Reading Classical Hebrew Course Index

This Index covers *Voicing Hebrew* (its page, section §, and exercise Ex numbers are prefixed v), the supplementary material (its page numbers are prefixed s), and the *First Hebrew Primer* pages in Chapters 4-endmatter *except* for parts that are revised or replaced (its page, Chapter §, and exercise Ex numbers are prefixed p).

When a *Primer* page revision provided in the supplementary material is merely cosmetic (e.g., the addition of personal pronouns to a verb conjugation chart) I have cited the original *Primer* page in the Index; where the revision affects the exposition or a page is replaced, I have cited the supplementary material in addition or instead. In consulting a *Primer* page that is cited in the Index you may wish to check for supplementary material relating to that page in case your judgement about which should be cited differs from mine.

Vocabulary words are indexed only at their first occurrence unless they are explicitly discussed elsewhere. Words appearing in the excerpts from the Book of Ruth are indexed only if they also appear elsewhere, and words appearing in other Bible quotations are indexed only if they are listed there as vocabulary.

Particular fonts are used for transliterations, translations, and **vocalizations**, but the names of the Hebrew consonants, vowels, punctuation marks, verb patterns, and other linguistic apparatus are printed in Roman type. Some entries cite an Answer (abbreviated Ans) or Solution (abbreviated Sol) in *Voicing Hebrew*; others use the following abbreviations.

| \mathbf{m} | masculine | \mathbf{f} | feminine | \mathbf{S} | singular | p | plural |
|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|
| inf | infinitive | cmd | command | prt | participle | imp | imperfect |

This course works for beginning students because of its selection and sequencing of topics and because of the gradual progression of its treatment from simple to sophisticated. These desirable features distance the course far from a systematic exposition of the subject, and this Index unavoidably reflects that fact.

```
□ represents an arbitrary consonant, v6
                                                           able, yachol, יֻבֹּל, he was able, p209, p214
?, see question
                                                           Abraham, avraham, 미미그리언, p26
                                                           accent
501 Hebrew Verbs, indispensable book, s114e, s182a
                                                                and spelled ] before accented syllable, s35
A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament
                                                                how marked, s415, v3, v24
     the BDB, p361-p364, s114b
                                                                last or next-to-last syllable, v24
                                                                on implicitly doubled consonant, v25
a sometimes sounded ah in a transliteration, v4
                                                                pausal shift of, p40
abandon, azav, IIV, he abandoned, p310
                                                                reasons for shift, Sol 3.7.4, v45
abbreviation
                                                                sheva never begins accented syllable, Sol 3.7.12, v46
    indicated by gershayim `□, v31
                                                                shifted by reversing vav, p398, s166
     m, f, s, p used in translations, v4
     also, see Course Index introduction
                                                                shown in vocabulary lists, p26
```

```
silent sheva ends accented syllable, v27
                                                             adonai eloheem, אֲדֹנֵי יהוה, name for God, s98
ach, 7≥, but, p79, p135, p139
                                                             adummah, コロゴல, red f, p161
achal, ⊃⊒N, he ate, p51
                                                             aeyt, ПУ, time, p166
     drop letter imperfect, p107
                                                             after preposition, akharay, הַחָרֵי; akhar, הַחַאַ, p151
acknowledgements, \S v1.5.5,\ v4
                                                             afterwards, akharay-chayn, קַרֵּי בְּנֵן, s166
act noun, ma'aseh, מעשה, an act, deed, p180, s283d
                                                             age specification in Bible, p198
active participle, p181-p184
                                                             agreement of gender and number
     i□ or □ between first and second root letters, p181
                                                                  adjective with noun, p127, p128
     -ing ending, p181-p183, s180a, s186, s228
                                                                  cardinal number with noun, p197, s197a
     as adjective, p182-p183
                                                                  noun with participle as adjective, p182
     as noun, p183-p184
                                                                  object pronoun with object, p152
     as verb, p181-p182
                                                                  subject with participle as verb, p182
     of שָׁמַע, יָצָא, יָשָמַר, p181, טָמַע, p
                                                                  verb with first word of word pair, p75, p83
                                                                  verb with subject, p34
     overview, s180a
     spelling variations, p181
                                                             ah sound confuses verb endings, s62a
     used for present tense verb, s182a
                                                             ah vowel, patach □ or qamats □, v7
active verb pattern, see pa'al, pi'ayl, hifeel, hitpa'ayl
                                                                  in enhanced sheva, v29
                                                                  sometimes transliterated a in word, v4
ad, \top \underline{\mathcal{V}}, until, p49, p60
ad olam, עד עוֹלַם, until forever, p94
                                                             aharon, אָרוֹ, Aaron, p180
Adam, adam, \Box \underline{\top} \underline{\boxtimes}, p71
                                                             ahav, 그리込, he loved, p139
adam, 미그짖, Adam; a person, p71
                                                                  ahoov, אַהוּ, he is loved, passive participle, p185
adamah, קדַתֻ, earth, p116
                                                                  v'ahavta, 파크리젓], and you shall love, s253h
ad ahsher, 기반 지고, until, p63
                                                             ahdee, יַלַּדִי, an ornament, p295
adjacent shevas, §v3.4.1, v27-v28
                                                             ahf, 기전, a nose; anger, p349, s346
adjective
                                                                  possessive endings, p349
     about, §p14, p127-p130
                                                             ahfar, \exists \underline{\mathcal{V}}, dust, s302
     definition, p127
                                                             ahl, 기전, don't, p164, p195
     endings for ms, fs, mp, fp, p128
                                                                  in negative command, p197
     active participle as, p182-p183
                                                             ahleeyyah, עַלִייָה, an ascent, s283g
     agreement with noun, p127, p128
                                                             ahmah, ⊓DN, a maidservant, p177
     as noun, p130
                                                             ahnee, אָנִי, I, p51, s51a
     definite for definite noun, p128, p129, p183
                                                             ahnoo, 132, we, s51, s51a
     demonstrative pronoun used as, p131
                                                             ahsah, עשׁע, he did, made, p60
     describing noun with possessive ending, p143
                                                                  conjugate like ¬¬¬, p62, p170
     endings for ms, fs, mp, fp, s208a
                                                                  conjugation, s62a
     follows noun with inseparable preposition, p131
                                                             ahsheer, עַשִיר, rich, p352
     follows word pair, p130
                                                             ahsher, אַטִּר, that, which, p60, p68
     how indicated in dictionary, s114c
                                                             aht, Ḥ⋈, you fs, p51, s51a
     in noun sentence, p129
                                                             ahttah, \neg \square \mathcal{V}, now, p135, p166
     participle as one follows noun, p182
                                                             ahvon, אַוֹן, a \sin, s227
     precedes אם, p130
                                                             ahyil, אֵיֵל, a ram, s227
     used with from for comparison, p132
                                                             ahz, ĭ⋈, then, p68, p79, p89, p94
adjective phrase, p127, p129
                                                             akh, vocalization of furtive patach, v29
     adjective follows noun, p127
                                                             akh, ⊓N, a brother, p40
     both adjective and noun must be definite, p129
                                                             akhar, ¬□⋈, after, behind, p151
adon, jiT⋈, lord, p71, s98
                                                             akharay, אַרוּט, after, behind, p151
adonai, אָדֹנִי, lord, s253a, s253c, s253g
                                                                  pronoun endings, p154
Adonai, pronounced in place of יהוה, s98
                                                             akharay-chayn, קריבן, afterwards, s166
```

```
akhat, \square \square \boxtimes, one f, p195
                                                              arbaah, コゾュラム, four m, p195
akhayr, ¬⊓⋈, other, s268
                                                              arbaeem, ロッグユニム, forty, p262, p352
arbitrary consonant represented by \square, v6
     pronoun endings, p154
                                                              areem, \underline{\mathcal{U}}, cities, p42
                                                              arise
alah, עַלה, he went up, p71, s316
     conjugate like הַיָּה, p71, p170, p318
                                                                   kahm, \Box\Box, he arose, s227, s302
     often followed by preposition, p318
                                                                   vahttahkahm, □□□], and she arose, p295
al cayn, אַל בָּן, therefore, s166
                                                                   yahkoom, בקום, he will arise, s227
aleph, 전
                                                              ark
     can take enhanced sheva, v28
                                                                   aron, ארון, a cabinet, p241, s261a
     shape, v7, v14
                                                                   tayvah, 기크다, a boat, p262, s261a
     silent, v7
                                                              arm, z'roa, ½ ini, an arm, p340
alephbet
                                                              army
     chart, s415, v6
                                                                   khayil, חֵיֵל, a military force, p209
     required to use dictionary, s114a, v20
                                                                   tzava, 원크꽃, a host, p209
alive, khai, \square; khayyah, \square\square, p166
                                                              aroch, 기고, long, p323, p324
all, フಫ, フä; also フä, フä, p71
                                                              arom, \Box \dot{\underline{\nu}}, naked, p278
all of us, culanoo, בַּלָנוּ, p241
                                                              aron, אַרוֹן, ark cabinet, p241, s261a
also, gahm, \square \underline{\lambda}, p71
                                                              around, sahveev, בָּרֶב, p127
altar, mizbayakh, □∃Ị൛, an altar, p166
                                                              article
alyad, דֵל יַד, near, at hand, next to, p71
                                                                   definite, ⊡ prefix for the, s28–s28a
am, \Box \underline{\mathcal{V}}, a people, nation, p40
                                                                   indefinite, a or an implied, s28
                                                              as the Lord lives, די יהוה, p283
amad, \exists \Sigma, he stood, p26, s268
                                                              asaf, 밋밋ᇇ, he gathered, s316
     conjugation, p170
amar, קמַ, he said, p51, p68
                                                              asahr, עשׂי, -teen m suffix in numbers 11-19, p198
     drop letter imperfect, p107, p108
                                                              asar, עַשַׂי, he bound, p310
     with reversing vav, קּוֹּאמָן, p170
                                                              asarah, עַשַׂרָה, ten m, p195
ambiguity in spelling, v15–v16
                                                              ascent, ahleeyyah, עלייַר, s283g
                                                              ashamed, vahyyayvosh, פוֹבוֹשׁ, and he was ..., p278
     modern vs classical Hebrew, v3
     summary of reasons, Ans 2.6.4.4, v41
                                                              ashermath.com website, v52
among, בין used alone, preposition, p64, p151
                                                              Ashkenazic pronunciation, s114b, s283e–s283g, v2
anah, מָנַה, he answered, p166
                                                                   awe vowel pronounced ah, v30
anakhnoo, אַנַחָנו, we, p51, s51a
                                                                   ih □ vowel as ee, v11
and, prefix 1, s35
                                                                   tav \Pi as \mathbf{s}, v15
     reversing vav, p167, s166
                                                                   unfortunate vocalization, Ans 2.4.4.4, v40
     rules for pointing, p393, s35, s166
                                                              ask, sha'al, שַׁשֵּׁל, he asked, p352
angel, malahch, 기첫기고, an angel, p166
                                                              attah, ⊓፴⋈, you ms, p51, s51a
anger, ahf, ¬⋈ in the Bible, p349, s346
                                                              attem, 미፲전, you mp, p51, s51a
                                                              atten, 기파전, you fp, p51, s51a
annotations in dictionary, s114c-s114d
announce, hishmeea, הַשָּׁמִיעַ, he announced, s268
                                                              attested words, s254a
anochee, אֲנֹבִיI, I, p51, s51a
                                                              av, ¬¬, a father, p32, p190
answer, anah, עַנָה, he answered, p166
                                                              avad, \exists \underline{y}, he worked, served, s346
apostrophe '
                                                              avar, コユゾ, he crossed over, p40, s268
     separates sounds in transliteration, v4
                                                                   conjugation, p170
     transliterates sounded sheva, v4, v25, v26
                                                              avarech'cha, קֻבְּוֶבֶא, he will bless you, v47
                                                              avodah, אַבוֹדָם, work; service, worship, p241
appointed time, moayd, אוֹעָד, p214
Aramaic translation of Bible, targoom, בוֹל, s283g
                                                              avonot, אַנוווי, \sin s, s227
arba, ソユユベ, four f, p195
                                                              avot, ⊓il⊠, fathers, p42
```

| avraham, ㅁ귀구구전, Abraham, p26 | ba, 원크, he came, s302 |
|---|---|
| av vowel, awe \Box , p392, v3 | command, p229 |
| after which sheva is silent, v28 | conjugation, p303, s227 |
| in unaccented syllable ending in consonant, v29–v30 | imperfect, s228 |
| printed as enlarged qamats, v30 | participles, s228 |
| Sol 3.7.21, v48 | Ba ch , Johann Sebastian, v9 |
| sound of \square , p94, v29 | bachah, 귀그그, he wept, p295 |
| awnee, עַני, poor, p295, p352 | bad, see evil |
| ay vowel, tsere □, v13 | baeyn, הֵּין |
| aych, אֵיך, how, p324, p340 | among when used alone, p60, p64, p151 |
| ayd, T以, a witness, p328, s253g | between when used in pairs, p64, p149, p151 |
| ayfoh, אֵיפׂר, where?, p352 | baht, ∏ <u>∃</u> , daughter, p32, p203, p249 |
| ayin, עֵיָן, an eye, p82, s316 | in specifying age, p198 |
| $\operatorname{ayin},$ ahyin , \mathcal{V} | possessive endings, p244 |
| can take enhanced sheva, v28 | unchanged in word-pair form, p73 |
| of a verb, second root letter, p369 | bahyit, אַיָּם, a house, p26, p27 |
| shape, v14 | possessive endings, s140 |
| silent letter, v13 | bahyyameem hahaym, בַּרָּמִים הָהַם, in those days, p68 |
| sounded by some, v13 | banah, בַּנְם, he built, p180 |
| ayl, אָל, name for God, s98 | conjugation, p216 |
| ayleem, אָלִים, gods, p263 | barakh, $\square \underline{\exists}$, he fled, p135 |
| ayleh, אֵלֶה these, p116, p119, p131 | baruch, קוֹן, blessed, adjective, p146, p184 |
| aym, □⋈, a mother, p116, p190 | basar, פֿעָב, flesh, p139 |
| aymek, אֵמֶק, a valley, p352 | battle, milkhamah, מִלְחַמָה, a battle, p60 |
| ayn, אָרן, there is not, p116 | bayn, 기크, a son, p26, p190 |
| negating a noun sentence, p118 | bayraych, 기크, he blessed, p255 |
| negating a participle, p242 | conjugation, p258 |
| with pronoun ending, p241, p242 | baytlekhem, בֵּית לֵחֵם, Bethlehem, p94 |
| also, see lo, אָל, not | baytzah, קיַבְי, an egg, p235 |
| ayn caylohaynoo, Sabbath hymn, pEx 15.8, p146 | BDB, The, p366, s114a, s114b |
| aynennoo, אֵינֵנוּ; we are not, p241, p242 | how to use, p361–p364 |
| after noun, p242 | Einspahr index, p364, s114a |
| ayn lee, אָרן לִי, I do not have, p156 | be verb |
| ayroov, אֵירוּב, ritual enclosure, mixture, s114b | also, see is |
| aysev, עֵשֶׂב, grass, p89, p295 | conjugation, p62, p118, s182a |
| aysh, ਪੁੱਲ੍ਹ, fire, p235, p310 | hahyah, הַרָּה, he was, p62, p116, p177, s62a, s182a |
| ayt, פול, definite direct object marker; with, see et | hahyoh, ⊓ ⁱ ⊓, it will surely be, s182a |
| aytz, YŸ, a tree; wood, p89, p94, p235 | nihyah, בְּהְיָה, he became, s182a |
| azav, l <u>v</u> , he abandoned, p310 | vahtt'hee, תְּרָהַן, and she was, s182a |
| ' | vahyhee, וְיְהִי, and he was, s182a |
| b'-, -1 prefix, in, with, on, p46, p151, s44 | veehee, יְרָהִי, and it shall be, p265 |
| pronoun endings, p153 | y'hee, יְהֵי, may it be, s182a |
| with infinitive, p210 | yihyoo, יְהִיוּ, they will be, Sol 3.7.22, v48 |
| b'derech, 기ṇṇᅾ, on the road to, p74 | root ה.ר.ה, p60 |
| b'haymah, תְּבְיּהָבָּ, a beast, p32 | implicit in noun sentence, p116, s182a |
| b'kerev-, בְּקְבֶּר, within, p241 | bear, dov, ⊐¬, a bear, p190 |
| b'rachah, קֹבֶקְבָ, a blessing, p203 | beast, b'haymah, קֹחֲבָּ, a beast, p32 |
| b'toch, -\in∃, within, p139, p151, s44 | beautiful |

```
yafah, ⊓⊑⁻, beautiful fs, p203, p324
                                                                 tzipor, אַפֿוֹר, a bird, p235
     yafeem, יְפֵים, beautiful mp, p278, p352
                                                            bless, bayraych, בְּרֵב, he blessed, p255, p258, v47
     yafeh, 기류, beautiful ms, p174, p190, p324
                                                            blessed, adjective, baruch, קון⊒, p146, p184
because, cee, ¬⊇, p68, p71
                                                            the blessed one, hamvorach, קְּבֶּוֹבֶן, s28a
because of, מְפַנֵּי, p262, s261a
                                                            blessing noun, b'rachah, הַבְּבָּב, a blessing, p203
bed
                                                            blood, dahm, □1, p94
    mishcav, בשָׁבַר, a bed, p190
                                                            bo, NI크
     mitah, חַטְה, a sleeping mat, p249
                                                                 you ms: come!, p229
before preposition, lifnaye, לְפָנֵי, p51, p151
                                                                 you ms: go!, p262, s261a
                                                            boast, hit'hallayl, התהלל, he boasted, s346
beged, T∆∃, a garment, p174, p255
beged-cepet letters אורבפתור עלדבפתורן v23, v23
                                                            boat, tayvah, ⊓⊒∏, a boat, p262, s261a
     when they have a dagesh, v24
                                                            boker, רַבָּוֹ, morning, p177, p235, p241
     preceded by definite article, s28
                                                            bone, etzem, ロメン, s302
     when implicitly doubled, v25
                                                            book, sayfer, ¬□□, a book, s285
                                                            border, g'vool, גבול, a border, p139
beget
     holeed, הוֹלִיד, he begot, s285
                                                            born, nolahd, נוֹלֵד, he was born, p334
     vahyyoled, וְּיֹנִין, and he begot, s304
                                                            bread, lekhem, □□□, p51
     yal'dah, יְלִדְה, she birthed, p203, s285
                                                            break verb
                                                                 shavar, אַטַי, he broke, p241, p255
beginning, raysheet, ראשית, p364
behold, hinnayh, コニュ, p116, p241
                                                                 shavoor, אַטַי, is broken, p190
ben, 1∃, son of, p73
                                                                 shibbayr, טָבּר, he shattered, p255, s254a
     in specifying age, p198
                                                            b'reet, בְּרִית, a covenant, p241, s316
     possessive endings, p243
                                                            bring
best, hatov b'yotayr, הַטוֹב בִּיוֹתֵר, s127
                                                                 hayvee, הברא, he brought, p303, s302
bet, ∃
                                                                 vahyyavay, אָבָיַן, and he brought, s304
     b sound, v7
                                                            bring out
     relation to vet, □, v7
                                                                 hohtzee, אוֹבְיא, he brought out, s285
Bethlehem, baytlekhem, בית לחם, p94
                                                                 vahyyotzay, אַנְּיוּצָא, and he brought out, s304
better, yotayr tov, בּוֹתֵר טוֹב, s127
                                                            brother, akh, ⊓⋈, a brother, p40
between, baeyn, בֵּרן preposition, p60, p151
                                                            build, banah, הַנְב, he built, p180, p216
                                                            bull, par, ¬□ a bull, p331
     used in pair, p64
between me and you fs, בֵּינִי וּבֵינֵך, p149
                                                            burn, kharah, ¬¬¬¬, he burned, p349, s346
Bible
                                                                 also, see The BDB page 354
     age specification in, p198
                                                            but, ach, 7≥, p79, p135, p139
     books of, s90a
     quotes, p100, p123, p134, p177, p189, p202, p222,
                                                            c'-, -∃ prefix, like, s44
          p234, p248, p262, p294, p315, p323, p352
                                                                 with infinitive, p210
     translation to Aramaic, targoom, בוֹלגוּ, s283g
                                                            c'choch'vay, בְּבוֹּבְבָּ, as the stars of, v47
     translations to English, s99a, s122a, s134a, s176a,
                                                            c'lee, בָּלִי, a vessel, implement, p82
         s188a, s201a, s221a, s233a, s247a, s261a, s293a,
                                                            c'mo, in∃, like, p151, s44
         s314a, s322a, s351a
                                                            c'sheh-, בּשֵׁבּ prefix, when, s44
     also, see Tanach
                                                            c'teev, בֿתִיב, as written, p400-p401, p403, s114b, s283d
big, gahdol, דוֹל, p127
                                                            c'tooveem, בְּתוּבִּים, Writings books of Bible, s90a
bikaysh, בָּקָשׁ, he requested, p255
                                                            ca'asher, אָטָא, when, as, p101, p113, p124, p180, s44
bind, asar, עשׂר, he bound, p310
                                                            cabinet, aron, ארון, p241
                                                            caf, cahf, \exists
binyan, בְּנֵין, a building; verb pattern, s114e, s254a
bird
                                                                 final form 7, v11
     ohf, קוֹע, fowl, p262, p310, p331
                                                                 hard c sound, v11
```

