
often followed by an infinitive, p214

yad, יָד , *a hand*, p71

yada, יָדָע , *he knew*, p71, s285
drop letter imperfect, p107, p108

yafah, יָפָה , *beautiful fs*, p203, p324

yafeem, יָפִים , *beautiful mp*, p278, p352

yafeh, יָפָה , *beautiful ms*, p174, p190, p324

yah, יְהוָה , name for God, s346

yakhad, יָחַד , *together*, p174

yaldah, יָלְדָה , *she gave birth*, p203, s285
drop letter imperfect, p209

yam, יָם , *a sea*, p116

yamah, יָמָה , *seaward, westward*, p116

yamleech, יָמַלֵךְ , *he will crown*, conjugation, p271

yamoot, יָמוּת , *he will die*, conjugation, s228

yarad, יָרַד , *he went down*, p180, s285

yarash, יָרַשׁ , *he inherited*, drop letter imperfect, p209

yaray, יָרָא , *he feared*, s316

yarmulke, *cipah*, יָרְמולֶכֶת , p161

yaseem, יָשִׁיעַ , *he will put*, conjugation, s228

yashav, יָשַׁב , *he sat*, p51, p180
conjugation, p218
drop letter imperfect, p107, p108

yashayn, יָשָׁן , *he slept*, p203, p235, p249

yashoov, יָשׁוּב , *he will return*, conjugation, s228

yatza, יָצָא , *he went out*, s139, s285
participles, p181

yavan, יָוָן , *Greece*, p340

yavo, יָבוֹא , *he will come*, conjugation, s228

yayin, יַיִן , *wine*, s227

yaysh, יָיִשׁ , *there exists*, p116, p117
implies present state of being, s182a

yaysh lee, יָיִשׁ לִי , *I have*, p156

year, *shanah*, שָׁנָה , p198, s166

year number written in Hebrew letters, v31

yet, *od*, עוֹד , p82

yhvh, יהוה , name of God, s35, s98, s182a
easily confused if pointed, s98

yihyeh, יְהִי , *he will be*
conjugation, p118, s182a

yimloch, יִמְלֹךְ , *he will rule*, conjugation, p271

yishmor, יִשְׁמֹר , *he will guard*, conjugation, s228

yisrael, יִשְׂרָאֵל , *Israel*, p94, s253c, s253g

yitzkhak, יִצְחָק , *Isaac*, p209

yod, י
when it sounds like **y**, v11, v30
when it sounds like **ee**, v11, v30
when it is silent, s415, v30
after ן meaning *and*, s35
becomes י in יַעֲרֹךְ transformer verb, p287, s285
becomes י in יַעֲרֹךְ transformer verb, p334
beginning a verb root, p106, p107, p108, p218
middle root letter of hollow verb, s227
signals plural possessive, p243–p244
silent when followed by vav at end of word, s415
 יְ , abbreviation for יהוה , s98

yom, יוֹם, a day, p40
 yosayf, יוֹסֵף, *Joseph*, p127
 yoshayv, יוֹשֵׁב, a resident, p184
 yotayr, יוֹתֵר, more, p127, p278
 yotayr tov, יוֹתֵר טוֹב, better, p127
 you, object pronoun, אֲתָּ, אֶתְּ, אֶתְּכֶם, אֶתְּכֶנּוּ, p151
 you *fp*, aten, אֵתְּ, p51, s51a
 you *fs*, aht, אֵתְּ, p51, s51a
 you *mp*, atem, אֵתְּכֶם, p51, s51a
 you *ms*, atah, אֵתְּכֶם, p51, s51a
 young man, na'ar, נָעַר, a young man, p26, p68, p135
 the young men, hann'areem, חַנְּנֵי אֲרֵעִים, s28
 young woman, na'arah, נְעֻמָּה, a young woman, p32
 י, abbreviation for יהוה, s98

 z'ayv, זֵאֵב, a wolf, p161
 z'roa, זְרוֹעַ, an arm, p340
 zachaar, זָכָר, male, p262, s114c
 zachar, זָכַר, he remembered, p26
 zahav, זָהָב, gold, p82
 zahra, זָרָע, he planted, p101
 zakayn, זָקֵן, old, p127
 zayin, ז
 shape, v10
 z sound, v9
 zeh, זֶה, this, p116, p119, p131
 zera, זֵרָע, seed, descendants, p101, p116
 zo, זֶה or זֶהוּ for זֶהוּ, this, p397
 zot, זֶה, this, p116, p119, p131