| transliteration, v4, v6 | also, see Torah |
|---|---|
| cahf, ¬∃, palm or sole, s302 | chumash, թրը, Chumash, s90a |
| takes plural possessive ending, p388, s302 | cippah, 귀賈크, a dome; yarmulke, p161 |
| cahraht, Лрэ, <i>he cut</i> , p328, s316 | cisay, ℵÇ⊇, a throne, p139 |
| cahraht b'reet, בְּרִים, he made a covenant, s316 | citation of references, v4 |
| cal, לבַ, לבַ, לבַ, לבֹ, לבַ, <i>all</i> , p71 | cities, areem, $עַרִים$, p42 |
| with pronoun ending, p241, p242 | city, eer, עיר, p40 |
| call, kara, ℵ¬¬, he called, p94, p164, p329, p343 | classification of verbs by root letters, p369 |
| camp, makhaneh, הַוֹחָם, a camp, p180 | also,, see pattern, verb |
| canaf, קַבָּ, a wing, p331 | clipped form verb, p169 |
| cantillation marks, v32 | examples, p169, p318, s304 |
| cardinal number 1, 2, 3, see number, cardinal | hollow verb, p229 |
| catav, ¬¬¬, he wrote, p94 | הָפָּ $arphi$ יל, $\mathrm{s}304$ |
| passive participle $\Box 1 \Box \Box$, it is written, p185, p335 | על פֿ, p259 |
| catch, tafass, פֿבַט or tafas, טַבַּה, he caught, s114b | vahtt'hee, וְּדְהָי, and she was, s182a |
| causative verb | vahyhee, וְיהִי, and he was, s182a |
| hawf'al pattern usually is, s254a | with reversing vav, s166 |
| hifeel pattern usually is, p269, s254a | without reversing vav, p169 |
| pi'ayl pattern can be, s254a | cloak, cutonet, Пі́Пі́, a cloak, p295 |
| cave, m'arah, מְעַרָה, a cave, p352 | close verb, sagar, ¬∆Ū, he closed, p352 |
| cavod, Till, honor, p139 | closed adj, nisgar, 기신기, it was closed, p352 |
| cawl sha'ar amee, בַּל שַעַר עַמִּי , everyone, p282 | closed section in Torah marked by □, s283g |
| cayn, 1., thus; yes, p166 | $clothe \; \mathrm{verb}, \; hilbeesh, \; הַלְבִּישׁ, \; he \; clothed, \; \mathrm{s}268$ |
| cee, בּ, because, that, p68, p71 | coakh, □∃, strength, p331 |
| cee im, ני אם, <i>unless</i> , p282, p300 | coh, ⊓∃, thus, p82 |
| cesef, 밋및글, silver; money, p94 | cohayn, אָבְיֹבוּ, a priest, p82 |
| ceves, בֶּבֶשׁ, a sheep, p147 | collective noun |
| ch sound | about, p60 |
| as in ch air, `⊐, v31 | in translation, p86 |
| as in Ba ch , ⊐, see coph | coakh, Di, strength, p331 |
| child f, yaldah, Sol 3.7.16, v47 | khattat, 川以望口, sin, p331 |
| chiriq vowel □ | khayil, חֵיָל, army, p209 |
| after which sheva is silent, v28 | kherev, Jin, sword, p94 |
| followed by yod, ee sound, v3, v11 | kol, קוֹל, voice, p60 |
| ih sound, v3 | mahyim, פֿרָם, water, p60 |
| replaces first of leading adjacent shevas, v28 | notzah, にいった。 になった。 1 |
| cholam vowel \Box or \Box | ohf, קיד, fowl, p262, p310, p331 |
| dot assimilated into ビ or ビ, v16 | tson, ਕ੍ਰਿੰਡ, flock, p139 |
| in defective spelling, v16 | zera, Yar, seed, p116 |
| in ohvav, v6, v9 | come |
| oh sound, v16 | ba, ℵ‡, he came, p303, s227, s302 |
| Chumash, chumash, ບ່ <u>ງຖື,</u> Torah | ba, ⋈⊒, he is coming, s228 |
| books of, s90a | bo, Nil, you ms: come!, p229 |
| Etz Chayim, s283a–s283d | 1'chee oovoee, לְבִי וּבֹאָי, go and come!, p177 |
| Stone, s283d–s283g | vahyyahvo, Na, and he came, p203 |
| typical contents, s283a, s283d | yahvo, אָבוֹן, he will come, s227, s228 |
| page images, s283b–s283c, s283e–s283f | yanvo, teli, ne win come, 3227, 3226 command, tzivvah, ⊓1,3, he commanded, p255, p25 |
| using. s283a–s283g | command form of verb. p195–p196 |
| 10111E . 0401B 0401E | COMMISSING TOTAL OF ACTO, 17190 17190 |

| imperfect you less signal prefix Π , p196, p229 | crowns on letters in a Torah scroll, v32 |
|--|---|
| ms, mp, fs, fp forms, p195, s208a | culanoo, בַּלָנוּ, all of us, p241 |
| guard!, hear!, open!, take!, settle!, p196 | cursive lettering omitted, v3 |
| drop-letter root, p196 | cut , cahraht, $\square \square \square$, $he\ cut$, p328, s316 |
| hollow verb, p229 | cutonet, Піпі, a cloak, p295 |
| hifeel, הְפְּעִיל pattern, p272 | V V |
| list of הָפָ <i>ע</i> ִיל, p380 | d'moot, חוֹםְד, a shape, image, p135 |
| list of שַׁעַל, p374–p375 | dag, λŢ, a fish; he fished, p263 |
| list of וָּפִּעַל, p382–p383 | dagan, אָן, grain, p101 |
| list of פָּעֵל, p376−p377 | dagesh ⊡ point |
| pi'ayl, פָּעֵל pattern, p258 | disappears after 1 meaning and, s35 |
| not used for negative, p197 | implicitly doubles consonant, s28, s415, v25 |
| commandment, mitzvah, מִצְוָה, a commandment, s227 | in beged-cepet letters, §v3.3.1, v24 |
| commandments, mitzvot, אוֹבָיר, s227 | in consonant after definite article ⊓, s28 |
| comparison, p, ⊡p, or ¬p with adjective, p132, p155 | in consonant after reversing vav, s166 |
| concluder, mahfteer, פַּטִיר s283g | in letter with sheva, v28 |
| congratulations, mazal tov, מָוָל טוֹב p365, v37 | in middle root letter of פָּעֵל verb, p257 |
| conjugations | in oovav, v6, v9 |
| examples, see model conjugations | in second root letter of הָתְּבָּאָל verb, p347 |
| reference, see 501 Hebrew Verbs book | never in guttural letter, v24 |
| consonant | never in letter after question prefix ☐, p231 |
| arbitrary represented by \Box , v6 | not in \square or \neg after definite article \neg , s28a |
| final form, v6 | placement rules, v24–v25 |
| Hebrew compared to English, v2 | unexpectedly present or absent, p32, v25, v28 |
| implicitly doubled, s28, v25 | dahm, □¬, blood, p94 |
| in a syllable, v23 | dahyahg, AT, a fisherman, p263 |
| numerical value, s415, v5 | dai, T, enough, p263 |
| repeated separated by vowel sound, v27 | dalet, T |
| table of, v6 | d sound, v7 |
| transliteration of, v4, v6 | in T단점 of the Shema, s253f |
| construct state, see word pair | shape, v7, v10, v12, v16 |
| | darkness, khoshech, النِيا p177 |
| continually, tameed, קיר, p255 | • |
| continue, hoseef, הוֹטִיף, he continued, s316 | date written in Hebrew letters, v31 |
| coph, ☐ | daughter, baht, $\Pi \underline{\exists}$, p32 |
| final form 7, v11, v18 | in specifying age, p198 |
| rasping sound, v11 | unchanged in word-pair form, p73 |
| shape, v12 | used in context, p203, p249 |
| transliteration, v4, v6 | davar, 777, a word, a thing, p26 |
| count verb safar, ¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬ | David, david, 717, p26 |
| country, eretz, אָרֶץ, a country, p40 | david, דוַדָ, David, p26 |
| covenant, b'reet, בְּרִית, p241, s316 | day, yom, יוֹם, p40 |
| cow, parah, קדָ, a cow, p331 | death, mavet, ∏ip, s268 |
| creeping, romays, בְּמֵשׁ, p262, s261a | declaration, n'um, 디었그, p209 |
| cross over, avar, מָבַעָ, he crossed over, p40, s268 | dedicate, hikdeesh, הַקְדִישׁ, he dedicated, s346 |
| crown verb | deed, ma'aseh, מַעָטֶה, an act, deed, p180, s283d |
| himleech, הַמְלִיך, he crowned, p270, s268 | defective spelling, p151, p185, s114c, s228, v16 |
| mamleech, מַמְלִיך, he is crowning, p272 | definite adjective, p128, p129 |
| vamleech. ימליר, he will crown, p271 | definite article, the, \Box |

| pointed ⊡¬ or ¬¬ or ¬¬, s28–s28a | moot, лло, you ms: die!, p229 |
|---|--|
| dagesh in next letter implicitly doubles it, s28 | tahmootee, יְחַוּחַהָ, you fs will die, p203 |
| on adjective of noun with possessive ending, p143 | yahmoot, חוח, he will die, s 227 , s 228 |
| on demonstrative pronoun, p131 | direct object |
| on word beginning מְ or ְ, s28a | definite, p61 |
| usually not on proper noun, p29 | definition, p60 |
| adding to words, pEx 4.4, p29 | follows most הְפְּעִיל verbs, p275 |
| definite direct object, p61 | indefinite, p61 |
| definite noun, p61, p74, p128, p129, p143, p183 | marker 미쳤 or 미쳤, p61 |
| possessive ending, p143 | pronoun, p151, p385, s151a, s316 |
| definite word pair, p74, p83, s75a | word pair as, p75 |
| delet, הֵּלֶת, a door, p190 | direction, ¬ of, p86, s285 |
| demonstrative pronoun | divide, vahyyahvdayl, וַיִּבְדֵל, and he divided, p177 |
| พา⊓ฏ, that one m, p131 | do, ahsah, עַשָּׂה, he did, made, p60, s62a |
| בַּהִיא, that one f, p131 | doitinhebrew.com, translation tool, s114c |
| חַהָּ, those m , s131 | dome, cippah, ⊓ײַ⊒, p161 |
| ָּהָ, those f, s131 | don't, ahl, אַל, p164, p195, p197 |
| אָלָה, these, p116, p119, p131 | door, delet, הֵּלֶת, a door, p190 |
| □I, this ms, p116, p119, p131 | doorpost, m'zoozah, תְּוֹדוֹם, p323, s253f |
| האל, this fs, p116, p119, p131 | dor, dor, a generation, p241 |
| as adjective with definite noun, p131 | dots in letters |
| follows adjective modifying a noun, p131 | dagesh, \Box , v24 |
| follows noun with inseparable preposition, p131 | mappik in ¬, s140, v24 |
| pointing with definite article, p397 | sheva in final coph, $\bar{\eta}$, v18 |
| prefixed by ⊡_ or ¬, p131 | some change sound of consonant, v6, v7 |
| derech, 777, a way, a path, p40 | doubling of consonant by dagesh, s28, s153, v25 |
| derived verb patterns, s254a | dov, ¬¬, а bear, р190 |
| descendants, zera, ץאַן, p116 | d'rahsh, קֿרָשׁ, inquiry, s283b–s283d |
| destroy, hichreet, הַּבְיִּת, he destroyed, s316 | drink, shatah, שַתַּה, he drank, p180 |
| dibbayr, 747, he spoke, conjugation, p255, p256 | drop letter הָפְּעִיל verbs |
| dictionary | about, p287–p289 |
| alephbet required, s114a, v20 | model conjugation, p288 |
| annotations, s114c–s114d | recognizing, p289 |
| finding a word whose sound you know, v16 | drop letter אַב י imperfect verbs |
| guessing roots, s114b | about, §p12, p106–p108 |
| how alphabetized, v7, v16 | examples, p107, p139, p209, s316 |
| how to use, s114a–s114e | how to identify, p108 |
| how verbs are listed, s114e | infinitive, p212 |
| modern Hebrew in, v3 | lose beginning הלנוי, p106 |
| popular editions, s114a, v52 | model conjugation, p218 |
| sample page, s114d | spelling rules, p397 |
| tells gender of noun, p33, s114c | dual ending □;□, p336 |
| The BDB, p361–p364, s114a | dust, ahfar, 기밀갖, s302 |
| also, see glossary | dust, anrar, 구구, 5502 |
| die, verb | ear, ozen, līk, an ear, p331 |
| mayt, Лр, he died, s227, s302 | • |
| mayt, אָן, he died, \$227, \$502 mayt, אָן, he is dying, \$228 | earth, adamah, 교고구환, p116 eat |
| mayt, ⊓Ḥ, ne is dying, 8226 maytah, ⊓ḤḤ, she died, p174 | eat achal, 기그잖, he ate, p51, p107 |
| may can, Fili, She check prof | acmar, νοίζ, ne aιe, por, proτ |

| ochal, ל⊒ֵבׁל, I will eat, p101 | on adjective, p128 |
|--|---|
| -ed ending of participle, s $180a$, s 186 , s 228 | possessive, see possessive ending |
| ee vowel ¬□ | pronoun on בָּל, הִנָּה, אָין, p241, p242 |
| Hebrew name of, v3 | pronoun on infinitive, p213 |
| in Hebrew syllable, v23 | pronoun on preposition, §p16, p152–p155 |
| sound, v11 | summary tables, s208a |
| when repeated yod elided, v30 | endnotes, p392–p404 |
| eer, עיר, a city, p40 | English |
| eesh, אֵרשׁ, a man, p26 | compared to Hebrew, v2 |
| egg, baytzah, בּיצָה, an egg, p235 | in Hebrew letters, v8, v10, v12, v14, v16, v19, v42 |
| egleh awzn'cha, אֶגְלֶה אֲדְנְךְ ,I will reveal, p313 | sounds not in Hebrew, vEx 2.8.3, v20 |
| Egypt, mitzrahyim, מִצְרֵים, p32 | enhanced sheva, s415 |
| eh vowel, segol □, v13 | about, v28–v29 |
| in enhanced sheva, v29 | is a vowel sound, v29 |
| ehven, 기그었, a stone, p180, p249 | only on אהחעא, v28 |
| eight f, sh'moneh, שָׁבָּי, p195 | pointing of 1 meaning and before, s35 |
| eight m, sh'monah, יָּשָׁמֹנְיָה, p195 | Sol 3.7.19, v48 |
| Einspahr <i>Index</i> to BDB, p364, p366, s114a | $enough$, dai, 1 I, $p263$ |
| | erect verb |
| either-gender noun | |
| רָקָּ, way, p40 | he'ehmeed, הָאֶמִיד, he erected, s268 |
| בָּרִים, face, faces, p82 | vahyya'amayd, אוֹרָצָין, and he erected, s304 |
| קּיבָּה, a field, p60 | eretz, אֶּבֶּי, a land, country, p40 |
| אַלֵה, these, p116 | erev, אֶבֶּרֶ evening, p177, p241 |
| []17, wind, spirit, p116 | errors in <i>Voicing Hebrew</i> , reporting, v3 |
| ekhad, Т飛ूറ്റ, <i>one m</i> , p127, p195 | eser, עֶשֶׂי, ten f, p195 |
| comes after noun, p197 | esray, אֶשְׂרֵה, -teen f suffix in numbers 11-19, p198 |
| in Shema prayer, s253c, s253g | esreem, אֶשִׂרִים, twenty, p195 |
| el, 'ḥஜ, to, for, p32, p46, p151, s44 | $essence$, etzem, $\Box \ddot{\mathcal{X}} \ddot{\mathcal{Y}}$, s 302 |
| not used with \sqcap of direction, p86 | establish |
| pronoun endings, p154 | haykeem, הַקִּים, he established, s302, s306 |
| elef, אֶלֶ, thousand, p195 | vahyyahkem, □הָקוֹ, and he established, s304 |
| elohaynoo, אֵלֹהֵינוּ, our God, s253c, s253g | et, ayt, лі́х, лі́х |
| eloheem, אֱלֹהִים, name for God, s35, s98 | after shama, אָםְטַיִּ, he heard, p75 |
| emet, 기끄렀, truth, p241 | definite direct object marker, p61, p151 |
| emphasis, infinitive of, p213 | disambiguates meaning, p62 |
| encouragement to student, v1, v37 | multiple in sentence, p62 |
| message of, vEx 2.8.1, v19 | not with הָרֶה, p63 |
| end, sof, ๆiบ, s281 | pointing, p396, s61 |
| ending | preceding definite word pair, p75, p83 |
| □ becomes $ □ $ in word pair, p72 | preceding noun with possessive ending, p143 |
| ⊓ on masculine form of numbers, p195, s197a | pronoun endings on, p151 |
| dual □□, p336 | also means with, p319, s316 |
| | et-asher, אֲשֵׁבְ בּחַאָ, that which, what, p63 |
| ⊓i on f plural noun, p41 | etchem, 디디디, you mp, p151, s151a |
| fp on mp noun, mp on fp noun, p42 | etchen, 및귀짓, you fp, p151, s151a |
| □□ on m plural noun, p40 | eternity, olam, עוֹלֶם, p94 |
| nun, j for plural noun in rabbinic Hebrew, s114b | etnachta, אַחַחַחַאָּ, pause between parts of verse, s281 |
| nun, 7 for plural verb in biblical Hebrew, s114b | etzem, DNV, bone, essence, s302 |

| takes plural possessive ending, p390, s302 | summary, v18 |
|--|---|
| eved, דֶּבֶּע, a servant, slave, p40 | examples, v19 |
| evening, erev, אֶרֶב, p177, p241 | in beged-cepet group, v23 |
| everyone, בַּל שַׁעַר עַמִּי, p282 | ¬ and ¬ rare in Bible, v18 |
| everything, hacol, הַבֹּל, p71 | find, matza, 원꽃꾸, he found, p94 |
| evil | find favor in eyes, מַצַא חֵן בְּעִינִי, p206, p224, p241 |
| ra, 𝒛 ¬, p68, p127 | fire, aysh, טָאַ, p235, p310 |
| rasha, ソヴラ, s227 | $first\ m,$ rishon, איטין, p295, s281, s283g |
| the evil ones, har'shaeem, הַרְשָׁעִים, s28a | first person in grammar |
| eye, ayin, עין, an eye, p82, s316 | I or we, s51a |
| | me or us, s151a |
| face, faces, pahneem, בָּנִים, p82 | fish, dag, λŢ, a fish; he fished, p263 |
| fall, nafal, בַּבַל, he fell, p235, s285 | fisherman, dahyahg, $\lambda \exists$, a fisherman, p263 |
| family, mishpakhah, הַשִּׁשְׁהַ, a family, p32 | five f, khamaysh, บุฏุที, p195, s283a |
| famine, ra'av, בְּעַן, a famine, p68, p255 | five m, khamishah, חַמִּטְה, p195 |
| his name will be famous, יְקַרָּא טָּטְמוֹ, p329, p343 | flashcards, s85 |
| father, av, ³, a father, p32, p190 | examples, s85a–s85b |
| fathers, avot, ਸੀਹਲ, p42 | flee, barakh, ∏⊒, he fled, p135 |
| favor, khayn, p. p206, p224, p241 | flesh, basar, שְׁבַּי, p139 |
| fay, \Box | flock, tson, NY, p139 |
| f sound, v13 | flood, mahbbool, בוּל, a flood, p262 |
| final form 7, v13 | food, ochel, אֹבֶל, p263 |
| marks open section in Torah, s283g | foot, regel, הֶגְל, a foot, p180 |
| fear verb, yahray, ℵৣ, he feared, s316 | forest, ya'ar, אַב', a forest, p161, p190 |
| feast, mishteh, מִשְׁתָה, a feast, p174, p203 | forever, וֹיְטוֹלֶם, p89, p94 |
| feather, notzah, 리빛i, p340 | forever and ever, l'olam va'ed, לעוֹלֶם וְעֵד, p94 |
| female, n'kayvah, וָקבֶּך, p262, s114c, s261a | forgive, s'lakh, חַלַם, forgive!, p190 |
| feminine noun | fortune, mazal, לְנָת p365 |
| plural, p41, p43 | forty, arbaeem, אַרְבַּ עִים, p262, p352 |
| recognizing, p32, p393 | four f, arba, ソュラベ, p195 |
| singular ending $\sqcap \square $ or \square , p32 | four m, arbaah, 기부크기전, p195 |
| feminine perfect tense singular פַעל verb, p33, s35 | fourth m, r'vee'ee, בִּיעִי, s283g |
| field, sahdeh, การับ, a field, p60 | fowl, ohf, קוֹט, p262, p310, p331 |
| fifth m, khahmeeshee, חֲמִינִשִי, s283g | frequency of verb patterns in Tanach, s254a |
| fight | friend, raya, צַק, a friend, s285 |
| lakham, מַחַט, he fought, p331, s333 | from preposition |
| nilkham, בְּלְחֵם, he did battle, p331, s333 | as prefix ⊡p or - p, p36, p151, s44 |
| final exam, p357–p360 | as word pp., p32, p36, p151, s44 |
| final form of consonant, v6 | from the midst of preposition |
| caf, 7, v11 | mikerev-, מָקָהָב, p241 |
| cah , 7, v18 | mittoch-, בְּלִדְּאָרָ, p139 |
| cha,], v18 | frontlets, totafot, ロヨロウ, p323 |
| coph, 7, v11, v12, v14, v16 | fruit, p'ree, פָּרָי, s227 |
| mem, \square , v11, v14 | furtive patach, $\Box\Box\Box\Box$, akh , p392, s415, v29 |
| nun,], v11, v12 | in infinitive, p211 |
| fay, ¬, v13, v14 | shifts accent, v45 |
| pay, ¬, v13 | Sol 3.7.19, v48 |
| tsade, γ , v13 | future tense, p94 |
| | |

| g'neezah, אָנִיזֶה, hiding place, s98 | $\mathtt{shadai},$ ישַדי $p164$ |
|---|--|
| g'vool, גבול, a border, p139 | yah, 급, s346 |
| gahdol, לִּבוֹל, big, great, p127 | used with נְאֵם and הַבְּאָ, p209 |
| gahg, λλ, a roof, p340 | go down, yarad, דְרֵי, he went down, p180, s285 |
| gahm, □½, also, p71 | gods, ayleem, אֵלִים, p263 |
| gal'yat, אַלְיָד, Goliath, p235 | gold, zahav, ਪੜ੍ਹਾ, p 82 |
| ganav, 1 <u>1</u> 2, he stole, p352 | Goliath, gal'yat, אַלְיָם, p235 |
| gannav, ユリ゚ <u>\alpha</u> , a thief, p352 | good, tov, liu, p101, p127, p365, s127 |
| garb, vahyyalbaysh, וֵילְבֵּשׁ, and he garbed, s304 | go out |
| garment, beged, Tää, a garment, p174, p255 | yatza, 원꽃, he went out, p139, s285 |
| gate, sha'ar, אַשַׂ, a gate, p60 | yotzay, אוֹצֵא, he is going out, p181 |
| gather, asaf, 밋밋칝, he gathered, s316 | go~up,~alah,~עַלַה, $he~went~up,~p71,~p318,~s316$ |
| gavoha, ではな, high, p235, p324 | goy, גוֹי, a nation, people, p180 |
| gematria of a word, אָיםַטְרִיָּא, v15 | grace, khayn, p. |
| gender | grain, dagan, אָן, p101 |
| agreement of subject with verb, p34, p75 | grammar |
| given in dictionary, s114c | guttural and beged-cepet letters, v23 |
| nothing neuter in Hebrew, p32, p36 | incomplete in Voicing Hebrew, v3 |
| of cardinal number, p195, s197a | punctilious attention to in siddur, s253f |
| of subject pronoun, p26, p32 | textbooks about, $\S v5.1$, $v49-v51$ |
| rarely noun can be m or f, p40 | grasp, בְּחֵוִיק בּ, he grasped, s268, s346 |
| removed from prayers in translation, s253a | grass, aysev, עשב, p89, p295 |
| verbs have m and f forms, p33 | great, gahdol, אַדוֹל, p127 |
| generation, dor, it, a generation, p241 | Greece, yavan, 17 , p340 |
| geresh, אֶׁרֶטׁ, `□, s415, v31 | Grossberg, Danny, v4 |
| gershayim, אֵרשַׁיִם, ``□, s415, v31 | guard noun, shomayr, שׁוֹמֵר, a guard, p184 |
| geshem, ロッタ, rain, p262, s261a | guard verb |
| gift, minkhah, מְנְחָה, a gift, p139 | dictionary entry, s114c–s114d |
| gilah, אָלֶה, he revealed, p313 | רִשְׁמַר, he was guarded, p334, s332 |
| gimel, λ | participles, p 181 , s $180a$, s $208a$ |
| g sound, v7 | קיםׂר, you ms: guard!, p196, p229 |
| shape, $v7$, $v12$ | קיב, he guarded, p26, p52, p97, p168, p215 |
| give, natan, $\D_{\overline{\downarrow}}$, he gave, p180, p217 | ישוֹמִר, he is guarding, p181, s228 |
| give birth, yal'dah, רְּלֵּדְה, she birthed, p203, p209, s285 | ּיִשְׁמֹר, he will guard, s228 |
| Sol 3.7.16, v47 | guttural letters אהחער, v23 |
| glossary | all but \daleth can take enhanced sheva, v28 |
| English to Hebrew, p410–p414 | and definite article, s28–s28a |
| Hebrew to English, p405–p409 | can change vowels in verb, p53, p62 |
| also, see dictionary | do not take dagesh, v24 |
| go!, boa, ℵi⊒, p262, s261a | in imperfect אַב verbs, p170, p398–p400 |
| go and come!, l'chee oovoee, לְבִי וּבֹאָי, p177 | in infinitive, p211 |
| God, names for | in passive participle, p185 |
| about, s98 | in verb classification, p369 |
| יהוה, $s35$, $s98$, $s182a$ | in verb root, p170, p398–p400 |
| רָד, s98 | mappik in $\overline{\sqcap}$, s140, v24 |
| elohaynoo, אֵלֹחֵינוּ, $our~God,~ m s253c,~ m s253g$ | pointing rules, p394–p395 |
| eloheem, אֱלֹהִים, $ m s35, s98$ | |
| hashem, השם, s98 | haaretz, יְבֻאָבֶ, the land, p40 |

| habbahyit, רַבַּה, the house, s28 | he has not, lo hahyah ו-', בְּיָה לְּא, p157 |
|---|--|
| hacol, לֹבֹים, everything, p71 | hawf'al, הַפִּעַל verb pattern, p331, p384, s254a |
| haftarah, הַּפְּטְרָה, sealing, s283a | hay, ⊓ |
| hahaym, $\Box \Box \Box$, those m, s131 | ק prefixes perfect-tense הָפְּאִיל verbs, p270 |
| hahayn, pṇṇ, those f, s131 | \square or \square or \square prefix means the, p40, p61, s28, s28a |
| hahee, אַהָּר, that one f, p131 | prefixes definite adjective, p128, p143 |
| hahmlaych, הַמִּלֵּך, you ms: crown!, p272 | attached to demonstrative pronoun, p131 |
| hahoo, ℵ╗╗, that one m, p131 | can take enhanced sheva, v28 |
| hahshamai'mah, הַשָּׁמֵיְם, heavenward, p116 | clipped off end of verb root, p169 |
| hahyah, הְיָה, he was | conjugating verbs that end in ¬¬, s62a |
| conjugation, p62, p118, s62a, s182a | ending ע.ל.ה, p71 |
| disambiguates tense of participle, p182 | ending スユ.ス, s166 |
| does not take direct object, p63 | ending תב.ב, p180, p216 |
| in noun sentence, p119 | ending ה.ח.ה, p180 |
| present tense of, s182a | ending א.ה.ה., ה.ב.ה, and ה.א.ד, p62 |
| used for there was, there were, p63 | ending ⊓□ changes in word pair, p72, p74 |
| used with † to describe possession, p157 | ending ⊓☐ on masculine numbers, p195, s197a |
| hahyoh, ⊓; to describe possession, prov hahyoh, n; will surely be, s182a | |
| hahyom, □ים, with surely be, \$182a | ending infinitive, p211 in feminine singular noun ending, p32, p41 |
| hair, sayahr, 7½. p324 | |
| | in question prefix □¬, p231, v29 of direction shifts accent, Sol 3.7.4, v45 |
| hal'looyah, הַּלְלוּיְהַ, praise the Lord, s346 | |
| halach, בְּלַיִּם, he walked, went, p32, s346 | of direction, suffix ¬¬¬, p86, s285 |
| drop letter imperfect, p107 | shape, v7, v10 |
| halachah, コゴウ, Jewish law, s283d | silent if no vowel attached, v7 |
| half-patach, — | haycheen, הַבִּין, he prepared, s302, s306 |
| enhanced sheva, v29 | haykeem, הַקִּים, he established, s302, s306 |
| in question prefix ☐, p231, v29 | haym, \Box , they m, p40, p51, s51a |
| sounds like patach, v29 | after subject of a noun sentence, p117 |
| half-qamats, 📮 | haymeet, הַמִית, he killed, s302 |
| enhanced sheva, v29 | haymmah, קַהָּ, they m, p40, p51, s51a |
| has aw sound like \Box , v29 | hayn, $ \overline{} , they f, p51, s40, s51a $ |
| in קֶּדְשִׁים, s166 | haynnah, $\exists \exists \exists t, they f, p40, p51, s51a$ |
| half-segol, 🛄 | haysheev, הַשִּׁיב, he restored, s302, s306 |
| enhanced sheva, v29 | conjugation, p305 |
| sounds like segol, v29 | hayvee, הֵבִּיא, he brought, s302 |
| hallailah, הַלֵּיכֶה, tonight, p116 | conjugation, p303 |
| Ham , khahm, $\Box\Box$, p262, s261a | he, hoo, 전대 |
| hamm'lacheem, הַּמְּלֶּכִים, the kings, s28a | subject pronoun, p26, p51, s51a |
| hammelech, הַּמָּיבֶּׁר, the king, s28 | used for it, p36 |
| hamvorach, אָבְיבוּ, the blessed one, s28a | he'ehmeed, הָּעֶּמִיר, he erected, s268 |
| hand, yad, T¬, a hand, p71 | he'elah, הָּעֵלָה, he raised, s316 |
| hann'areem, בְּיַבְים, the young men, s28 | conjugation, p318 |
| $\mathtt{har}, \exists \exists, a \textit{mountain}, \mathtt{p40}$ | usually takes direct object, p318 |
| har'shaeem, הַּרְשַׁעִים, the evil ones, s28a | head, rosh, ਘੁੰਕਾਂ, a head, p71 |
| harang, $\lambda \exists \vec{p}$, he killed, p123 | hear |
| hashem, השם, used in place of ההשם, s98 | shama, אָםַשַׂי, he heard, p26, p75, s114c-s114d, s268 |
| hatov b'yotayr, הַטוֹב בִּיוֹתִר, $best$, $s127$ | shomaya, אוֹמִי שׁ, he is hearing, p181 |
| I have, yaysh lee, יָשׁ לִי, p156 | heart |

| layv, בן, <i>a heart</i> , p71, s253a | transformer verb, $s285-s287$ |
|---|---|
| layvav, בָּבָ, a heart, p71 | typically followed by direct object, p275 |
| heavens, shamahyim, שַׁמַיִם p116 | variations, §p25, p286–p290 |
| heavenward, hahshshamai 'mah, הַשַּׁמַיִּם, p116 | higgeed, הָּגְּיִד, he told, s285 |
| Hebrew | conjugation, p288 |
| compared to English, v2 | high, gavoha, ⊡i⊒≵, p235, p324 |
| consonants, v2 | hikdeesh, הַקּדִּישׁ, he dedicated, s346 |
| how to learn its sounds, v4 | hilbeesh, הַלְבִּישׁ, he clothed, s268 |
| modern, v3 | hillayl, הָּלֵּל, he praised, s346 |
| real practice words, v3 | him object pronoun, oto, i⊓⋈, p151, p319, s151a |
| synthetic practice words, v3 | himleech, הַמְלִיך, he crowned, p270, s268 |
| vowels, v2 | hinnayh, 리크리, behold, p116 |
| a Hebrew, ivree, עָבִרִי, s40 | before subject for emphasis, p242 |
| hee, אָה, she, p32, p36, p51, s51a | pronoun endings, p241, p242 |
| after subject of noun sentence, p117 | hinnehnnee, הְנֵּנְיֵּה, here I am |
| often spelled 디디어 Torah, s114b, s281 | also הְנָבֶי r הְנָבֶר, Sol 3.7.15, v47 |
| heh'ehveer, הֶעֶבִיר, he transferred, s268 | idiomatic pronoun endings of הָבָּה, p241, p242 |
| hekhezeek | hippeel, הְפֵּיל, he toppled, s285 |
| b-, בּם הָהָווִיק, he grasped, s268, s346 | hishleech, הָשָׁלִיך, he threw, s268 |
| et, הַהֵּיִיק אָר strengthened, s254a, s268, s346 | conjugation, p274 |
| hem $\Box \Box mp$; hen $\Box fp$, possessive endings, p142 | hishmeea, הָשָׁמִיעַ, he announced, s268 |
| her, otahh, 河頂沁, p151, s151a | hit'hallaych, הְתְהֵלֶּה, he walked himself about, s346 |
| here I am, hinnehnnee, הְנָבֶּר | hit'hallayl, הְתְהַהֵּלֹל, he boasted, s346 |
| also הָנִנְי חס הָנָנִי, Sol 3.7.15, v47 | · |
| also אָרָבָּר, for בְּבוּר, sor 3.7.15, אין idiomatic pronoun endings of הָבָּה, p241, p242 | hit noun, maccah, □글□, p307 hit verb |
| | |
| hicah, הְבָּה, he hit, s302, s306 | hicah, ¬¬¬¬, he hit, s302, s306 |
| hichreet, הַבְּרִים, he destroyed, s316 | vahyyach, [7], and he hit, clipped form, s304 |
| hiding place, g'neezah, הְנִיוְה, s98 | hitkaddaysh, พ่าเกาก, he made himself holy, s346 |
| hifeel, הְּפִּעִיל verb pattern | hitkhazzak, PIDAA, he strengthened himself, s346 |
| about, \$268 | hitpa'ayl, התפַּעל verb pattern הרמפַּעל S-20, ה-247, ה-248 |
| about, §p24, p269–p275 | about, §p29, p347–p348 |
| summary, p273 | compared to בַּעַל and פִּאָל, p347 |
| model conjugation, p274, p286, p305 | conjugation, p348 |
| spelling charts, p378–p380 | recognizing, p347 |
| active, p331 | reflexive sense, s254a, s346 |
| beginning becomes 1, s285 | spelling charts, p381 |
| causative sense, p269, s254a | hitpallayl, הַתְּפַלֵּל, he prayed, p347–p348, s346 |
| clipped form, s304 | hitpolayl, הְתְּפּוֹלֵל verb pattern, s254a |
| command form, p272 | hitzeel, הַצִּיל, he rescued, s285 |
| drop letter, p287–p289 | hodeea, הוֹדִיעַ, he informed, s285 |
| examples of use, p275 | hohtzee, הוֹצִיא, he brought out, s285 |
| ⊓ prefix, p270 | hole, nekev, בָּקב, a hole, s261a |
| hollow verbs, §p26, p303–p306 | holeed, הוֹלִיד, he begot, s285 |
| imperfect tense, p271 | holiness, kodesh, קֹדֵשׁ, p166 |
| infinitives, p273 | hollow verb |
| irregular hollow verb, s306 | about, §p21, p229–p230 |
| participles, p272 | as participle, s228 |
| perfect tense, p270 | clipped form, p229, s304 |

| command form, p229 | יְבִי וּבֹאָי, go and come!, p177 |
|--|--|
| distinguishing perfect from participle, p401 | הַשָּׁמַיִּםְה, heavenward, p116 |
| הָפָּ <i>אַ</i> יל, §p26, p303−p306 | יַשַׁמַע בָּקוֹל, he obeyed, p75 |
| imperfect tense, s228 | קֹדֶשִׁים, $Holy\ of\ Holies,\ s166$ |
| infinitive, p229 | יש לי, <i>I have</i> , p156 |
| irregular, s306 | אָרן לִי, I do not have, p156 |
| middle 1 or 7 of root drops out, s227, s302-s304 | הַּיָּמִים הְהֵם, in those days, p68 |
| minor verb patterns for, s254a | ייים, he lifted his eyes, s316 |
| model conjugation, p230, p303, p305 | יהוה אָבָאוֹת, Lord of hosts, p209 |
| perfect tense, s227 | יית, he made a covenant, s316 |
| recognizing, s304 | רָפְנִי שָׁנִים רֵבּוֹת, many years ago, p174 |
| holy, kadosh, יוֹדוֹטָ, s302 | יָהִי, may it be, p169 |
| Holy of Holies, קֿדָשִׁים, s166 | יָי, may it be so, p169, may it be so, p169 |
| holy things, kawdasheem, בּקְנָשִׁים, s166 | םְּנָאָם, to name, p164 |
| Homebrew Hebrew, s114c, v4, v52 | וּשָּׂרֵא שִׁימוֹ, his name will be famous, p329, p343 |
| honor noun, cavod, Til ; p139 | יוב, near, at hand, next to, p71 |
| hoo, ਲਗਜ, he, p26, p27, p36, p51, s51a | |
| after subject of noun sentence, p117 | הָיוֹם הַזֶּב, on that very day, p262, s261a |
| | קְהָקָּהָ, on the road to, p74 |
| object suffix הו replaces אות, him, p317 horeed, הוֹרִיד, he lowered, s285 | הְלְלוּיְהָ. praise the Lord, s346. בּלְלוּיְהָה L will reveal to your me ears. p313 |
| • • | קּאָלְהֵה אַזְוּנְלָ, I will reveal to your ms ears, p313 |
| conjugation, p286 | רהוה, saith the Lord, p209 |
| hoseef, הוֹטִיף, he continued, s316 | קמה, seaward, westward, p116 |
| host, tzava, 원크꽃, a host, an army, p209 | פְלֹנִי אַלְחֹנִי, so-and-so, p300 |
| hosts, tz'vaot, 川沢ユ・Y, p209 | אֹהֶל מוֹעִד, tent of meeting, p241 |
| hot, kham, □□, s261a | עָל בִּן, therefore, s166 |
| house | הַלִּילֵה, tonight, p116 |
| bahyit, Π , a house, p26, p27, s140 | עד עוּלָם, until forever, p94 |
| habbahyit, קבַּם, the house, s28 | קר יהוה, and the Lord spoke, s166 |
| hoveh, הֹוְיָה, he is, s182a | I do not have, אֵין לִי, p156 |
| how, aych, אֵיך, p324, p340 | if, im, □⋈, p94 |
| a hundred, mayah, 귀찾p, p166 | ih vowel, chiriq □ |
| | Hebrew name, v3 |
| I, אֲבֹבִיך=אֲבָּנִי, p51, s51a | replaces first of leading adjacent shevas, v28 |
| i sounded ih in a word, v4 | sometimes transliterated i, v4 |
| idiom | sound, v11 |
| definition, p71 | im, ㅁ젔, if, p94 |
| pronoun endings on בְּל ,הִבָּה , אָרן, p241 | image, d'moot, חוֹםְד, p135 |
| וְבֵּי – יִבְוּאַ, afterwards, s166 | imm, □Ÿ, with, p60, p151 |
| . חֲבָה אַפּוֹ, his anger burned, p349 | pronoun endings, p153 |
| הי יהוה, as the Lord lives, p283 | syllabification with pronoun endings, s153 |
| בִּינֵי וּבֵינֵך, between me and you, p149 | immach, עָםַי, with you fs, p113, p153 |
| יבָרוּך אַתָּה אַדֹנָי, blessed art Thou, Lord, s253a | imperative, see command form |
| בוֹל טוֹב <u>p</u> , congratulations, p365, v37 | imperfect tense |
| יבַל שַעַר עַמִּי, everyone, p282 | עַל regular variations, s97a |
| בׁל, everything, p71 | changed to perfect tense, p167, p168 |
| קַצָא חֵן בְּעִינִי, find favor in eyes, p206, p224, p241 | clipped form verb, p169, p229 |
| ה. ה לעולם, forever, p89, p94 | command form verb derived from, p196 |
| לעולם ועד. forever and ever. p94 | definition, p27, p94 |

| distinguish from perfect, p108 | in order that, וֹיִם עון, p255 |
|---|--|
| קּפְּאִיל drop letter verb, p287–p289 | inquiry, d'rahsh, פֿרָד, s283b |
| ייל verb, p271 הָפָּ אִיל | insect, remes, בְּמֵשׁ, an insect, s261a |
| hollow verb, s228 | inseparable preposition, p45–p46, s44 |
| negative command derived from, p197 | attaching to a noun, p393-p394 |
| ン <u>ラ</u> verb, p95 | from, ⊡n or – n, p36, s44 |
| ביע drop letter verb, p106–p108, p218, s316 | how pointed, s44 |
| קַעַל guttural verb, p170 | in, -¬, p46, p151, s44 |
| יי regular variations, p96–p97 | like, – ¬, s44 |
| implement noun, c'lee, בִּלי, an implement, p82 | on noun with possessive ending, p143 |
| implicitly doubled consonant, v25 | preceding \exists , the, p45 |
| in preposition | to, -, p46, p151, s44, s75a |
| as prefix – ¬, p46, p151, s44 | when, – ÿ킂, s44 |
| as word קוֹקֹם, within, s44 | with adjective or demonstrative pronoun, p131 |
| preceding \vec{a} , the, p45 | with word pair, p84 |
| in those days, בַּיָמִים הָהֵם, p68 | instead of, takhat, ∏∏, p127, p151 |
| indefinite | intensive verb patterns, p255, s254a |
| article a or an implied, s28 | irregular |
| direct object, p61 | infinitive, p212 |
| noun, p61, p74, p129, p397 | passive participle, p185 |
| participle, p182 | plural nouns, p42 |
| word pair, p74, s75a | verb, p106, p139, p214, p217, p290, s186, s306 |
| infinitive verb form | is verb |
| about, §p20, p209–p213 | also, see be |
| classification, p211-p212 | implied in noun sentence, s182a |
| definition, p209 | participle hoveh, הֹוָה, he is, s182a |
| drop-letter root, p212 | state described using yaysh, יֵטׁ, s182a |
| following יָבֹי, he was able, p214 | Isaac, yitzkhak, יָצְחֶק, p209 |
| irregular, p212 | ishah, אַשָּׁא, a woman, wife, p32, p263 |
| hifeel, הָפְּעִיל pattern, p273 | Israel, yisrael, יְשְׂרָאֵל, p94, s253c, s253g |
| list of הִּבְּעִיל, p380 | it pronoun |
| list of בְּעַל, p374−p375 | use he, hoo, 전대, for masculine nouns, p36 |
| list of נִפְּ <u>ע</u> ל, p382–p383 | use she, hee, אַר, for feminine nouns, p36 |
| list of פָּעֵל, p376–p377 | ittam, 미구현, with them m, p262 |
| pi'ayl, פּעֵל pattern, p258 | itto, 가자, with him, p262, p319 |
| of emphasis, p213, p273, p404 | distinct from inix, him, p319 |
| of hollow verb, p229 | ivree, עָבָרִי, a Hebrew, s40 |
| recognizing, p210-p212 | I will reveal to your ms ears, אֶגְלֶה אֲזְנָך, p313 |
| root ending in \sqcap , p211 | |
| root ending in guttural, p211 | j sound, λ , v31 |
| translation, p210 | Jacob, yaakov, יְצַקֹב, p 82 , p 235 |
| with preposition, p210 | $Jerusalem, 	exttt{y'rooshalahyim}$ |
| with pronoun endings, p213 | proper noun and so definite, p61 |
| laymor, לֵאמֹר, saying, p212 | spelling יְרוּשָׁלַם biblical, p32, s114b |
| inform, hodeea, בּוֹדִרעַ, he informed, s285 | spelling יְרוּשֵׁלִים modern, p32, s114b |
| -ing ending of participle, p181–p183, s180a, s186, s228 | Jewish Publication Society, p366, s261a, s283d |
| inherit, yarash, יְרֵנֹש, he inherited, p209 | joining nouns using of |
| inheritance, nakhalah, בְּחֵלֵה, an inheritance, p209 | with ִ̈, s75a |
| | |

with word pair, p71 in T□⋈ of the Shema, s253f Joseph, yosayf, יוֹטָן, p127 rasping sound, v9 iudge shape, v10, v16 noun shofayt, טוֹפֵט, a judge, p139, p184 transliteration, v4, v6 verb shafat, טַפַטׂ, he judged, p139, p184 with furtive patach, p392, v29 judgement, mishpat, מָשָׁבַּט, a judgement, p60 khevel, הֵבֶל, a rope, p324 khizzak, PI⊓, he strengthened, s346 k'raye, קּרֵי, as read, p400-p401, p403, s114b, s283d khodesh, ビゴロ, a month, p241 k'tanah, קְּטַנְה, little f, p161 khok, pi⊓, a law, p323 kadosh, פֿוֹד טַ, holy, s302 kholeh, חֹלֵה, sick, p161 root ה.ה, s254a kodesh hakkawdasheem, קֹדָשׁים, Holy of Holies, s166 khootz, YI⊓, outside, s285 kahm, □□, he arose, s227, s302 khoshech, אוֹטָר, darkness, p177 clipped form vahyyakam, וְיֵּכְם, and he arose, p229 khuppah, ⊓⊒∏, a wedding canopy, p203 kara, ℵ¬¬, he called, p94, p164, p329, p343 kiddash, ビゴア, he sanctified, s346 conjugation, p97 kill kara b'shaym, ㅁ┆크 지구, he named, p164, p329, p343 harahg, 묬, he killed, p123 kashar, אָם טִּים, he tied, p323 haymeet, הַמִיח, he killed, s302 katan, pp. little m, p135, p139 kind, מין, a kind, variety, s261a katzar, 기보고, he reaped, p101 king kawdasheem, קַדָּשִׁים, holy things, s166 hamm'lacheem, הַמְלָבִים, the kings, s28a kerev, קָּרָב, midst, p241 hammelech, מֵלֵכן, the king, s28 khacham, $\Box \Box \Box$, wise, p127 melech, מֵלֶך, a king, p26, p203, p249 khadash, ビゴロ, new ms, p278 kiss verb, vahyyishahk, וַיִּשַׁק, and he kissed, p203 khadashah, הַטַּקַה, new fs, p174 know, yada, יַדַ, he knew, p71, p107, p108, s285 $\mathtt{khahm},\; \Box \underline{\sqcap},\; \mathit{Ham},\; \mathrm{p}262,\; \mathrm{s}261a$ kodesh, קֹדֵטׁ, holiness, p166 kol, קוֹל, a voice, p60, s139 khahmeeshee, חֹמִישׁי, fifth m, s283g khahzeer, תַוַדי, a~pig, p89 possessive endings, p139 kreeaht, קרי קד, recitation of, s253ckhai, ¬□, alive ms, p166 khai adonai, חֵר יהוה, as the Lord lives, p283 kuf, ₪ khalon, חַלוֹן, a window, p324 do not confuse with P, v15 kham, $\Box\Box$, hot, s261a k sound, v15 khamaysh, שֹחֲהַ, five f, p195, s283a transliteration, v4, v6 khamishah, חַטָּשׁ, five m, p195 Kupferschmid, Nancy, v4 kharah, ⊓¬¬¬, he burned, p349, s346 khattat, ∏NŪ□, sin, p331 1'-, -; prefix, to, for, p46, p151, s44 khayah, $\neg \neg \neg$, he lived, s316 alternative to word pair, s75a khayil, חֵיֵל, an army; strength, p209 expressing possession, p156-p157, p397 khaylek, חֵלֵק, a part, p310, p324 not used with ¬ of direction, p86 khayn, III, grace, favor, p206, p224, p241 pronoun endings, p153 khayyah, ¬¬¬□, she lived; a wild animal, p68, p166 with infinitive, p210, p213 khayyeem, □יים, life, p166 1'chee oovoee, לבי ובאר, go and come!, p177 l'ma'an, לְטַעַן, in order that, p255 possessive ending, p243 khazak, □I□, strong, s346 l'mahlah, לְםַעָּלָה, upward, p340 kheder, ¬¬¬, a room, p295 1'olam, לעולם, forever, p89, p94 l'olam va'ed, לְעוֹלֶם וְאָ, forever and ever, p94 kherev, III, a sword, p94 khet, \sqcap lachem, $\Box \Box \Box$, to you mp, p153 can take enhanced sheva, v28 lachen, לֶבֶן, to you fp, p113, p124, p153

| ladder, sulam, טַלָט, a ladder, p324 | lift, nahsa, אַטְיַ, he lifted, s316 |
|--|---|
| Lag baOmer holiday, v17 | he lifted his eyes, נְשַׂא עִיניִם, s316 |
| lahem, בְהֵם, to them m, p124, p153 | light, or, า่เพ, p177, p241 |
| lailah, ליֵלֶה, a night, p116 | like preposition |
| lakakh, רְקַי, he took, p51 | as prefix –⊋, s44 |
| drop letter imperfect, p107 | as word in p, p151, s44 |
| lakham, מַרַם, he fought, p331, s333 | preceding \(\pi\), the, p45 |
| lamah, הְבָּל, why?, p263, s268 | lip, safah, שַׂבָּף, a lip, p331 |
| lamed, | listen!, sh'ma, אַםְעָ, s253c, s253g |
| 1 sound, v11 | little |
| meaning "to", v28 | k'tanah, קְטַנָּה, little f, p161 |
| of a verb, third root letter, p369 | katan, 인무, little m, p135, p139 |
| land | m'at, אַבָּט, a little, p310 |
| eretz, אָרֵאָ, a land, p40 | live verb, khayah, ⊓,⊓, he lived, s316 |
| haaretz, 꾸긋짖구, the land, p40 | 10, N, not, p51, p53, p96 |
| language, safah, নৃড্ডু, one hand, p40 | |
| lavash, Üli, he wore, s268 | negating sentence that has a verb, p118, p197 to express lack of possession, p157 |
| law | |
| | with there was, there were, p63 |
| halachah, 교다고, s283d | also, see ayn, אָרן and ahl, אַל |
| khok, pin, p323 | long, aroch, 기자, p323, p324 |
| mitzvah, מְצְוָה, s227 | look-alike |
| torah, קוֹרָה, p116 | letters, v7, v10, v12, v14, v16 |
| laws of prayer, s253f, s253h | verbs, p292, p321, p335 |
| layah, 귀성그, Leah, p127 | words, s316, v21 |
| laymor, לאמר, saying, p212 | lord |
| layv, בֹוֹ, a heart, p71, s253a | adon, 기기전, p71, s98 |
| layvav, בָּבָ, a heart, p71 | adonai, אַד'נָי, $ m s253a,\ s253c,\ s253g$ |
| Leah, layah, 금첫그, p127 | love, ahav, 그고及, he loved, p139 |
| lee, לי, to me; mine, p79, p113, p124, p149, p153, p156 | lower, horeed, הוֹרִיד, he lowered, p286, s285 |
| leemmayd, לימוד, he taught, p323 | |
| lekhem, בֶּוֹבֶּ, bread, p51 | ⊡ṇ or -ṇ prefix, from, p36, p132, p151, s44 |
| $lest$, pen, $ \Xi$, s302 | before a guttural letter, p393 |
| letter | used for comparison, p132 |
| alephbet chart, s415, v6 | with infinitive, p210 |
| $\mathrm{beged\text{-}cepet},$ קרן פתרנת המדגם, $\mathrm{v}23$ | m'arah, אָלְרָף, a cave, p352 |
| definition, v5 | m'at, U½p, a little, p310 |
| final, see final form | m'od, דֹּאָםְ, <i>very, much</i> , p127, p130 |
| guttural, אהחער, v23 | after adjective, p130 |
| numerical value as mnemonic device, v3 | with $\exists \underline{v}$ to mean exceedingly, p397 |
| say consonant before vowel, v7 | m'zoozah, חְוּוֹחָם, doorpost, p323, s253f |
| silent, see silent letters | ma'aseh, אַעָטָה, an act, deed, p180, s283d |
| sound-alike, see sound-alike letters | maccah, 리크고, a hit, plague, p307 |
| lie down, shachav, ⊐⊒ψ, p190, p203, p209 | machar, קבְp, he sold, p235 |
| $life$, khayyeem, \Box , p166 | he made a covenant, cahraht b'reet, בְּרֵית, s316 |
| lifnaye, לְפַנֵי, before, in front of, p51, p151 | he made himself holy, hitkaddaysh, מְחָכַהָּט, s346 |
| pronoun endings, p154 | mah, ⊓p, what, p60 |
| lifnaye shaneem rabbot, חִבים נְשָנִים, | pointing, p396 |
| many years ago, p174 | mahbbool, ว่า <u>อก</u> , a flood, p262 |

| mahdooa, ヹゖヿロ, why, p177 | pointing, p396 |
|---|--|
| mahfteer, מַפְּטִיר, concluder, s283g | melech, מֶלֶך, a king, p26, p203, p249 |
| mahlach, מַלַך, he ruled, p26, s268 | mem, D |
| conjugation, p270 | final form \Box , v11 |
| mahyan, אָיָן, a spring of water, Sol 3.7.23, v48 | m sound, v11 |
| mahyim, חֵים, water, p60 | shape, v12 |
| maidservant, ahmah, 귀끄짖, a maidservant, p177 | starting word with definite article attached, s28a |
| major verb patterns, p331, s254a | memorization necessary |
| make, ahsah, עָשָׂר, he made, p60 | of מָן pronoun endings, p155 |
| makhaneh, מַחֲנֶה, a camp, p180 | of all forms of \Box , s186 |
| makkayf, קקהַ omitted, p393, p396, v3 | of imperfect tense signal letters, p106, s97a |
| makom, מָקוֹם, a place, p82 | of verb conjugations, p52, p290 |
| malahch, מְלְבָּׁהְ, a messenger, angel, p166 | of vocabulary words, p26, p43, s85 |
| malcah, חֵלְבָּה הַ, a queen, p249 | messenger, malahch, 기억기고, a messenger, p166 |
| male, zachahr, ¬⊒I, p262, s114c, s261a | meteg \square accent mark, s415, v24, v47 |
| mamleech, מֵמְלִיך, he is crowning, p272 | considered equivalent to wedge, v3 |
| man, eesh, אֵלישׁ, a man, p26 | midbar, 기크, p. a wilderness, p82 |
| many, rav, ll, p127 | midst |
| many years ago, רָפִנִי שָׁנִים רָבוֹח, p174 | kerev, קָרָב, p241 |
| mappik dot in ¬, p368, s140, v24 | toch, 河河, p139 |
| masculine noun | קוֹר spelled אָרְיָם outside word pair, p398 |
| recognizing, p33 | migdal, מְגְדָל, a tower, p324 |
| singular, p33 | mikerev-, בְּקָבֶּר, from the midst of, p241 |
| plural, p40, p43 | milkhamah, מִלְחָקה, a war, battle, p60 |
| masculine perfect tense singular על יש verb, p33, s35 | min, ןחָ, from, p32, p36, p132, p151, s44 |
| mat, mitah, n⊈n, a sleeping mat, p249 | can also mean some of or too, p398 |
| matar, ¬ŲĎ, rain, s261a | hyphenated with makkayf, p393 |
| mateh, ¬Ųը, a tribe; a staff, p180 | irregular with pronoun ending, p155 |
| matza, 전갖p, he found, p94 | used for comparison, p132, p155 |
| matza khayn b'aynay, אַ װָ בּּעִינֵי אָן הַּעִּיבָי אָ מַן מַצְבָּ | mine pronoun, lee, י, p79, p124, p153, p156 |
| find favor in eyes, p206, p224, p241 | minkhah, תְּנְחָף, a gift, p139 |
| mavet, Лір, death, s268 | minor verb patterns, s254a |
| mayah, 귀었끄, a hundred m or f, p166 | mipnay, מְפַבֵּי, because of, p262, s261a |
| may it be, y'hee, יְהָד, p169 | mishcav, ユヨヅウ, a bed, p190 |
| may it be so, y'hee chayn, יְהֵי הֵן, p169 | mishpakhah, កក្នុមុខ, a sea, pros mishpakhah, កក្នុមុខ, a family, p32 |
| mayt, Jnp, he died, s227, s302 | mishpat, U里说D, a judgement, p60 |
| clipped form vahyyamat, ¬¬¬¬¬, and he died, p229 | mishteh, קיטָתָה, a feast, p174, p203 |
| command moot, Лії, you ms: die!, p229 | mispar, 기밀민內, a number, s268 |
| conjugation, s227 | mitah, תְּבְיָם, a sleeping mat, p249 |
| imperfect, s228 | mittoch,inn, from the midst of, p139 |
| participles, s228 | mitzrahyim, פֿוָרָב, Egypt, p32 |
| maytah, ¬Др, she died, p174 | mitzvah, אָבְיָם, a commandment, law, s227 |
| • | mitzvot, אָנְאָן, a commandment, raw, 3227 mitzvot, און אָן, commandments, s227 |
| mazal, אָדָן, fortune, p365 | |
| mazal tov, מַוָל טוֹב, congratulations, p365, v37 me, object pronoun אוֹתִי, p151, s114c, s151a | mixture, ayroov, אַירוּב , a mixture, s114b |
| | mizbayakh, Dajp, an altar, p166 |
| mee, מִי , who, p71 | m'loch, יְמִלֹך, you ms: rule!, p272 |
| meen, מִין, a kind, variety, s261a | Moab, moav, ปฏาก, p40 |
| meh, ╗╗, what, p60 | moav, 그런ከ, $Moab, p40$ |

moayd, Tyin, appointed time, p241 moot, Л·1D, you ms: die!, p229 model conjugations more, yotayr, יוֹתור, p278, s127 for פעל pattern, p215–p218 morning, boker, קב, p177, p235, p241 hollow verbs, p230 morning prayer, shakhareet, שַחָרִים, s283a verb roots ending in \sqcap , s62a Moses, mosheh, השָׂב, p71, v16 ahsah, עשה, he did, made, p170, s62a mosheh, הְשָׂה, Moses, p71, v16 alah, עַלַה, he went up, p170, p318 mother, aym, □⋈, a mother, p116, p190 amad, Tロン, he stood, p170 mountain, har, ¬¬, a mountain, p40 avar, אַבַע, he crossed over, p170 mouthba, $\aleph \underline{\exists}$, he came, p303, s227 peech, פֿרך, your fs mouth, p161 banah, הַנַּם, he built, p216 peehah, ☐ ☐, her mouth, p135 bayraych, קְיָם, he blessed, p258 peev, בין, his mouth, p161 dibbayr, 기크ブ, he spoke, p256 peh, 규필, a mouth, p166 hahyah, הֵרֶה, he was, p62, p118, s62a, s182a muchhaysheev, הַשִּׁיב, he restored, p305 m'od, TXD, p127, p130 hayvee, אָבָר, he brought, p303 rav, 17, p127 he'elah, הֵעֵלַה, he raised, p318 higgeed, הָגִּיד, he told, p288 n'kayvah, הָקֶבֶּו, female, p262, s114c, s261a himleech, הַּמְלִיך, he crowned, p270 n'um, □⋈∃, declaration, p209 hishleech, הָשָׁלִיך, he threw, p274 n'vee'eem, בְּרִאִים, Prophets books of Bible, s90a hitpallayl, הְתַפַּלֵּל, he prayed, p348 na, №1, please, p209 horeed, הוֹרִיד, he lowered, p286 na'al, נַעַל, *a shoe*, p174 kara, אַזְם, he called, p97 na'ar, אַט, a young man, p26, p68, p135 mahlach, בולך, he ruled, p270 na'arah, אָעָן, a young woman, p32 na'awmee, גְּעַבְי, Naomi, p94, p164 mayt, ¬¬p, he died, s227 natan, בְתַן, he gave, p217, s186 וב.ה. irregular הָפָּעִיל root, hit, s306 nishmar, וֹשָׁבַן, he was guarded, p334, s332 nafal, כפל, he fell drop letter imperfect, p235, s285 nahar, אַן, *a river*, p331 nolahd, בוֹלֵן, he was born, p334 ra'ah, 귀짓기, he saw, p170, s62a nahsa, אָנְשָׂי, he lifted drop letter imperfect, s316 sahm, □ὑ, he put, s227 nahsa aynahyim, נָשַׂא עִינַיִם, he lifted his eyes, s316 shalakh, ושׁלַם, he sent, p97, p170 nahvee, לֶבִּרְא, a prophet, s227, s283a shamar, אָשַׁיַ, he guarded, p52, p97, p215 naked, arom, $\Box \Box \underline{\mathcal{V}}$, p278 shav, שַב, he returned, s227 nakhalah, בְּחַלֵּח, an inheritance, p209 name noun, shaym, □ஜ, a name, p71, p164, p329, p343 tzivvah, ⊓]¸¥, he commanded, p258 yachol, יֵבֹל, he was able, p214 name verb, בְּשָׁב, he named, p164, p329, p343 yahmoot, Л·ID], he will die, s228 yahvo, יַבוֹם, he will come, s228 for God, see God, names for yamleech, יֵמִלִיך, he will crown, p271 of consonants and vowels, v6 yaseem, יַשִּׂים, he will put, s228 of consonants, vEx 2.8.4, v20, v43 yashav, יָשַׁב, he sat, p218 names used elsewhere for grammatical forms yashoov, יָשׁוּב, he will return, s228 apocopated form, p169, p368 yihyeh, יהיה he will be, p118, s182a construct chain, p75, p368 yimloch, יְמִלֹך, he will rule, p271 dagesh forte, p368, v25 yishmor, יִשְׁמֹר, he will guard, p95, s228 dagesh lene, p368, v24 modern Hebrew, s114a, v3, v31 infinitive absolute, p213, p368, p401 molaych, מוֹלֵך, he is ruling, p272 infinitive construct, p209-p212, p368, p401 money, cesef, TDI, p94 interrogative, p231, p368 month, khodesh, ஜ்་།⊓, a month, p241 khataf vowel, p368, v3

| vav conjunctive, p368, s35 | notzah, בּוֹצַה, feather, p340 |
|---|--|
| verb conjugation, p368, s254a | noun |
| verb stem, $s254a$ | adjective as, p130 |
| Naomi, na'awmee, יְּבֻילִ, p94, p164 | collective, see collective noun |
| natan, חַבן, he gave, p180 | definite, p61, p74, p128, p129, p143, p183 |
| conjugation of irregular verb, p217, s186 | definition, p27 |
| conjugation of regular participle, s186 | dual ending on, p336 |
| passive participle of, p185 | either-gender, p40, p60, p82, p116 |
| nation | endings for ms, fs, mp, fp, s208a |
| am, $\Box \underline{\mathcal{V}}$, a nation, p40 | indefinite, p61, p74, p129, p397 |
| goy, גּוֹי, a nation, p180 | plural, see plural noun |
| near, al yad, עַל יַד, p 71 | possession indicated by 5, p397 |
| nee, אוֹתִי object suffix replaces יִי, me, p317 | possessive ending, p141-p143, s139-s140 |
| nefesh, פֿבָּט, a soul, person, p82 | possessive ending tables, p386–p391, s208a |
| negative command, p197 | proper, see proper noun |
| permanent prohibition with が, p197 | regular feminine, list, p41 |
| temporary prohibition with אַל, p197 | regular masculine, list, p41 |
| negative sentence | replaced by direct object pronoun, p151 |
| using אָרן, p118 | singular, see singular noun |
| using ๙ป่, p53, p63, p96, p118 | that a participle acquired identity as, p184 |
| neged, אָב,, opposite, s302 | word pair equivalent to, p75 |
| nekev, בָּקָב, a hole, s261a | word pair forms of, p72–p73, p85 |
| neuter nouns absent from Hebrew, p32 | noun sentence |
| new adjective | adjective in, p129 |
| khadash, 번Ҭӷ, new ms, p278 | definition, p116 |
| khadashah, הְּעָדְהַ, new fs, p174 | disambiguation of tense, p119, p157 |
| nif'al, נפְעַל verb pattern | extra pronoun in, p117 |
| about, §s28, s331–s334 | possession indicated by , p156 |
| comparison with בַּעַל, s333 | translation of, p116–p117 |
| model conjugation, s332 | verb is implied in, p116, s182a |
| passive, p331, s254a | now , ahttah, $ egthinspace \mu \begin{subarray}{c} p135, p166 \end{subarray}$ |
| recognizing, p334 | number noun, mispar, 기파다, a number, s268 |
| spelling charts, p382–p383 | number, cardinal |
| transformer verbs, p334 | about §p19, p195–p198 |
| night, lailah, רֵיְלֶה , a night, p116 | one f, 미민전, p195 |
| nihyah, הָהֶים, he became, s182a | one m, T⊓ਲ, p127, p195, p197 |
| nilkham, מוֹחָם, he fought, p331, s333 | 1-10,20,1000, p195 |
| nine f, taysha, עשֵׁיהָ, p195 | 1-9, 10-90, 100-400, s415, v5 |
| nine m, tishah, אָיִישְׁקָה, p195 | 11-20, p198 |
| nisgar, אַסְוּ, it was closed, p352 | agrees in gender with noun, p197 |
| nishba, נְשָׁבַּ, he swore, p177 | forty, arbaeem, אַרְבָּ עִים, p262, p352 |
| nishmar, יוֹשְׁמֵר, he was guarded, conjugation, p334, s332 | gematria of a word, v15 |
| Noah, noakh, □; story, p262 | gender of, p195, s197a |
| noakh, □J, Noah, p262 | indicated by gershayim, v31 |
| noam, ロジ」,pleasantness,p164 | masculine have singular ending ¬□, p195 |
| nolahd, וֹנֵלֵי, he was born, conjugation, p334 | plural meaning after number greater than one, p197 |
| nose, ahf, 기전, p349, s346 | with פַּעַם and פָּעָקים, s302 |
| not, 10, 対フ, p51, p53, p63, p96, p118, p157, p197 | word pair forms, p198 |
| | |

```
oh vowel, ohvav i□ or cholam □, v9, v16
     written using Hebrew letters, s283e, s415, v5, v31
     also, see dual ending
                                                            oh, i內, or, p161, p209
                                                            ohel, אֹהֵל, a tent, p82, p241
number, ordinal
     in naming aliyot, s283g
                                                            ohel moayd, אֹהֵל מוֹעֵד, the tent of meeting, p241
     list, p400
                                                            ohf, קוֹע, fowl, p262, p310, p331
nun, J
                                                            ohvav vowel i
                                                                 in Hebrew syllable, v23
     final form 1, v11
    n sound, v11
                                                                 in plene spelling, p151, v16
     shape, v12
                                                                 oh sound, v9
                                                                 when pronounced voh, s227, v9
obey, sh'ma b'kol, שָׁמַע בַּקוֹל, he obeyed, p75
                                                                 with other vowel, v9
object of a sentence, p60, s151a
                                                            olam, עוֹלֵם, the universe; eternity, p94
     also, see direct object
                                                            old, zakayn, ןָקו, p127
object pronoun
                                                            on the road to, b'derech, קַהַדָּב, p74
     chart, p385
                                                            once, pa'am, □\mathcal{V}\underline{\mathbf{v}}, s302
     etchem, □□਼⊓਼ਲ, you mp, p151, s151a
                                                            once upon a time, see in those days
     etchen, 기괴기정, you fp, p151, s151a
                                                            one f, akhat, ∏∏⋈, p195
     examples of use, p152
                                                            one m, ekhad, T□N, p127, p195, p197, s253c, s253g
     her, otahh, ¬Дх, p151, s151a
                                                            only, rahk, ¬¬, p101, p161, p209
     him or her used for it, p152
                                                            oo vowel, oovav \Box or qubbuts \Box, v9, v16
     him, oto, iлix, p151, s151a
                                                                 in passive participle, p185
     me, otee, אוֹתִי, p151, s151a
                                                            oovav vowel \vec{\cdot}
     otach, ¬□N, you fs, p151, s151a
                                                                 in Hebrew syllable, v23
     otahh, ⊡⊡N, her, p151, s151a
                                                                 in plene spelling, v16
     otam, □ДN, them m, p151, s151a
                                                                 meaning and before במב, s35
     otan, וְחָבׁע, them f, p151, s151a
                                                                 oo sound, v9
     otanoo, ווֹחַוֹא, us, p151, s151a
                                                                 when pronounced voo, v9
     otcha, ]ṇ⋈, you ms, p151, s151a
                                                                 with other vowel, v9, v31
     otee, אוֹתִי, me, p151, s151a
                                                            open, patakh, ⊓□□, he opened, p94, p185
     oto, iлix, him, p151, s151a
                                                            open section in Torah marked by □, s283g
     table, s208a
                                                            opening noun, petakh, ⊓□□, an opening, p255
     them, otam, בּחַלֹּא m; otan, בּאַרָּן f, p151, s151a
                                                            opposite, neged, ΤλΙ, s302
     us, otanoo, טוֹתוֹא, p151, s151a
                                                            or, oh, ix, p161, p209
                                                            or, ⊓i⋈, light, p177, p241
     vs subject pronoun, s51a, s151a
     you, אָתָבֶן, אָתָבֶם, אֹתַך, p151, s151a
                                                            order
     never a separate word after preposition, p152
                                                                 of adjective and TND, p130
object suffix on verb
                                                                 of adjective and demonstrative, p131
     about, s316
                                                                 of adjective and inseparable preposition, p131
     about, §p27, p317
                                                                 of adjective and noun, p127
     recognizing, p317
                                                                 of alephbet, v6
     on shamar, שַׁבַּוֹי, he guarded, p317
                                                                 of cardinal number and noun, p197, p198
ochel, バゴは, food, p263
                                                                 of demonstrative and inseparable preposition, p131
od, אין, still, yet, p82
                                                                 of noun and אֵרן with ending, p242
                                                                 of subject and הָּנֵה with ending, p242
of preposition
     in translating a word pair, p71, p75
                                                                 of verb and subject in sentence, p26, p62
     ו', ', indicating possession, s75a
                                                                 of words and letters in Hebrew, v2
     shel, שָׁל, p139
                                                            order, sayder, ¬¬¬∪, s253a
officer, sar, שֹר, an officer, p82, s227
                                                            ordinal number 1st, 2nd, 3rd..., see number, ordinal
```

| ornament, ahdee, עַדי, an ornament, p295 | paroh, קֹיִם, Pharoah, s227 |
|--|--|
| ot, Ліх, a sign, p323 | part, khaylek, חֵלֵק, a part, p310, p324 |
| otach, 기고치, you fs, p151, s151a | participle |
| оtahh, 리미현, object pronoun her, p151, s151a | about, §p18, p180-p185 |
| used for $it f$, p152 | definition, p180 |
| otam, □卭ίΝ, them m, p151, s151a | summary, s186 |
| otan, וְחָאַ, them f, p151, s151a | active, see active participle |
| otanoo, ווּחָוֹא, us, p151, s151a | as adjective, p182–p183, s180a |
| otcha, ╗ṇ⋈, you ms, p151, p262, s151a, s261a | as noun, p183–p184, s180a |
| otee, אֹוֹתִי, object pronoun me, p151, s151a | definite, p183 |
| also spelled אֹתִי, s114c | disambiguation of tense by הַּרָה, p182 |
| replaced by נִי for object suffix, p317 | endings, s208a |
| $other$, akhayr, $ egin{align*} $ | hollow verb as, s228 |
| oto, і́ліх, object pronoun him, p151, s151a | indefinite, p182 |
| distinct from iṇጰ, with him, p319 | יל verb, p272 הָפַ <i>ּעִ</i> יל |
| replaced by הו for object suffix, p317 | list of הָפָּעִיל, p380 |
| used for $it m, p152$ | list of שַׁ, p374−p375 |
| outside, khootz, ץיו⊓ | list of נפ <u>ע</u> ל, p382–p383 |
| outside of, mikhootz 1', בְּחוּץ, s285 | ָּ עַר verb, p258 |
| to the outside, hakhootzah, 귀약미급, s285 | list of פֿאַל, p376–p377 |
| ozen, Jik, an ear, p331 | overview, s180a |
| * | part of a word pair, p183 |
| p'lonee almonee, בְּלֹנִי אַלְמֹנִי, so-and-so, p300 | passive, see passive participle |
| p'ree, פָּרִי, fruit, s227 | tense ambiguous, p181, p335 |
| p'shat, Uヴ゙ヸ, simple meaning, s283b-s283d | that has acquired identity as a noun, p184 |
| pa'al, יַפַעל imperfect tense verb | pashoot, שַשׁיּט, simple, s283b |
| about, §p11, p94–p97 | passive participle, p184–p185 |
| beginning signal letters, p95 | definition, p184 |
| ending signal letters, p96 | only in פַעַל verb pattern, p335 |
| model conjugation, p95, p215-p218 | oo vowel between second and third root letters, p335 |
| regular variations, p96–p97 | -ed ending of translation, s180a, s186, s228 |
| spelling chart, p370, p372 | as verb, adjective, or noun, p184 |
| vowel patterns, p95, p96 | compared to active participle, p184 |
| pa'al, פַעַל perfect tense verb | irregular due to guttural letters, p185 |
| about, §p7, p51–p53 | of ១០១, ០០១, ១០១, ១០៩, p185 |
| ending signal letters, p52 | overview, s180a |
| gender, p33 | recognizing, p185 |
| how listed in dictionary, s114e | passive verb pattern |
| model conjugation, p52, p215-p218 | definition, p331 |
| spelling chart, p371, p373 | nif'al, נִפְּעַל, see nif'al |
| vowel patterns, p52, s35 | hawf'al, הַפְּעַל, p331, p384, s254a |
| pa'am, □½ ⊑, a time, once, s302 | hitpolayl, הִתִפּוֹלֵל, s254a |
| pahneem, בַּנִים, face, faces, p82 | pu'al, פַעַל, p331, p384, s254a |
| possessive ending, p243 | past tense, p94 |
| pahsook, 기인및, a verse, s281 | patach vowel \square , v7 |
| palm of the hand, cahf, ¬∃, s302 | after which sheva is silent, v28 |
| par, ¬⊒ a bull, p331 | furtive under final □, p392, v29, v45 |
| parah. ☐☐□. a cow. p331 | in enhanced sheva, v28, v29 |

| when in question prefix \boxdot , p231 | signal letters, p257 |
|---|---|
| patakh, □□□, he opened, p94 | spelling charts, p376–p377 |
| passive participle, p185 | variations, p258 |
| path, derech, אָדָן, p40 | pig , khahzeer, $\Box \underline{\Box}$, $a~pig$, p89 |
| pattern, verb | place noun, makom, מַקוֹם, a place, p82 |
| summary, s254a | place verb, see put |
| also, see pa'al, pi'ayl, hifeel, nif'al, hitpa'ayl | plague, maccah, 귀구마, p307 |
| pattern, vowel, see vowel pattern | plant verb, zahra, צון, he planted, p101 |
| pay, □ | pleasantness, noam, ロジコ, p164 |
| final form \P , v13 | please, na, ⋈⊒, p209 |
| of a verb, first root letter, p369 | plene spelling, p151, p185, s114c, s228, v16 |
| p sound, v13 | plural noun |
| peace, shalom, שַׁלוֹם, p71 | dual ending, p336 |
| pedagogical approach, v3, v5 | feminine, p41, p43 |
| also, see Course Index introduction | irregular, p42 |
| peech, פיך, your fs mouth, p161 | masculine, p40, p43 |
| peehah, חַרים, her mouth, p135 | nun, 7 ending in rabbinic Hebrew, s114b |
| peev, פין, his mouth,, p161 | possessive ending, p243–p244 |
| peh, ¬Ḥ, a mouth, p166 | possessive ending tables, p386–p391 |
| pen, 1≝, <i>lest</i> , s302 | plural perfect tense פַעַל verb, p42 |
| Pentateuch, see Torah, Chumash | plural word pair |
| people | about, §p10, p82–p85 |
| am, □Ÿ, a people, p40 | ending □□□ on first word changes to ¬□, p82, p84 |
| goy, אוֹ, a people, p180 | ending ⊓i⊓ on first word remains, p82, p84 |
| perfect tense | familiar examples, p83 |
| definition, p27, p94 | poal, リヹ゙ヺ, a verb, p369 |
| distinguish from imperfect, p108 | pointing |
| changed to imperfect, p167, p168 | of יהוה, s98 |
| ייל verb, p270 הָפְּ עִיל verb, p270 | of מָה, מֶה, p396 |
| בּיבּי verb, p33, p52–p53, s35 | of лผู, лผู, p396, s61 |
| person | of 1 meaning and, p393, s35 |
| adam, 미구헍, a person, p71 | of demonstrative pronoun, p397 |
| nefesh, בָּבִּיׁב, a soul, person, p82 | of guttural letters, p394–p395 |
| person, technical meaning in grammar, s51a | of inseparable preposition, s44 |
| personal pronoun, see subject pronoun or object pronoun | of question mark ☐, p401 |
| petakh, ⊓∏ৣ, an opening, p255 | of reversing vav, p168, p398, s166 |
| Pharoah, paroh, פַּרְעֹה, s227 | of Torah text in Chumash, s283e |
| phylacteries, t'feeleen, תִּפִּילִין, s253f | points, nikoodeem, נקודים |
| pi'ayl, פּעל verb pattern | dagesh, see dagesh |
| about, §p23, p255–p259 | geresh, `□, s415, v31 |
| active, p331 | gershayim, ``□, s415, v31 |
| clipped form, p259 | sheva, see sheva 🗆, אָוָשָ |
| command form, p258 | trope, s253c, s253g, s281, s283b–s283c, s283e–s283g |
| infinitives, p258 | vowel, see vowel |
| intensive sense, p255, s254a | poor, awnee, עַני $p295$, p 352 |
| model conjugation, p256 | possess, yarash, יְרֵשׁ, he possessed, p209 |
| participles, p258 | possession indicated by , to, p156–p157, s75a |
| recognizing, p257 | possessive ending |
| | |

| for singular noun, s139–s140 | from the midst of |
|---|---|
| for singular noun, §p15, p141–p143 | mikerev-, בְּקֵרֶב, p241 |
| for plural noun, §p22, p243–p244 | mittoch-, בְּחָהוֹךְ, p139 |
| attaches to word-pair form of noun, s139–s140 | like, in∃, p151, s44 |
| changes to noun, p142 | opposite, נגַד, s302 |
| ¬¬ or ¬¬ for your ms, s140 | to, אֵל, p46, p151, s44 |
| examples, p141–p142 | <i>under</i> , □□ <u>□</u> , p127, p151 |
| for singular noun, s208a | until, T⊻, p49, p60 |
| F for her, s140 | upon, על, p51, p151 |
| $\Box \Box mp$ and $\Box fp$, p142 | when, קשָׁאַם, p101, p113, p124, p180, s44 |
| like second word of word pair, s140 | with, $\Box \mathcal{V}$, p60, p151 |
| makes a noun definite, p143 | with pronoun ending, s208a |
| noun ending in □□, p243 | within |
| noun ending in □i□, p244 | b'kerev-, בַּקְרֵב, p241 |
| on 기전, anger, p349 | b'toch-, _ קוֹרָם, p139, p151, s44 |
| on 기정, forming object pronoun, p151, p319 | word form, s44 |
| on 기쳤, meaning with, p319 | inseparable, p36, p45–p46, p84, p143, s44 |
| on noun with inseparable preposition, p143 | with pronoun ending, §p16, p152–p155 |
| on participle used as noun, p183 | attached to infinitive, p210 |
| on second noun of a word pair, p143 | spelling chart, p385 |
| plural with קב and מָצֶב, s302 | present tense |
| spelling chart, p386–p391 | existence declared by יָשׁ, p117 |
| also, see pronoun ending on a verb | expressed by participle, p181, p335, s182a |
| practice | of to be, hoveh, הוֹנָה , he is, s182a |
| how words chosen, v3 | non-existence declared by אָרן, p118 |
| 1-letter synthetic words, §v2.2.3, v8 | priest, cohayn, ∏∃, a priest, p82 |
| 2-letter synthetic words, §v2.3.3, v10 | prison, sohar, niū, a prison, p340 |
| 4-letter synthetic words, §v2.4.3, v12 | prohibition, see negative command |
| 6-letter synthetic words, §v2.5.3, v14 | pronoun |
| real Hebrew words, §v2.6.3, v17 | definition, p27 |
| real Hebrew words, vEx 2.8.9, v20 | ענווואססו, אבי ms or מין fs used for it , p36 |
| | • |
| real Hebrew words, vEx 3.7.24, v36 Shema prayer, vEx 3.7.20, v37 | demonstrative, p116, p119, p131 extra in a noun sentence, p117 |
| words transliterated, v4 | · - |
| | object, see object pronoun |
| praise, hillayl, הֵלֵל, he praised, s346 | subject, see subject pronoun |
| praise the Lord, hal'looyah, הַלְלוּיָה, s346 | pronoun ending |
| pray, hitpallayl, הַחְפַּלֵּל, he prayed, p347–p348, s346 | on preposition, §p16, p152–p155 |
| prayer book, see siddur | as object suffix on a verb, p317, s316 |
| prefix, see definite article, inseparable preposition, | on [7], p155 |
| signal letter, question, and | on ログ, ニュート p153 |
| prepare, haycheen, הֵבִין, he prepared, s302, s306 | on בְּל ,הְנַה ,אֵרן, p241, p242 |
| preposition | on אַחֲרֵי, לִפְּנֵי, עַל, אֶל, p154 |
| definition, s44 | on infinitive, p213 |
| after, יאַחַרִּ, p151 | also, see possessive ending on a noun |
| among, בּדן, p151 | pronunciation |
| before, לְפְנֵי, p151 | Ashkenazic, s114b, s283e–s283g, v2, v11, v15 |
| between, בֵּין, p60, p151 | determined by syllabification, v23 |
| from, מָן, p36, s44 | facilitated by enhanced sheva, v28 |

```
facilitated by silent sheva, v27
                                                            ra, 𝑢¬, evil, p68, p127
     facilitated by sounded sheva, v25
                                                            ra'ah, ⊓⊠∃, he saw, p60, s62a
     guide using English words, v8, v10, v12, v14, v16
                                                                 conjugate like \neg \neg \neg, p62, p170
     importance of hearing correct, v4
                                                                 participles, p181
     in siddur, s253f
                                                            ra'av, ユ<u>ソ</u>コ, a famine, p68, p255
     of light changed by and prefix, s35
                                                            Rachel, rahkhayl, החל, p82
     say consonant before vowel, v7
                                                            rahk, ¬¬, only, p101, p161, p209
     Sephardic, s114b, s283d, v1
                                                            rahkhayl, כְחֵכ, Rachel, p82
proper noun, p29
     always definite, p45, p61, p74, p83, p128
                                                                 geshem, □⋓λ, p262, s261a
prophet, nahvee, בַּביא, a prophet, s227, s283a
                                                                 matar, 7♥₽, s261a
Prophets books of Bible, n'vee'eem, ביאים, s90a
                                                            raise, he'elah, הֵעֵלַה, he raised, p318
pu'al, פַעל verb pattern, p331, p384, s254a
                                                            ram, ahyil, אֵיֵל, a ram, s227
punctuation
                                                            rasha, צשׁים, evil; an evil person, s227
     etnachta, אַחַנִחָם, s281
                                                            Rashi, Rabbi Shlomo ben Yitzkhak, s283e, s283g
     laymor, אמר, saying, marks quotation, p212
                                                            rav, l, many, much, p127
     makkayf, קַקַם, -, p393
                                                            raya, ソフ, a friend, s285
     silluk, סְלוּק, s281
                                                            raysheet, הַאָּטִיח, a beginning, p364
     sof pasuq, סוֹף פַּטוּק, s281
                                                            reading vs voicing, v1
     also, see points
                                                            reap, katzar, קצַ⊡, he reaped, p101
pure
                                                            Rebecca, rivkah, רְבָּקַה, p180
     fs, t'horah, חַוֹחָל, p262, s261a
                                                            recitation of, kreeaht, קרָיאַ, s253c
     ms, tahor, יַוֹהוֹר, s261a
                                                            red, adummah, 귀한그氏, red f, p161
put, place
                                                            references
     sahm, □'♥, he is putting, s228
                                                                 how cited, v4
     sahm, Du, he put, s227
                                                                 Voicing bibliography, §v5, v49-v52
     seem, שֹים, you ms: put!, p229
                                                                 Primer bibliography, p366
     yaseem, יָשִים, he will put, s227, s228
                                                            reflexive verb, s254a, s346
                                                            regel, אָן, a foot, p180
qal another name for פַעל verb pattern, p394
                                                            regular verb, p97, p215
qamats vowel □, v7
                                                            reign, see rule
     in enhanced sheva, v29
                                                            rejoice, samakh, ⊓nių, he rejoiced, p112
     only vowel ever on 7 or 7, v18
                                                            remember, zachar, ¬¬¬, he remembered, p26, s261a
     sounded aw, v29-v30
                                                            remes, בְּחֵט, an insect or a reptile, s261a
qubbuts vowel \square
                                                            repeated segol shifts accent, v24, v45
     after which sheva is silent, v28
                                                            reporting errors in Voicing Hebrew, v3
     in defective spelling, v16
                                                            reptile, remes, בְּמֵשׁ, a reptile, s261a
     oo sound, v16
                                                            request, bikaysh, בַּקשׁ, he requested, p255
     u transliteration, v16
                                                            rescue, hitzeel, הָצִיל, he rescued, s285
queen, malcah, הַלְבָּה, a queen, p249
                                                            resh, ¬
question
                                                                 does not take enhanced sheva, v29
     ask, sha'al, שַׁשֵּׁל, he asked, p352
                                                                 r sound, v15
     in Voicing Hebrew, v8, v10, v12, v15, v17, v19
                                                                 shape, v16
     prefix ¬, p231, p401, s415, v29
                                                            resident, yoshayv, וֹשָׁב, a resident, p184
     rhetorical with אָל, is it not?, p231
     also, see why, how, what, where, who
                                                                 haysheev, הַשִּׁיב, he restored, p305, s302, s306
laymor, לאמר, saying, p212
                                                                 vahyyashev, בּיָשׁבו, and he restored, s304
r'vee'ee, רְבִיעִי, fourth m, s283g
                                                            return
```

```
shav, ユビ, he returned, s227, s302
                                                             Ruth, woman's name, root, \Pi\Pi, p32
     shav, שַבׁ, he is returning, s228
                                                             Ruth, Book of, guided reading
     shoov, אָטוּב, you ms: return!, p229
                                                                  begins with simplified text, p91
     yashoov, יַשׁוּב, he is returning, s228
                                                                  continues with actual text, s281
                                                                  in Hebrew Bible, s90a
     yashoov, יָשׁוּב, he will return, s227
reveal, gilah, אָלַה, he revealed, p313
                                                                  concludes, p344
reversing vav
     about, s166
                                                             s'lakh, חַלַּס, forgive!, p190
                                                             Sabbath, shabbat, лュゼ, s268
     about, §p17, p167-p170
     changes verb tense, s166, s415
                                                             Sabbath hymn אָרן בַּאלֹהֵינוּ, pEx 15.8, p146
     examples of use, p167-p170, p177
                                                             Sacks, Rabbi Lord Jonathan זצייל, s253e
     not in veehee, ויהי, and it shall be, p265
                                                             safah, שַׁבַּר, a shore, lip; language, p331
     of vahyyomer, אָמָר, and he said, p170
                                                             safar, ¬□□, he counted, p241, p255
     on clipped form verb, p169, p229, s166
                                                             sagar, ¬∆∪, he closed, p352
     pEx 26.5 & pEx 26.6, p308
                                                             sahdeh, אַט , a field, p60
                                                             sahm, □₩, he put, s227
     pointing, p168, p398, s166
     shifts accent, p398, v45
                                                                  clipped form וַיָּשָׂו, and he put, p229
rhyming of verbs with personal pronouns, s62a
                                                                  command שִׁים, put!, p229
rich, ahsheer, עַשִּׁיך, p352
                                                                  conjugation, s227
righteous, tzadeek, בְּדִיק, p180
                                                                  imperfect, s228
righteousness, tz'dakah, הְּדָקַל, p331
                                                                  participles, s228
rishon, אָטשׁוֹן, first m, p295, s283g
                                                             sahr, \neg \bigcirc, he turned aside, s227
                                                                  clipped form \u221, and he turned aside, p229
ritual enclosure, ayroov, עירוב, s114b
                                                             sahveev, בים, around, p127
river, nahar, ¬¬¬¬, a river, p331
rivkah, רְבָּקַה, Rebecca, p180
                                                             samakh, חשט, he rejoiced, p112
romays, רֹׁמֵשׂ, creeping, p262, s261a
                                                             samech, 
abla
rooakh, Din, wind, spirit, p89, p116
                                                                  marks closed section in Torah, s283g
                                                                  s sound, v13
roof, gahg, \lambda \lambda, a roof, p340
room, kheder, ¬¬¬¬, a room, p295
                                                                  shape, v14
root woman's name, Л∃¬, Ruth, p32
                                                             sanctify, kiddash, קֹדַט, he sanctified, s346
root of a word
                                                             sar, שׁר, an officer, p82, s227
     defined, p34
                                                             Sarah, sarah, שַׂרָם, p32
     notation \square . \square . \square without vowels, p34
                                                             sarah, שור, Sarah, p32
     guessing when too few letters, p290, s306
                                                             say, amar, קמַמַ, he said, p51, p68, p107, p108, p170
     in using a dictionary, s114b
                                                             sayahr, שִׁעַר, hair, p324
     needed to use The BDB, p361
                                                             sayder, TTD, order, s253a
     verb, p34, p287, p289-p290, p369
                                                             sayfer, THD, a book, s285
     verb ends in \sqcap, p62, p71, p169, p180, p211, p216,
                                                             saying verb, laymor, לאמר, p212
          s166, s306
                                                             sea, yam, \Box, a sea, p116
     verb with 1 or \mbox{\scriptsize \ref{1}} as middle letter, s227, s302–s304
                                                             sealing noun, haftarah, הַבְּטַהַ, s283a
     verb with guttural letter, p170
                                                             seaward, yammah, ⊓pr, p116
     ש.ל.ב vs ש.ל.ב, s268
                                                             second m ordinal, shaynee, טָעני, p295, s283g
rope, khevel, בָּוֹהָ, a rope, p324
                                                             second person in grammar, you, s51a, s151a
rosh, אָטֹא, a head, p71
                                                             see, ra'ah, ¬♥¬, he saw, p60, s62a
rule verb
                                                             seed, zera, VII, p101, p116
     mahlach, מַלַך, he ruled, p26, p270, s268
                                                             seeing, roeh, הוֹעָה, he is seeing, p181
     molaych, מוֹלֵך, he is ruling, p272
                                                             seem, שִׂים, you ms: put!, p229
     yimloch, יָמִלֹך, he will rule, p271
                                                             segol vowel
```

| after which sheva is silent, v28 | sham, ロヴ, there, p40 |
|--|--|
| eh sound, v13 | shama, אָםְשַׂי, he heard, p26, p75, s114c-s114d, s268 |
| in enhanced sheva, v29 | infinitives, p211 |
| repeated shifts accent, v24, v45 | participles, p181 |
| sell, machar, ¬¬¬¬, he sold, p235 | shama b'kol, שַׁמַע בָּקוֹל, he obeyed, p75 |
| send, shalakh, חַשָׁלִ, he sent, p40, p255, s268 | shamahyim, שַׁמֵים, heavens, p116 |
| sense of a verb pattern, s254a | shamar, שַׁמַר, he guarded, p26 |
| sentence | command, p196, p229 |
| definition, p26 | conjugation, p52, p97, p215 |
| negative, p53, p63, p118 | dictionary entry, s114c–s114d |
| noun, p116 | imperfect, s228 |
| object of, see object of a sentence | participles, p181, s228 |
| subject of, see subject of a sentence | with object suffixes, p317 |
| verb, p60 | with reversing vav, p168 |
| verb-subject agreement, p34 | shammah, יַשְׁמָּה, to there, p86 |
| verb-subject order, p26 | shanah, بَانِة, a year, p166, p198 |
| Sephardic pronunciation, s114b, s283d, v1 | shape, d'moot, ภาษา, p135 |
| ayin, \mathcal{V} sounded, v13 | shapes of consonants, v7, v10, v12, v14, v16 |
| tav, Л as th , v15 | shatah, ក្បុះ, he drank, p180 |
| servant, eved, Tily, a servant, slave, p40 | shatter, shibbayr, ਜ਼ੜ੍ਹਾਂ, he shattered, p255, s254a |
| serve, avad, ¬¬¬¬¬, he served, worked, s346 | shav, 그넏, he returned, s227, s302 |
| service avodah, בּוֹדֶר, p241 | clipped vahyyashav, 그날기, and he returned, p229 |
| set free, shillakh, nyu, he set free, p255 | command shoov, ישוב, you ms: return!, p229 |
| sets of consonants and vowels, v5 | conjugation, p230, s227 |
| | |
| seven f, sheva, ソユヴ, p195 | imperfect, s228 |
| seven m, shivah, יִּטְבְּעָה, p195 | participles, s228 |
| seventh m, sh'vee'ee, אָבִרעי, s283g | shavar, אַבַטְ, he broke, p190, p241, p255 |
| sh'leeshee, שָׁלִּינִּשִי, third m, p295, s283g | shaym, 교현 |
| sh'loshah, שְלֹשׁׁב, three m, p89, p195 | a name, p71, p164, p329, p343 |
| sh'ma, אַרַשְׁ, you mp: listen!, s253c, s253g | Shem, p262, s261a |
| sh'monah, שְׁמֹנְה, eight m, p195 | shaynee, טֵׁנִי, second m, p295, s283g |
| sh'moneh, שְׁמֹנֶה, eight f, p195 | shaysh, ຍ່ອຸ່, six f, p195 |
| sh'nahyim, טְבִייִם, two m, p195 | "She is always right" slogan, v15 |
| sh'tahyim, שְׁחֵים, two f, p195 | she, hee, אָרָי, s51a |
| sha'al, שְׁשֵׁל, he asked, p352 | spelled หาุก, s114b, s281 |
| sha'ar, שַׁעַל, a gate, p60 | subject pronoun, p32, p51 |
| shabbat, קשַבָּ, Sabbath, s268 | used for it, p36 |
| shachav, בַּבַּע, he lay down, p190, p203, p209 | sheep, ceves, בָּטָשׁ, a sheep, p147 |
| shadai, שָׁדַי, name for God, p164 | shel, אָשָׁל, of, p139 |
| shafat, שַשַּל, he judged, p139, p184 | Shem, shaym, □ஜ், p262, s261a |
| shakhareet, שַחַרָּים, morning prayer, s283a | Shema prayer, p202, s253c–s253d, s253g–s253h, v37 |
| shalakh, וְשָׁלַן, he sent, p40, p255, s268 | shemesh, ພູ່ມູ່ພູ່, the sun, p331 |
| conjugation, p97, p170 | sheva, אַבַעָ, seven f, p195 |
| infinitives, p211 | sheva בְּי, טְּוָגְא |
| vs hishleech, הְשָׁלִיך, he threw, s268 | about, p392 |
| shalaym, שַׁלֵם, whole, complete, s253a, s253e | summary table, s415 |
| shalom, שַׁלוֹם, peace, p71 | adjacent, $\Sv3.4.1$, $v27-v28$ |
| shalosh. טלטי, three f. p195 | bridging sound represented, v26 |

| lost from after meaning and, s35 | nif'al verb pattern, p334 |
|---|---|
| placement rules, v25–v28 | pa'al imperfect tense variations, s97a |
| silent, v27 | pa'al imperfect tense verb, p95, p96, p106, p108 |
| simple way to think of, vEx 3.7.9, v33 | pa'al perfect tense verb, p52 |
| sounded, $s28a$, $v25-v26$ | pa'al summary, s208a |
| to indicate hesitation, v26 | pi'ayl verb pattern, p257 |
| to make pronunciation possible, v25 | within active participle, p181 |
| transliterated as apostrophe, v4 | silent letters |
| usual in], and, s35 | aleph, ⋈ with no vowel, v7 |
| under starting p or 7, s28a | ayin, ν with no vowel, v13 |
| shibbayr, אָטָּבָּי, he shattered, p255, s254a | hay, ⊓ with no vowel, v7 |
| shillakh, שְלַּח, he set free, p255 | yod, ¬ interior with no vowel, v11, v30 |
| shin, vi | silent sheva |
| sh sound, v15 | about, v27 |
| sho sound with cholam, v16 | in ₹, v27 |
| shishah, שָׁשָׁי, six m, p195 | in accented syllable, v27 |
| shishee, טָשָׁי, sixth m, s283g | in enhanced shevas, v29 |
| shivah, טְבָעַ, seven m, p195 | in unaccented syllable, v28 |
| sh'mor, שָׁמֵר, you ms: guard!, p196, p229 | is not a vowel sound, v27 |
| shoe, na'al, אַבַעל, a shoe, p174 | silluk, חָלוּק, marks last word of verse, s281 |
| shofayt, טַפָּוֹפָט, a judge, p139, p184 | silver, cesef, 밋및크, p94 |
| shomayr, אומין, a guard, p184 | Simchat Torah holiday, s283g |
| shoov, שׁוּב, you ms: return!, p229 | simple, pashoot, บาย่ฐ, s283b |
| shore, safah, שַׁבֶּר, a shore, p331 | "Sin is to be left behind" slogan, v15 |
| sh'vee'ee, יָשְבִּיעִי, seventh m, s283g | \sin |
| sick ms, kholeh, חוֹלֵה, p161 | ahvon, אָעַ, $a \sin$, s 227 |
| root ה.ל.п, s254a | avonot, Лізіу, sins, s227 |
| siddur, פולס, prayer book | khattat, ハベヴロ, sin, p331 |
| description, s253a | sin, i |
| typical contents, s253b, s253e | s sound, v15 |
| ArtScroll, v52 | so sound with cholam, v16 |
| Koren Shalem, s253e–s253h, v52 | singular אַנ יַ verbs |
| Lev Shalem, s253a–s253d | perfect tense feminine, p33, s35 |
| page images, s253c–s253d, s253g–s253h | perfect tense masculine, p33, s35 |
| Sim Shalom, v51 | singular noun |
| using, s253a–s253b | feminine, p32 |
| sign, ot, лік, a sign, p323 | masculine, p27, p33 |
| signal letters | possessive ending, s139–s140 |
| before imperfect, after perfect, p95, p108 | possessive ending, §p15, p141–p143 |
| same in perfect tense of all verb patterns, p52 | singular word pair |
| hifeel command, p272 | about, §p9, p71–p75 |
| hifeel drop letter imperfect, p289 | ending ¬□ of first word changes to ¬¬, p72, p74, p84 |
| hifeel hollow verb, p303–p304, s303–s304 | sippayr, 기파틴, he told, p255 |
| hifeel imperfect tense verb, p271 | sit, yashav, ਹਾਂ, he sat, p51, p107, p108, p180, p218 |
| hifeel participles, p272 | six f, shaysh, ២២, p195 |
| hifeel perfect tense verb, p270 | six m, shishah, មម្លុំ, p195 |
| hifeel transformer verb, p287 | sixth m, shishee, יִּשִׂשִׁי, s283g |
| hitpa'ayl verb pattern, p347 | slave, eved, Tiy, a slave, servant, p40 |
| mopa ayı vero pamerii, poti | brave, even, 1, , a brave, ser valle, p40 |

```
sleep, yashayn, יָשׁׁן, he slept, p203, p235, p249
                                                                 pi'ayl, פָּעֵל imperfect, p376
                                                                 pi'ayl, פֿעַל inf/cmd/prt, p376-p377
slogans
     "She is always right", v15
                                                                 pi'ayl, פֿעל perfect, p377
     "Sin is to be left behind", v15
                                                                 hawf'al, יבּעל verb pattern, p384
     "Who is he, and he is she", v13
                                                                 pu'al, פַעַל verb pattern, p384
small, see little
                                                                 direct object pronoun, p385
so-and-so, פִּלֹנִי אַלְמֹנִי, p300
                                                                 noun, p386-p391
sof, ¬i∪, end, s281
                                                                 possessive ending, p386-p391
sof pahsook, วาบฐ ๆiบ, mark at end of verse, s281
                                                                 preposition, p385
sohar, ¬□˙Ū, a prison, p340
                                                            spirit, rooakh, □17, p116
sole of the foot, cahf, ¬⊇, s302
                                                            spring of water, mahyan, מַעיַן, Sol 3.7.23, v48
son, bayn, 11, a son, p26, p190
                                                            staff, match, ⊓UD, p180
son of, ben, 13, p73, p198
                                                            stand, amad, Tロン, he stood, p26, s268
soul, nefesh, נפָטׁ, a soul, p82
                                                            star, cochav, ⊐⊒i∃, v47
sound-alike
                                                            steal, ganav, בוַאַ, he stole, p352
     letters, s114b, v16, v41
                                                            still, od, TiV, p82
     roots שׁ.ל.ב and השׁ.ל.ב s268
                                                            stone, ehven, אָבוּן, a stone, p180, p249
     words, s114b-s114c, v21
                                                            strength
sounded sheva
                                                                 coakh, □∃, p331
     about, v25-v26
                                                                 khayi1, חֵיל, p209
     at start of word with definite article, s28a
                                                            strengthen
     denoted ' in transliteration, v25, v26
                                                                 khizzak, pin, he strengthened, s346
     in middle of a word, p394
                                                                 אָת, he strengthened, s254a, s268, s346
     is a vowel sound, v26
                                                            he strengthened himself, hitkhazzak, ¬ППП¬, s346
     on letter with dagesh, v28
                                                            stress, see accent
     pointing 1 meaning and, s35
                                                            string of word pairs, p75
     sound represented by, s415, v26
                                                            strong, khazak, pī□, s346
     two functions of, Sol 3.7.7, v45
                                                            subject of a sentence, p27, s151a
sounds of consonants, v8, v10, v12, v14, v16
                                                                 word pair as, p75
sounds separated by apostrophe', v4
                                                            subject pronoun
speak, dibbayr, 기크ブ, he spoke, p255, p256
                                                                 ahnee=anochee, אַנֹבִי=אָנִי, I, p51, s51a
spelling
                                                                 ahnoo=anakhnoo, אַבּווווין we, s51, s51a
     charts, p369-p391
                                                                 aht, Ḥ⋈, you fs, p51, s51a
     plene vs defective, p151, p185, s114c, s228, v16
                                                                 attah, \sqcap 한잔, you ms, p51, s51a
     tool doitinhebrew.com, s114c
                                                                 attem, □ḤN, you mp, p51, s51a
     variants, s114b-s114c, s281
                                                                 atten, ]FN, you fp, p51, s51a
     adjacent identical consonants can merge, p401
                                                                 grammatical person corresponding to, s51a
spelling chart
                                                                 haym=haymmah, \square \underline{\square} = \exists \underline{\square} \underline{\square}, they m, p40, p51, s51a
     hifeel, הָפָּעִיל imperfect, p378
                                                                 hifeel, הפעיל inf/cmd/prt, p380
                                                                 he, hoo, ਨਾਜ਼, s51a
     hifeel, הָפָעִיל perfect, p379
                                                                 hee, ⋈¬¬, she, p32, p36, p51, s51a
     hitpa'ayl, התפַעל, p381
                                                                 hoo, ℵ¹⊓, he, p26, p36, p51, s51a
     nif'al, נְפַעַל imperfect, p382
                                                                 I, ahnee=anochee, אַנֹבִי=אָנִי, s51a
     nif'al, נְפַעַל inf/cmd/prt, p382–p383
                                                                 masculine used for mixed-gender group, p51
     perfect, p383 נפעל,
                                                                 needed only for clarity or emphasis, p53
     pa'al, פַעַל imperfect, p370, p372
                                                                 rhymes with perfect tense verbs, p53, s62a
     pa'al, リュョ inf/cmd/prt, p374-p375
                                                                 she, hee, ℵ¬¬, s51a
     pa'al, פעל perfect, p371, p373
                                                                 table, s208a
```

| they, haym=haymmah m ; hayn=haynnah f , $s51a$ | name pronounced taf by some, v15, v52 |
|---|---|
| vs object pronoun, s51a, s151a | taysha, צשַׂה, nine f, p195 |
| we, ahnoo=anakhnoo, 기본=기미과, s51a | tayvah, 교그, ark boat, p262, s261a |
| you, הַאַ, הַאַ, בּהָאַ, וָהָאַ, s51a | teach, leemmayd, לִימִד, he taught, p323 |
| sulam, סְלֵּם, a ladder, p324 | -teen suffix in numbers 11-19, בְשָׂיַ or גֶשְׂרֵה, p198 |
| sun, shemesh, ພູ່ຕູພູ່, the sun, p331 | tell |
| swear, nishba, נִשְׁבַּע, he swore, p177 | higgeed, הָּגִּיד, he told, p288, s285 |
| sword, kherev, בַּוֹבֶּי, p94 | sippayr, 기믜다, $he\ told,\ p255$ |
| syllabification | vahyyagayd, אַן, and he told, s304 |
| affected by enhanced shevas, v29 | ten f, eser, אַשָּׂר, p195 |
| affected by implicit doubling of consonant, v25 | ten m, asarah, עַשַׂרָה, p195 |
| affected by shevas, v26–v28 | tense |
| definite article part of first syllable, s28 | imperfect (future or present), p27, p94 |
| definite article when a syllable by itself, s28a | in noun sentence, p116-p117, p157 |
| exercises, v32–v35 | of participle ambiguous, p181, p335 |
| necessary to sound out word, v23 | of verb changed by reversing vav, p167, p168, s166 |
| rules, §v3.2, v23–v24 | participle used for present, s182a |
| syllable | perfect (past or completed), p27, p94 |
| accented, v24 | present signaled by יִשׁ, p117 |
| definition, v23 | same ones in all verb patterns, p273 |
| division, see syllabification | student should not be, v1, v37 |
| ended by silent sheva, v27 | tent, ohel, הֵל, a tent, p82, p241 |
| impossible, v32, v35, v44, v48 | tent of meeting, אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד, p241 |
| one letter with sounded sheva, v26 | tet, U |
| | shape, $v10$, $v12$ |
| t'feeleen, הַּפִּילִין, phylacteries, s253f | t sound, v9 |
| t'horah, יְיהוֹרֶה, pure fs, p262, s261a | Tetragrammaton, יהוה, name of God, s98 |
| tafas, ∪⊡∏, he caught, s114b | avoiding destruction of, s98 |
| tafass, שַבַּיּה, he caught, s114b | th sound |
| tahmootee, חַמוֹתִי, you fs will die, p203 | `П, v31 |
| tahor, יַוֹה", pure ms, s261a | Sephardic pronunciation of Π , v15 |
| $take$, lakakh, $\square \square \square$, $he\ took$, p51, p107 | that |
| take possession, yarash, יְרָשׁ, he took possession, p209 | ahsher, קשַׂטָּן, р $60,\mathrm{p}68$ |
| takhat, ∏∏⊡, under, instead of, p127, p151 | cee, בִּי, p71 |
| tameed, קֿרָד, continually, p255 | that which, et-asher, אָבָי בּחָאָ, p63 |
| Tanach, tanach, אָבָייך, Bible, p366, s90a, s283d, v31 | the, definite article, \sqcap |
| attested words, s254a | can change next vowel, p40 |
| frequency of verb patterns, s254a | in definite direct object, p61 |
| Jewish Publication Society translation, p366, s283d | in definite word pair, p74, p75, p83 |
| also, see Bible | pointed \square or \square or \square , p392–p393, s28–s28a |
| tanach, אָבָיי, Tanach, Bible, see Tanach | puts dagesh in next letter, s28 |
| targoom, בּוֹלְאַרָּב, translation of Bible to Aramaic, s283g | with inseparable preposition, p45 |
| tav, Л | them f, otan, וְחָבֹּא, p151, s151a |
| in feminine singular noun ending, p41 | them m, otam, □□N, p151, s151a |
| shape, v16 | then, ahz, T♥, p68, p79, p89, p94 |
| t sound in this book, v15 | there, sham, ロヴ, p40 |
| th sound Sephardic, v15 | there exists, yaysh, יוֹש, p116, p117 |
| s sound Ashkenazic, v15 | therefore, al cayn, בֵל בָּן, s166 |

| there is not, ayn, אֵרן, p116, p118 | also, see Chumash |
|--|---|
| there was, there were, see hahyah | torah, חַוֹחַה, Torah, see Torah |
| these, אֵלֶה, p116, p119, p131 | totafot, ก่อบูบ, frontlets, p323 |
| they f, i☐=☐, p40, p51, s51a | $to\ them\ m,$ lahem, בְּהֶבׁ, p124, p153 |
| they m, הַהָּבְּהָ, p40, p51, s51a | to there, shammah, שָׁמַה, p86 |
| thief, gannav, ユショカ, a thief, p352 | tov, liU, good, p101, p127, p365, s127 |
| thing, davar, 747, a thing, a word, p26 | toward indicated by $\neg \square$ of direction, p86, s285 |
| third m, sh'leeshee, יְשְלִּדיֹטִי, p295, s283g | tower, migdal, מְגְדֶל, a tower, p324 |
| third person in grammar | to you fp, lachen, לֶבֶי, p113, p124, p153 |
| he, she, or they, s51a | to you mp, lachem, $\Box \Box \Box$, p153 |
| him, her, or them, s151a | transfer |
| this m, пі; this f, лют, р116, р119, р131 | heh'ehveer, הָּעֶבִיד, he transferred, s268 |
| those m, hahaym מָהָן; those f, hahayn הָהָן, s131 | |
| | vahyyah'avayr, וְיֵּעַבוּן, and he transferred, s304 transformer verb |
| thousand, elef, אָלֶּי, p195 | |
| thou shalt not, negative command, p197 | hifeel, הַּפְעִיל, s285–s287 |
| three f, shalosh, שַׁנִישׁ, p195 | nif'al, p334 |
| three m, sh'loshah, יָשְׁלֹשָׁר, p89, p195 | some verbs beginning are not, p403 |
| throne, cisay, ℵṇṇ, a throne, p139 | translation |
| throw | incidental, p91, v1 |
| hishleech, הָשָׁלִיך, he threw, p274, s268 | Jewish Publication Society, s261a, s283d |
| vahyyashlaych, יְּדִּיֹטְלֵן, and he threw, s304 | literal vs free, p64, p86, p132, p212, p213 |
| thus | of ліў, ambiguous, p319 |
| cayn,]⊒, p166 | of active participle ambiguous, p181 |
| coh , $\overrightarrow{\sqcap}$ \exists , $p82$ | of adjective phrase ambiguous, p129–p130 |
| tie verb, kashar, קָשׁׁך, he tied, p323 | of Bible to Aramaic, targoom, בּוֹרָגוּהַ, s283g |
| Tikkun: The Torah Reader's Compendium, v51 | of Bible verses, see Bible translations |
| time, noun | of clipped verb forms ambiguous, p229 |
| aeyt, лу, time, p166 | of imperfect tense ambiguous, p27, p94, p95, p108 |
| moayd, אייביד, an appointed time, p241 | of infinitives, p210 |
| pa'am, ロ보트, a time, once, s302 | of noun sentence ambiguous, p116-p117 |
| tishah, הָשָׁעָה, nine m, p195 | of participle ambiguous, s228 |
| to preposition | of participle used as adjective, p183 |
| as prefix – , p46, p151, s44 | of passive participle, p185 |
| as word אָל, p32, p46, p151, s44 | of root depends on verb pattern, p257 |
| before verb in translating infinitive, p209 | prayerful, s253a |
| expressing possession, p156–p157, s75a | punctilious, s253f, s283g |
| preceding \exists , the, p45 | vs transliteration, v1 |
| to'eh, ¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬¬ | website doitinhebrew.com, s114c |
| toch, jifi, midst, p139 | transliteration |
| today, hahyom, היוֹם, p40 | definition, v1 |
| $together$, yakhad, $T\Pi_{\cdot}^{\bullet}$, p174 | explanation of nonstandard, v4, v52 |
| | in some Chumashim, s283g |
| to me, lee, לָר, mine, p113 | · - |
| tonight, hallailah, הַלֵּילֶם, p116 | in some siddurim, s253a, s253d |
| topple, hippeel, הְפִּיל, he toppled, s285 | of consonant, v6 |
| Torah, torah, הַוֹוֶה | of practice words given, v4 |
| in Tanach, s90a, v32 | of sounded sheva as apostrophe , v4, v25, v26 |
| scroll, v32, v47 | of vowel, v6 |
| word pairs and noun sentences in, p116 | of words, v4, v6 |

separation of sounds by apostrophe', v4 vahyyahkem, □□□1, and he established, s304 vs translation, v1 vahyyahvdayl, ויַּבְדֵל, and he divided, p177 vahyyahvo, พี่บุฏ, and he came, p203 tree, aytz, アリー, a tree, p89, p94, p235 tribe, match, ¬∪□, a tribe, p180 vahyyakam, נייַם, and he arose, p229 trope, s253c, s253g, s281, s283b–s283c, s283e–s283g, v32 vahyyalbaysh, וילִבּטׁ, and he garbed, s304 truth, emet, ፲፲ጲ, p241 vahyyamat, ⊓n, and he died, p229 tsade, 모 vahyyasar, מַרַיּם, and he turned aside, p229 final form P, v13 vahyyasem, בּיִיים, and he put, p229 vahyyashav, בשְׁיוֹ, and he returned, p229 shape, v14 ts or tz sound, v13 vahyyashev, בשִׁבו, and he restored, s304 tsere vowel □, ay sound, v13 vahyyashlaych, וַיַּשָׁלֵן, and he threw, s304 tson, 기전보, flock, p139 vahyyavay, אָבָיַן, and he brought, s304 turn aside vahyyayvosh, נבוט, and he was ashamed, p278 vahyyishahk, וְיִשַׁק, and he kissed, p203 sahr, $\neg \bigcirc$, he turned aside, s227vahyyoled, ויוֹבֵן, and he begot, s304 yasoor, אַכּוּד, he will turn aside, s227 twenty, esreem, עשרים, p195 vahyyotzay, אָצִין, and he brought out, s304 two f, sh'tahyim, ביִם, p195 valley, aymek, אָמֵק, a valley, p352 variant spellings, s114b-s114c two m, sh'nahyim, טָבָיָם, p195 variety, מִין, a variety, kind, s261a typographical conventions, v4 also, see Course Index introduction vav consecutive, p368, p398 tz'dakah, הַבְּדַע, righteousness, p331 vav, 1 tzadeek, צַּדִיק, righteous; a righteous person, p180 1 pronounced **oh**, v9 ו meaning and before במב, s35 tzava, 원그ᅶ, an army, p209 1 pronounced oo, s35, v9 tzipor, אַבור, a bird, p235 1 pronounced **vv**, p334, v31 tzivvah, אַן, he commanded, p255 1 pronounced **v**, p142, v9 clipped form vahytzav, וְיַצַוּ, p259 conjugation, p258] or] reversing, p167-p170, s166] or] meaning and, see and tz'vaot, 川込ユュ, hosts, p209 middle root letter of hollow verb, s227 under preposition, takhat, $\square \underline{\square}$, p127, p151 not reversing, p167 universe, olam, עוֹלֵם, the universe, p94 repeated in modern Hebrew, v31 unless, cee im, פר אָד, p282, p300 replaces הַפַּעִיל in הָפַעִיל transformer verb, p287, s285 untilshape, v10, v12 ad, T<u>V</u> preposition, p49, p60 sometimes replaces you in Bible, s114b veehee, ויהי, and it shall be, p265 ad ahsher, אַטָּר, p63until forever, ad olam, טַד עוֹלַם, p94 verb upon preposition, al, $\underline{\nu}$, p51, p151 definition, p27 upward, וֹיִם עָלַה, p340 , rg נְם עָלַם, p340 active participle as, p181-p182 us, אוֹתַנוּ, p151, s151a active vs passive, p331, s254a causative, p269, s254a vahtt'hee, וֹתָהַי, and it fs was, p169, s182a classification scheme using root letters, p369 vahttahkahm, □□⊡], and she arose, p295 clipped form, see clipped form verb vahyhee, וְיָהִי, and it ms was, p169, p177, s182a command form, see command form of verb vahytzav, וְצַו, and he commanded, p259 conjugation catalog, see 501 Hebrew Verbs book vahyya'amayd, Tロゾコ, and he erected, s304 conjugation models, see model conjugations vahyyach,]], and he hit, s304 drop letter, see drop letter vahyyagayd, אויה, and he told, s304 either m or f, p33 vahyyah'avayr, אַבין, and he transferred, s304 hifeel, הַפָּעִיל pattern, s268

| hifeel, הַפִּעִיל pattern, §p24, p269–p275 | after which sheva is silent, v28 |
|---|---|
| hifeel, הְפִּעִיל variations, §p25, p286–p290 | awe, \square , v28, v29 |
| hitpa'ayl, הַתפַּ עֵל pattern, s346 | chiriq, □, v11 |
| hitpa'ayl, הַתַּבֵּיעל pattern, §p29, p347–p348 | cholam, \Box or \Box , v16 |
| hollow, see hollow verb | ee, ¬□, v11 |
| irregular, p106, p139, p214, p217, s186, s306 | half, see enhanced sheva |
| most used in Bible, p351, s254a | Hebrew compared to English, v2 |
| nif'al, נְפְעַל pattern, §s28, s331−s334 | ohvav, i, v9 |
| pa'al, シュューpaminine singular, p33, s35 | on 1 or 1, v6, v9, v31 |
| pa'al, 기호를 imperfect tense, p95–p97, p106, p170 | on implicitly doubled consonant, v25 |
| pa'al, 기호를 masculine singular, p33, s35 | oovay, 1, v9 |
| pa'al, 기호를 Inascume singular, poo, soo pa'al, 기호를 perfect tense, p52-p53 | patach, \square , v7 |
| | |
| pa'al, 기기를 plural, p42 | points above or below consonant, v7 |
| pa'al, ウェック review of pattern, p215–p218 | points omitted in modern Hebrew, v3 |
| pattern, binyan, רָבָיָן, s114e, s254a | qamats, \Box , v7, v29–v30 |
| pi'ayl, פֿעֵל pattern, §p23, p255–p259 | qubbuts, □, v16 |
| reflexive, s254a, s346 | segol, □, v13 |
| regular, p97, p215 | sound, v25, v26 |
| root, p34, p287, p289–p290 | table of full, v6 |
| root ends in ¬, p62, p71, p180, p211, p216, s166 | table of half, s415 |
| root ends in ☐ clipped off, p169 | transliteration of, v4 |
| sense, $s254a$ | tsere, \square , v13 |
| spelling charts, p369–p384 | vowel changes |
| tense changed by reversing vav, p167, p168, s166 | attaching inseparable preposition, p393–p394 |
| transformer, p334, s285–s287 | because of guttural in הַּפְּעִיל root, p402–p403 |
| with object suffix, s316 | because of guttural in בַּעַל root, p170 |
| with object suffix §p27, p317 | because of guttural in נְּבָּעַל root, p404 |
| verb noun, poal, צַעַל, a verb, p369 | because of guttural in פָּעֵל root, p258, p402 |
| verb sentence, p60 | because of possessive ending, p243–p244 |
| verb-subject order, p26 | because of reversing vav, p168, p170 |
| disambiguation by Л漠, p62 | in cardinal numbers over 10, p198 |
| verse, pahsook, 기민및, a verse, s281 | in clipped form verb, p169 |
| indicated in Chumash, s283c, s283e, s283f | in command form of verb, p196 |
| very, m'od, אָמָאֹד, p127, p130 | in infinitive with pronoun ending, p213 |
| vessel, c'lee, בָּלִי, a vessel, p82 | in word pair, p73, p74, p82, p84, p396 |
| vet, ⊐ | when singular noun made plural, p393 |
| relation to bet, ∃, v7 | vowel pattern |
| shape, $v7$, $v12$ | imperfect tense בַּעַל verb, p95, p96, s97a |
| \mathbf{v} sound, v7 | perfect tense פַעַל verb, p33, p42, p52, s35 |
| vocabulary | |
| in Book of Ruth, p91 | $walk$, halach, קלַם, $he\ walked$, p107, s346 |
| necessity of memorization, p26, p43, s85 | he walked himself about, hit'hallaych, קֹחָהָ, s346 |
| vocal sheva, see sounded sheva | wander, to'eh, אָעָה, wandering, p352 |
| voice, kol, קוֹל | war, milkhamah, מִלְחָמָה, a war, battle, p60 |
| collective noun, p60 | water, mahyim, מֵים, p60 |
| possessive endings, p139 | way, derech, קְחָהַ, p40 |
| voicing vs reading, v1 | we, אַנַחְנוּ=אַנוּ, p51, s51a |
| vowel | wear, lavash, לָבַשׁ, he wore, s268 |
| | • |

we are not, aynennoo, אֵרננוּר, p241, p242 word, davar, 기그丁, a word, a thing, p26 websites word pair www.ashermath.com, s114c, v52 also, see singular word pair, plural word pair www.doitinhebrew.com translation tool, s114c definition, p71 of copyright license, see Voicing Hebrew verso append of to first word, p71, p75 relevant to Voicing Hebrew, §v5.5, v52 as object of sentence with ¬N, p75, p83 using to learn Hebrew pronunciation, v4 as subject of sentence, p75, p83 wedding canopy, khuppah, ⊓⊒∏, a wedding canopy, p203 avoided by using , s75a wedge accent mark, p26, s415, v24 definite only if second noun is definite, p74, p83 considered equivalent to meteg, v3 equivalent to a noun, p75, p83 first noun never definite, p74, p83, p84 westward, yammah, המוֹם, p116 followed by adjective, p130 what?, mah, ਜੂਹ, ਜੂਹ; meh, ਜਹੁ, p60form אָמָאַה, a hundred s or p, p166 when preposition form of cardinal number, p198 form of noun, p72-p73 as prefix _ੲi⊐, s44 as word בַּאִשֵׁר, p101, p113, p124, p180, s44 in string append of to all nouns but last, p75 where?, ayfoh, הֹיביׁ, p352 including participle, p183 which, ahsher, אַטָּי, p60 inseparable preposition with, p84 "Who is he, and he is she" slogan, v13 $\,$ list of noun forms, p73, p85 who?, mee, מי, p71 plural, §p10, p82–p85 whole, shalaym, טַלם, s253a, s253e possessive ending formed from, s139-s140 why? possessive ending on second noun, p143 lamah, בְּבָר, p263, s268 second word always unchanged, p72, p82 singular, §p9, p71–p75 mahdooa, VITD, p177 why I wrote Voicing Hebrew, v3 summary of regular, p84 wife, ishah, תֹשַׂאַ, a wife, p32, p263 vowel changes, p84, p396 wild animal, khayyah, ⊓¹□, a wild animal, p68, p166 words in pair never separated, p130 word root, see root of a word wind, rooakh, □17, p89, p116 word transliteration, v4 window, khalon, בוֹוֹן, a window, p324 also, see under transliteration wine, yayin, יין, s227 work noun, avodah, חַבוֹב, p241 Wineman, Rabbi Dr. Aryeh, v4 work verb, avad, Tユン, he worked, served, s346 wing, canaf, 712, a wing, p331 worship noun, avodah, עַבוֹדָה, p241 wise, khacham, $\Box \Box \Box$, p127 writewith preposition catav, ¬¬¬, he wrote, p94, p185 et, ЛN; ayt, ЛN, p319, s316 catoov, ¬¬¬¬, it was written, p335 imm, □V, p60, p151 Writings books of Bible, c'tooveem, בּתוּבִים, s90a with him, itto, ำฺาฺฺ\, p262, p319 within preposition y'hee, רָהִי, may it be, p169, s182a b'kerev-, בַּקַבָּ, p241 y'hee chayn, יְהֵי הֵן, may it be so, p169 y'rooshalahyim, יְרוּשָׁלַיִם, Jerusalem, p32, s114b b'toch-, _¬і́л¬, p139, p151, s44 with them m, ittam, □□⋈, p262 ya'ar, אַיַע, a forest, p161, p190 with you fs, immach, קַםַּץ, p113, p153 yaakov, יַעַקֹב, Jacob, p82, p235 with you mp, itchem, □□਼⊓਼ਲ, p248, p319 yachol, יב', he was able, p209 witness, ayd, Ty, a witness, p328, s253g irregular conjugation, p214 wolf, z'ayv, 그었丁, a wolf, p161 often followed by an infinitive, p214 woman, ishah, אַשַׁא, a woman, p32, p263 yad, T, a hand, p71 wood, aytz, アン, p89, p94 yada, \mathcal{V}_{1} , he knew, p71, s285

```
drop letter imperfect, p107, p108
                                                            yishmor, יְשָׁמֹר, he will guard, conjugation, s228
yafah, ⊓⊡¹, beautiful fs, p203, p324
                                                            yisrael, ישׂרַאַל, Israel, p94, s253c, s253g
yafeem, רַבִּים, beautiful mp, p278, p352
                                                            yitzkhak, אָבָּן, Isaac, p209
yafeh, ⊓57, beautiful ms, p174, p190, p324
                                                            yod, ¬
yah, ¬¬¬, name for God, s346
                                                                 when it sounds like y, v11, v30
yahkoom, בקוּ, he will arise, s227
                                                                 when it sounds like ee, v11, v30
yahmoot, הווים, he will die, s227
                                                                 when it is silent, s415, v11, v30
                                                                 after 1 meaning and, s35
     conjugation, s228
                                                                 becomes i in הָבְּעִיל transformer verb, p287, s285
yahray, ⋈ৣ, he feared, s316
yahvo, אובן, he will come, s227
                                                                 becomes וֹם עַל transformer verb, p334
     conjugation, s228
                                                                 beginning a verb root, p106, p107, p108, p218
                                                                 middle root letter of hollow verb, s227
yakhad, T \underline{\square}, together, p174
yal'dah, יֵלְדָה, she birthed, p203, s285
                                                                 signals plural possessive, p243-p244
     drop letter imperfect, p209
                                                                 sometimes replaced by vav in Bible, s114b
     Sol 3.7.16, v47
                                                                 starting word with definite article attached, s28a
yaldah, רֵלְדָּר, a child f, Sol 3.7.16, v47
                                                                 summary of rules, Sol 3.7.22, v48
yam, □¹, a sea, p116
                                                                 יי, abbreviation for הוה, s98
                                                            yom, □i¬, a day, p40
yamleech, יֵמִלִיך, he will crown, conjugation, p271
                                                            yosayf, יוֹטֵף, Joseph, p127
yammah, ¬□¬, seaward, westward, p116
yarad, T_{2}, he went down, p180, s285
                                                            yoshayv, יוֹשֵׁב, a resident, p184
yarash, יָרֵשׁ, he inherited, drop letter imperfect, p209
                                                            yotayr, יוֹחָן, more, p278, s127
yarmulke, cippah, ⊓⊒⊒, p161
                                                            yotayr tov, אַוֹתָר טוֹב, better, s127
yaseem, ישׂים, he will put, s227
                                                            you fp
     conjugation, s228
                                                                 object, etchen, מְחָבֶּן, p151, s151a
yashav, יַשַׁב, he sat, p51, p180
                                                                 subject, atten, 기 면전, p51, s51a
     conjugation, p218
     drop letter imperfect, p107, p108
                                                                 object, otach, ¬□N, p151, s151a
yashayn, יָשׁן, he slept, p203, p235, p249
                                                                 subject, aht, \lceil N \rceil, p51, s51a
yashoov, בּשׁרַ, he will return, s227
                                                            you mp
     conjugation, s228
                                                                 object, etchem, □□਼⊓਼ਮ਼, p151, s151a
yasoor, הוסף, he will turn aside, s227
                                                                 subject, attem, □□⋈, p51, s51a
yatza, 원꽃, he went out, p139, s285
                                                            you ms
     participles, p181
                                                                 object, otcha, ╗¬N, p151, p262, s151a, s261a
yavan, ]], Greece, p340
                                                                 subject, attah, ⊓⊡N, p51, s51a
yayin, יין, wine, s227
                                                            yaysh, ישׁ, there exists, p116, p117
                                                            the young men, hann'areem, בוּעַרים, s28
     implies present state of being, s182a
                                                            young woman, na'arah, הַעָּבו, a young woman, p32
yaysh lee, יָשׁ לִי, I have, p156
                                                            יי, abbreviation for רהוה, s98
year, shanah, שַׁנָה, p166, p198
year number written in Hebrew letters, v31
                                                            z'ayv, 그었丁, a wolf, p161
yes, cayn, □, p166
                                                            z'roa, Vill, an arm, p340
yet, od, Ti\nu, p82
                                                            zachahr, ¬¬¬¬, male, p262, s114c, s261a
                                                            zachar, ¬⊒Į, he remembered, p26, s261a
yhvh, יהוה, name of God, s35, s98, s182a
     easily confused if pointed, s98
                                                            zahav, lal, gold, p82
yihyeh, יְהֵיָה he will be
                                                            zahra, \mathcal{V}_{1}, he planted, p101
     conjugation, p118, s182a
                                                            zakayn, וְקוֹ, old, p127
yihyoo, יְהֵין, they will be, Sol 3.7.22, v48
                                                            zayin, T
yimloch, יְמִלֹך, he will rule, conjugation, p271
                                                                 shape, v10
```

 ${f z}$ sound, v9 zeh, הְּדָ, this, p116, p119, p131 zera, ${f Z}_{\overline{1}}$, seed, descendants, p101, p116 zo, it or הֹדֹ for האֹד, this, p397 zoht, האֹד, this, p116, p119, p131